

Cambridge B1 - PET vocabulary list

2020
edition

with examples from the official
Cambridge exams for each word

versión española



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- A -

1. a/an (det)

un, una/cada/se usa delante de las profesiones

*'You should use the gym two or three times **a** week', said the trainer.*

2. ability (n)

capacidad

*They did not make full use of their **abilities**.*

3. able (adj)

poder hacer algo/saber hacer algo/competente

*Sebastian was **able** to put up the tent on his own.*

4. about (adv & prep)

sobre/por/aproximadamente/por ahí/estar a punto de hacer

*They are not worried **about** the cost of the hotel.*

5. above (adv & prep)

(por) encima (de)/más (de)/arriba

*For her latest challenge, Helen walked on a high wire, a long thin piece of metal, 66 metres **above** the ground.*

6. abroad (adv)

al/en el extranjero

*I'd really like to get a job **abroad** in the sun.*

7. absent (adj)

ausente

*The hotel owner was worried while Bob was **absent** from the hotel.*

8. absolutely (adv)

absolutamente/desde luego

*The food was **absolutely** delicious.*

9. accent (n)

acento

*She spoke with an American **accent**.*

10. accept (v)

aceptar/admitir/asumir la responsabilidad

*Tanya **accepts** that free-diving can be an extremely dangerous activity.*

11. access (n)

acceso

*There is a charge for internet **access** at weekends.*

12. accident (n)

accidente

*Following reports of several serious **accidents** involving other divers, some people have complained that free-diving is too dangerous a sport.*

13. accommodation (n)

alojamiento/vivienda

***Accommodation** is reasonably priced and there's a variety of evening entertainment.*

14. accompany (v)

acompañar/venir con

*For something different, let this company's friendly South American animals **accompany** you on a walk through the hills.*

15. according to (prep phr)

según

***According to** researchers, until its recent discovery, nobody had visited the cave for around 200 years.*

16. account (n)

cuenta/versión/relato

*We only sell dollars to customers who have an **account** at this bank.*

17. accountant (n)

contable

*He works as an **accountant** in the bank.*

18. accurate (adj)

preciso/fiel

*The facts are historically **accurate**, even though the show is advertised as a musical comedy-thriller.*

19. ache (n)

dolor

*I've got stomach **ache**.*

20. achieve (v)

conseguir

*Anna retired from professional ice-skating five years later, having **achieved** great success during that period.*

21. across (adv & prep)

de un lado a otro (de)/al otro lado (de)

*On a clear day, you can see the sea and right **across** it to the island of Skye, 48 kilometres away.*

22. act (n & v)

acto/actuar/representar/fingir/comportarse

*For example, if a bird lands on stage, we can't **act** as if it's not there – the audience are all watching it.*

23. action (n)

acción/acto

*All the latest **action** from the slopes, including men's and women's downhill racing, jumping, ice dance and ice hockey.*

24. active (adj)

activo/en vigor

*His father hopes to have an **active** holiday.*

25. activity (n)

actividad

*Sam realises that he must stop doing one of his **activities**.*

26. actor (n)

actor

*Two **actors**, Dave James and Muriel Thomas, came from London theatres to join a theatre company called Coastline.*

27. actress (n)

actriz

*This **actress** is amazing.*

28. actually (adv)

en realidad/se usa para enfatizar un hecho sorprendente

*That's what I'm doing there next weekend, **actually**.*

29. ad (n)

forma abreviada de 'advertisement', anuncio

*This **ad** is very good, now I want to buy their product.*

30. add (v)

añadir/sumar

***Add** one egg, mix some more, then add another one.*

31. (in) addition

además

***In addition** to the main text, some well-known musicians play instruments for the period, and some important documents and poetry of the time are read by actors.*

32. address (n)

dirección

*He needs your **address** to send you the card.*

33. admire (v)

admirar

*They want to be able to relax in the sun and **admire** the beautiful scenery*

while their sons of 10 and 12 have skiing lessons.

34. admission (n)

admisión/entrada/reconocimiento

*The museum doesn't charge **admission** for children.*

35. admit (v)

admitir

*'That was the scariest thing I've done,' she **admitted** afterwards.*

36. adult (adj & n)

adulto/de adulto

*As **adults**, we're always learning more about food.*

37. advance (n)

avance

*Research **advances** are important in this field.*

38. (in) advance

con antelación

*A basketball coach is available if a booking is made far enough **in advance**.*

39. advanced (adj)

avanzado

*This centre is family-friendly with lots of sporting activities for children, but there isn't much to interest **advanced** skiers.*

40. advantage (n)

ventaja

*There is an **advantage** in sitting on one particular side of the plane.*

41. (take) advantage (of)

aprovecharse de

*Most live on the coast, which is also home to teams of astronomers who are there to **take advantage** of the clear skies.*

42. adventure (n)

aventura

*It's an **adventure** that's not for the faint-hearted!*

43. advert (n)

forma abreviada de 'advertisement', anuncio

*Which one would be an **advert** for the chocolate company James works for?*

44. advertise (v)

anunciar

*When Tanya is not preparing for an event, she makes frequent public appearances, mainly to **advertise** sports products.*

45. advertisement (n)

anuncio

*It makes me feel like an **advertisement**.*

46. advice (n)

consejo

*She gave **advice** to anyone who passed through this part of the house.*

47. advise (v)

aconsejar

*He **advises** what to do when you lose your job.*

48. afford (v)

permitirse/darse el lujo de

*He can **afford** up to £50.*

49. afraid (adj)

temeroso/con miedo/sentir/lamentar/temer/preocupado

*Don't take this tour if you are **afraid** of the dark.*

50. after (adv & prep)

después/detrás

*Students identity cards are unavailable **after** 14 January.*

51. afternoon (n)

tarde

*Students must always pay to use the internet in the **afternoons**.*

52. afterwards (adv)

después

*They want to go in the evening, and be able to eat at the centre **afterwards**.*

53. again (adv)

otra vez/de nuevo

*The library will open **again** to students next Friday.*

54. against (prep)

contra

*He enjoys testing himself **against** people taking part in quizzes on TV.*

55. age (n)

edad

*The gardens, still in their original 1921 design, surprise and delight visitors of all **ages**.*

56. aged (adj)

de ... años

*It is open to anyone **aged** 18 and over.*

57. agency (n)

agencia

*I was offered a job in an advertising **agency**.*

58. ago (adv)

hace

*The rooms in Scotwood Manor are furnished as they were 100 years **ago**.*

59. agree (v)

estar/ponerse de acuerdo/aceptar

*Thank you for **agreeing** to take part in our Music Day.*

60. ahead (adv)

delante/por delante/adelante
*Then go **ahead** and book the flight.*

61. aim (n & v)

objetivo/fin/aspirar/pretender/apuntar

*She **aims** to do fourteen dives over a four-week period, with a rest day between each diving day.*

62. air (n)

aire

*She hopes to get some experience of living in the open **air** before she goes.*

63. air conditioning (n)

aire acondicionado

*I don't know why the **air conditioning** didn't work.*

64. air force (n)

fuerzas aéreas

*My brother works with the **air force**.*

65. airline (n)

línea aérea

*You could get a job with an **airline** company.*

66. airport (n)

aeropuerto

*The **airport** is a two-hour bus ride away.*

67. alarm (n)

alarma/despertador

*Didn't you hear the **alarm**?*

68. alarm clock (n)

despertador

*Don't forget to turn on your **alarm clock**.*

69. album (n)

álbum

*Her new **album** is quite good.*

70. alike (adv)

parecido

*Her brother and he look **alike**.*

71. alive (adj)

vivo

*In Britain, the ancient tradition of open-air performances is still **alive**.*

72. all (adv, det & pron)

todos/todo/lo único

***All** shoes must be taken off and left at the changing room entrance.*

73. (at) all

para nada

*The iron didn't look damaged **at all**.*

74. all right/alright (adj, adv)

bien

*I was worried we might disturb the neighbours, but they've been **alright** about it.*

75. allow (v)

permitir

*Students are not **allowed** on the bus unless they have ID cards.*

76. almost (adv)

casi

*I had my mobile phone with me, but the battery was **almost** dead.*

77. alone (adj & adv)

solo

*Ella is happy to be **alone** during the holidays.*

78. along (prep)

por/a lo largo de/por delante

*Epecially if you take a trip **along** the riverside in an old tram as far as the fishing village.*

79. aloud (adv)

en voz alta

*He is particularly interested in modern poetry and would like to hear some of the poems he knows well being read **aloud**.*

80. already (adv)

ya

*However, she is **already** in love with someone else.*

81. also (adv)

también

*Although you should **also** bring something to do while you are waiting.*

82. although (conj)

aunque/pero

***Although** the weather forecast was perfect, with no strong winds, there was still a general feeling of nervousness when we set out.*

83. altogether (adv)

en total/por completo/en general

*There were 20 people there **altogether**.*

84. always (adv)

siempre

*I'm **always** happy when I go on holiday with my family.*

85. am (adv)

de la mañana

*The museum is daily open from 10 **am** to 5 pm.*

86. amazed (adj)

asombrado

*Jack and Ed were **amazed** by the special effects in Rainbow 6.*

87. amazing (adj)

fantástico/asombroso

*Jack and Ed found the special effect in Rainbow 6 **amazing**.*

88. ambition (n)

ambición

*Anna Gomez, 20, achieves her life-long **ambition** of becoming the national women's ice-skating champion.*

89. ambulance (n)

ambulancia

*Call the **ambulance** right now!*

90. among (prep)

entre

*He was looking for tiny pieces of gold **among** the stones on the river beds in the Scottish Highlands.*

91. amount (n)

cantidad

*Every week I receive samples, small **amounts** that show what the chocolate is like, from our factory.*

92. amusing (adj)

divertido

*She is looking for some **amusing** fiction to listen in the car and would like a story that lasts a long time.*

93. ancient (adj)

antiguo

*In **ancient** times, honey was the main sweet food, as sugar was very rare.*

94. and (conj)

y

*Ned **and** Jake are computer programmers.*

95. angry (adj)

enfadado

*Karl was **angry** about the state of the hotel sports equipment.*

96. animal (n)

animal

*This paintings show people and **animals**, including birds, lizards and other Australian **animals** that can still be seen today.*

97. ankle (n)

tobillo

*I used to play a lot of tennis until I hurt my **ankle**.*

98. anniversary (n)

aniversario

*Nuala and Jaime want to celebrate their **anniversary** in a stylish hotel with good service.*

99. announce (v)

anunciar

*TV presenter and former sportswoman Anna Gomez **announces** her return to professional ice-skating after five years.*

100. announcement (n)

anuncio

*You will hear a radio **announcement** about a new magazine.*

101. annoy (v)

molestar

*It can be **annoying** never knowing where I'm going to be next week.*

102. annual (adj)

anual

*During the summer months, one of the most exciting activities is the **annual** Glen Davis River Race.*

103. another (det & pron)

otro

*To avoid us cancelling **another** Saturday trip, tell us what your interests are.*

104. answer (n & v)

respuesta/solución/contestar

*They'll **answer** any questions about their work.*

105. answerphone (n)

contestador automático

*Her message on the **answerphone** is funny.*

106. ant (n)

hormiga

***Ants** are very interesting.*

107. antique (adj & n)

antigüedad/antiguo/anticuado

*I keep them on a **antique** chest of drawers.*

108. anxious (adj)

nervioso/ansioso/deseoso

*We're always **anxious** if our guests are away for a long time.*

109. any (det & pron)

algo (de)/algún/nada (de)/cualquier

*Santiago Bernabéu is larger than **any** other football stadium in Madrid.*

110. any more (adv)

ya

*My father doesn't have that boat **any more**.*

111. anybody (pron)

alguien/nadie/cualquiera

*There isn't **anybody** in the school who can tell which one is which.*

112. anyone (pron)

nadie/alguien/cualquiera

Anyone who wants to play in the *Fyfield* game needs to speak to *Paul*.

113. anything (pron)

nada/algo/cualquier cosa

*We don't add **anything** else.*

114. anyway (adv)

de todas maneras/entonces

Anyway, let's see what I've got here.

115. anywhere (adv)

a/en cualquier sitio/(en) algún sitio/ningún sitio

*Children from **anywhere** in the world are able to become members of the Society.*

116. apart (adv)

separados/en trozos/separado

*You can see the work of photographers from places as far **apart** as Russia and Australia.*

117. apart from (adv)

aparte de

*I have never lived anywhere else **apart from** in my home in Rialto area of Venice.*

118. apartment (n)

apartamento

*Andre wants to buy a large sofa for his new **apartment**.*

119. apartment building (n)

bloque de pisos

*I live in that **apartment building**.*

120. apologize (v)

disculparse

*We **apologise** to passengers for the delay.*

121. apology (n)

disculpa

*I don't need your **apologies**.*

122. appear (v)

parecer/aparecer

*The ten best entries will **appear** in the Society's annual book of short stories.*

123. appearance (n)

apariciencia/aparición

*When Tanya is not preparing for an event, she makes frequent public **appearances**, mainly to advertise sports products.*

124. apple (n)

manzana

*I've bought some **apples**.*

125. application (n)

solicitud/aplicación

*Anyone between the ages of sixteen and twenty can complete the **application** form.*

126. apply (v)

solicitar/afectar/ser aplicable/aplicar

*I know lots of people **apply** for that kind of work.*

127. appointment (n)

cita

*I tried to make you a dentist's **appointment** for Friday but they can only at 10 am on Monday.*

128. approach (v)

acercarse/abordar

*I'm not sure how to **approach** the problem.*

129. approve (v)

aprobar/estar de acuerdo

*She didn't think her family would **approve**.*

130. architect (n)

arquitecto

*My father works with a famous **architect**.*

131. architecture (n)

arquitectura

*I studied **architecture** at university.*

132. area (n)

zona/campo/área/superficie

*There's skiing in this **area** for skiers of all abilities, with special classes for children, but snowboarders aren't welcome.*

133. argue (v)

discutir/argumentar

*Do you really need to **argue**?*

134. argument (n)

riña/argumento

*That's a pretty bad **argument**.*

135. arm (n)

brazo

*He fall and broke his **arm**.*

136. armchair (n)

sillón

*Or you can use these **armchairs** if you prefer to sit somewhere more comfortable.*

137. army (n)

ejército

*This boy wants to join the **army**.*

138. around (adv & prep)

alrededor de/en círculo/por/por ahí/de un sitio a otro/por (aquí)/sobre/de un

lugar a otro/de una persona a otra/hacia el lado contrario/a casa
*The beauty of the house and the scenery **around** it amazed her.*

139. arrange (v)

organizar/concertar/arreglar/disponer

*You could **arrange** a session at the big lake, with watersports facilities good enough for seven professionals to practise on.*

140. arrangement (n)

acuerdo/preparativos/planes

*You have to make your own travel **arrangements** to the college.*

141. arrest (v)

detener

*The police **arrested** the killer.*

142. arrival (n)

llegada

*They want to fly there and rent skis cheaply on **arrival**.*

143. arrive (v)

llegar

*We've just **arrived** and I love it already.*

144. art (n)

arte

*Then I've got pictures and other bits of **art** from Thailand and India.*

145. article (n)

artículo

***Articles** from one of the Society's magazines are available on the Internet.*

146. artist (n)

artista

*I always dreamed of being an **artist**, painting pictures for a living.*

147. as (conj & prep)

de/puesto que/como

However we weren't so lucky, **as** a mist had come down.

148. as...as (comparative)

tan... como...

*The old sports center isn't **as big as** the new one.*

149. as if/as though

como si

*For example, if a bird lands on stage, we can't act **as if** it's not there – the audience are all watching it.*

150. as well (adv)

también

*Just **as well**, who wants to see a load of insects?*

151. as well as (prep)

tanto como

*Their mother didn't understand them **as well as** their father.*

152. ashamed (adj)

avergonzado

*I felt so **ashamed** after that.*

153. ask (v)

preguntar/invitar/pedir a alguien que haga algo

*'Jack, have you got all the Mario computer games?' **asked** Ed.*

154. asleep (adj)

dormido

*Did you see he fell **asleep** after fifteen minutes?*

155. aspirin (n)

aspirina

*I need an **aspirin** as soon as possible.*

156. assistant (n)

ayudante

*I was an **assistant** in an expensive cake shop in the small city where I lived.*

157. at (prep)

en/a/hacia/por

*He would like to be **at** home with his brothers.*

158. at / @ (prep)

arroba

My email is Iwillpassmyexam@ofcourse!.com

159. at all (prep phr)

en absoluto

*I didn't notice the time going by **at all**.*

160. at first (prep phr)

al principio

***At first**, neither twin enjoyed school.*

161. at last (prep phr)

por fin

***At last** I have some peace.*

162. at least (prep phr)

por lo menos

*But **at least** I can understand everything here.*

163. at once (prep phr)

de inmediato

*I knew **at once** that I would like it here.*

164. at present (prep phr)

actualmente

***At present** she is living in London.*

165. at the same time (prep phr)

al mismo tiempo

*You mustn't drive and text **at the same time**.*

166. attach (v)

pegar/unir/adjuntar

*At this point Charles Fay agreed to have his name **attached** to Heejee, as he had originally wanted.*

167. attack (n & v)

agresión/asalto/episodio/atacar/criticar

*When she went onto the ice, Helen carried equipment to prevent wild animals from **attacking**.*

168. attempt (n & v)

intento/intentar

*I was happy when I managed to get started at the second **attempt**.*

169. attend (v)

asistir (a)

*The writer warns readers about the disadvantages of **attending** open-air performances.*

170. attention (n)

atención

*Children pay **attention** and remember things better than adults.*

171. attitude (n)

actitud/postura

*What is the writer's **attitude** to Venice today?*

172. attract (v)

atraer

*One of the more recent activities **attracting** tourists to the region.*

173. attraction (n)

atracción

*A special **attraction** of the trip is having clear views of Antarctic wildlife.*

174. attractive (adj)

atractivo

*She feels clothes should be more **attractive**.*

175. audience (n)

público/audiencia

*The **audience** were all chatting about the dolphins instead of watching the play, so the actors just gave up for a while and watched at them, too.*

176. aunt (n)

tía

*This is where **Aunt** Dorothy cooked her enormous meals.*

177. author (n)

autor

*I was delighted when the **authors** of the play saw it and congratulated me, saying I was exactly as they'd imagined Henri.*

178. autumn (n)

otoño

*I'm starting a new job in the **autumn**.*

179. available (adj)

disponible

*Students identity cards will be **available** for collection from 14 January.*

180. average (adj & n)

normal/medio/promedio

*How many hours do you work on an **average** day?*

181. avoid (v)

evitar/eludir

*Book early for Swan Lake to **avoid** disappointment as this is a popular show.*

182. awake (adj)

despierto

*He sometimes finds it difficult to stay **awake**.*

183. away (adv)

a otro sitio/a una distancia de/fuera/de aquí en/en su sitio/por completo

When she starts doing practice dives, she generally travels **away** from home.

184. awful (adj)

[horrible](#)/horroroso

Those pictures are **awful**.

- B -

185. baby (n)

bebé

It keeps **babies** warm and can protect their bodies.

186. babysit (v)

cuidar niños

When I was a teenager I used to **babysit** to earn some money.

187. babysitter (n)

cuidador de niños

I can recommend this **babysitter**, she's amazing.

188. back (n, adv & adj)

de vuelta/de nuevo/(hacia) atrás/espalda

Why don't you phone Angela and get your dress **back**?

189. background (n)

fondo/(ruido de) fondo/historia/antecedentes/educación

Her **background** was unlike those of the girls she met in the U.S.

190. backpack (n)

mochila

You'll need a light **backpack**.

191. backpacker (n)

mochilero

A fun choice for **backpackers**, who get together in the lively club next door.

192. backpacking (n)

viajar de mochilero

***Backpacking** is the best way to travel and meet people.*

193. backwards (adv)

hacia atrás/al revés

*She took a couple of steps **backwards**.*

194. bad (adj)

malo/grave

*'Sometimes the weather has been so **bad**,' says Muriel, 'that we've asked the audience if they really want to stay'.*

195. badly (adv)

mal/gravemente/muy/mucho/desagradablemente

*He got **badly** hurt in that accident.*

196. badminton (n)

badminton

*The Camford Centre offers sailing for people who love relaxing on the water, and also volleyball and **badminton** courts in its well-designed building.*

197. bag (n)

bolsa

*The llamas transport your **bags** while you enjoy the scenery.*

198. baggage (n)

equipaje

*I lost my **baggage** in my last travel to India.*

199. bake (v)

cocinar/hornear

*Do you want to **bake** something with me?*

200. baker (n)

panadero

*My son wants to be a **baker**.*

201. balcony (n)

balcón

*I love the **balconies** and all those plants growing up the walls.*

202. bald (adj)

calvo

*My husband had long hair when he was young, but now he's completely **bald**.*

203. ball (n)

pelota/balón/baile

*He went to meet her and found her kicking a **ball** around outside the football club.*

204. ballet (n)

ballet

*You will hear a radio interview with a **ballet** dancer called Elena Karpov, who is talking about her life and career.*

205. balloon (n)

globo

*If you're looking for an extra special present for yourself or a friend, why not book a flight in a hot air **balloon**?*

206. banana (n)

plátano/banana

*But since you can use anything that floats, all kind of beach toys such as **bananas**, sharks and crocodiles can be seen floating down the river.*

207. band (n)

grupo/banda/cinta

*After each concert, listeners can also hear members of the **band** answering questions about their music.*

208. bandage (n)

tirita/venda/vendaje

*The nurse put a **bandage** on my knee.*

209. bank (n)

banco/ribera/orilla

*The richest people made their money from owning **banks** and law firms.*

210. bank account (n)

cuenta bancaria

*We need a **bank account** to buy this house.*

211. banking (n)

banca/operaciones bancarias

*His older brothers work in **banking** and computers.*

212. bar (n)

bar/barra

*If you go over that and take the first left, you see a **bar** on the right.*

213. barbecue (n & v)

barbacoa/hacer a la barbacoa

*Some people tried to light a **barbecue**, that's against the rules.*

214. baseball (n)

béisbol

***Baseball** is more popular than any other sport in the USA.*

215. base on (phr v)

basar algo en

*We'll be able to find out more and make better decisions about looking after the area where they live **based on** what we learn.*

216. basic (adj)

básico/sencillo

*The slope don't attract expert skiers, but are suitable for those wishing to improve their **basic** skills.*

217. basin (n)

lavabo

*Go and wash your hands in the **basin**.*

218. basket (n)

cesta

*Unfortunately, the machine selling these is broken, so once we're underway I'll be walking down the coach with everything in a **basket**.*

219. basketball (n)

baloncesto

***Basketball** players are only allowed to practise here if accompanied by a professional coach.*

220. bat (n)

bate/pala/raqueta/murciélagos

*People are usually afraid of **bats**.*

221. bath (n)

bañera/baño/recipiente de agua

*The only thing Gareth missed was his long, hot **baths**.*

222. bathing suit (n)

bañador

*Lena has bought a colourful **bathing suit**.*

223. bathroom (n)

cuarto de baño

*I've already put it in the **bathroom** with your other washing things.*

224. bathtub (n)

bañera

*The bathroon had a huge **bathtub**.*

225. battery (n)

pila/batería/retahíla

*I had my mobile phone with me, but the **battery** was almost dead.*

226. battle (n)

batalla

*I don't want you to lose this **battle**.*

227. bay (n)

bahía/cala

*Surprisingly, although San Francisco **Bay** is a wonderful natural harbour, it was discovered by land rather than by sea.*

228. be (av & v)

ser/estar

*Getting back down to camp can **be** as much of a challenge as going up.*

229. be over (phr v)

terminar

*When the conference **was over**, he travelled to the Rocky Mountains.*

230. beach (n)

playa

*My sister asked, 'How about going to the **beach**?'*

231. bean (n)

judía/habichuela/grano

*We choose only the best ingredients – just chocolate **beans**, sugar and milk.*

232. bear (n)

oso

*Ann Daniel and Helen Findlay faced the dangers of polar **bears**, thin ice and frostbite when they became members of an expedition to the Arctic in 2010.*

233. beard (n)

barba

***Beard** is the new fashion.*

234. beat (v)

ganar/latir/pegar/batir

*Can you **beat** the four members of the public who answer general knowledge*

and specialist questions in the final of this year's competition?

235. beautiful (adj)

precioso

*Daisy particularly likes the **beautiful** dresses the women wear.*

236. beauty (n)

belleza

*Tom wants to explore the natural **beauty** of the area with other people.*

237. because (conj)

porque

*Jack stopped playing Jungle party **because** he found it so childish.*

238. because of (prep phr)

a causa de/debido a

*Next Saturday's coach trip is cancelled **because of** lack of interest.*

239. become (v)

volverse/ponerse/convertirse/hacerse/llegar a ser/ser de/sentar bien/quedar bien

*From the first day we met, I was certain I wanted to **become** a top athlete.*

240. bed (n)

cama

*He had a meal and went to **bed**.*

241. bedroom (n)

dormitorio

*Would you like a new carpet for your **bedroom** floor?*

242. bee (n)

abeja

***Bees** may travel as far as seventy-five thousand kilometres and visit over two million flowers to produce just half a kilo of honey.*

243. beef (n)

carne de vaca o ternera
*Do you need **beef** for this recipe?*

244. before (adv, conj & prep)

antes de/que/delante de

*He'd been lost a few times **before**, but never for so many days, that's why this time was different.*

245. begin (v)

empezar/comenzar

*At the moment, I still don't know where to **begin**.*

246. beginner (n)

principiante

*They don't want to be with **beginners**.*

247. beginning (n)

principio/comienzo

*After 200 meters, we reached the **beginning** of Tower Ridge, the route that would take us to the top of the mountain.*

248. behave (v)

comportarse

*Henri's a bit of loner and **behaves** very badly at times.*

249. behaviour (n)

comportamiento

*Sam is hoping to discover what their **behaviour** is after dark.*

250. behind (adv & prep)

detrás de/atrás

*We were leaving **behind** the park.*

251. believe (v)

creer

*Listening to poems is one of our most ancient traditions and many people still **believe** that it's as important to listen to them as it is to read them.*

252. bell (n)

timbre/campanilla/campana

*Did you **hear** the bell? Time to go to school!*

253. belong (v)

pertenecer/ser propiedad/encajar/ir/ser miembro/formar parte/ir con

*'Who does this towel **belong** to?' my mother asked.*

254. below (adv & prep)

(por) debajo de/abajo

*Sign **below** if you want to come.*

255. belt (n)

cinturón

*That would be perfect, it's a long dress with a wide **belt**.*

256. beneath (prep)

debajo de

***Beneath** me lies another one much richer.*

257. benefit (n & v)

beneficio/ventaja extrasalarial/beneficiar/beneficiarse

*The people of Swaffham **benefitted** from John's good luck.*

258. beside (prep)

al lado de

*Just **beside** my company office I have a kitchen where I can test and taste products I make.*

259. besides (prep)

además de/además

***Besides**, I've heard that he and his wife just bought that big house up on the hill.*

260. best (adj & adv)

mejor/ más

*She talks about the **best** way to educate a child.*

261. better (adj & adv)

mejor

*I think Radio 255 is **better** than the other radio stations.*

262. between (prep)

entre

*Short stories should be **between** 1.000 and 1.500 words long.*

263. beyond (prep & adv)

al otro lado de/más allá de

*He wasn't about to start worrying about things that were **beyond** his control.*

264. bicycle (n)

bicicleta

*Do not leave your **bicycle** against the window.*

265. big (adj)

grande

*And there's a lovely **big** swimming pool.*

266. bill (n)

factura/cuenta/billete

*The rent for this room is reduced to £250 plus **bills**.*

267. bin (n)

contenedor/cubo de la basura

*Throw that in the **bin**, please.*

268. biography (n)

biografía

*I enjoy reading **biographies**, I like learning about famous people's lives.*

269. biology (n)

biología

*He passed the **biology** exam.*

270. bird (n)

pájaro

*Get a **bird**'s-eye view of the countryside and see some of the region's tourist sights from the air by taking a lesson in a two-seater microlight plane.*

271. birth (n)

nacimiento/parto

*As a vet, I see the **birth** of lots of different animals.*

272. birthday (n)

cumpleaños

*About my **birthday** party, I told you it was on the fifteenth, but I've got to change it to the thirteenth.*

273. biscuit (n)

galleta

*Look, Kate, there are some of those **biscuits** you like.*

274. bit (n)

pedacito/pequeño/un poco/un segundo

*I often find them a **bit** boring.*

275. bite (v)

morder/picar

*Mosquitos always **bite** me.*

276. bitter (adj)

amargo/resentido/hostil/encarnizado

*I don't like this drink, it's too **bitter**.*

277. black (adj)

negro

*He's bought a **black** car.*

278. blackboard (n)

pizarra

*Everything is written on the **blackboard**.*

279. blame (v)

culpar

*She was **blamed** for her team losing a football competition.*

280. blank (adj)

blanco/espacio en blanco

*Fill in the **blanks** on this form, thank you.*

281. blanket (n)

manta

*I'm cold, I need another **blanket**.*

282. bleed (v)

sangrar

*The man didn't stop **bleeding**, they took him to hospital.*

283. blind (adj)

ciego

*She is cheating on you, how can you be that **blind**?*

284. block (n)

bloque/manzana

*My house is two **blocks** away.*

285. blog (n)

blog

*Steve has a very interesting **blog** about his travels.*

286. blogger (n)

bloguero

*Kate is a famous fashion **blogger**.*

287. blond(e) (adj)

rubio

*This boy has very **blond** hair.*

288. blood (n)

sangre

*In some cultures, **blood** is considered as sacred.*

289. blouse (n)

blusa

*I need your opinion about this **blouse**.*

290. blow (v)

soplar/hacer sonar

*But that's never a good idea as papers can get **blown** away.*

291. blue (adj & n)

azul

*The sky is wonderfully **blue** today.*

292. board (n)

pizarra/tablón/tablero

*Write that on the **board**.*

293. board game (n)

juego de mesa

***Board games** are fantastic to spend time with your family and friends.*

294. boarding pass (n)

tarjeta de embarque

*All passengers are given two **boarding passes**.*

295. boat (n)

barco/barca

*One of the best things I've bought recently was a **boat**.*

296. body (n)

cuerpo/cadáver

*A horse eats around a kilo of food for every fifty kilos of its **body** weight.*

297. boil (v)

hervir

*The water **boils** at 100 degrees.*

298. boiled (adj)

hervido

*One **boiled** egg is enough for me.*

299. bold (adj)

llamativo/pronunciado/atrevido

*It was a **bold** decision to go and live abroad.*

300. bomb (n & v)

bomba/bombardear

*They dropped the **bomb** and everything changed.*

301. bone (n)

hueso

*The cold gets into your **bones** and never leaves you.*

302. book (n & v)

libro/cuaderno/reservar/hacer una reserva

*Here is all you need to know before **booking** a flight.*

303. bookcase (n)

librería

*We need more **bookcases** in our classroom.*

304. booking (n)

reserva

*I prefer to talk to someone when I'm making a **booking**, just leave it to me.*

305. booking office (n)

taquilla

*Go to the **booking office** to buy your tickets.*

306. bookshelf (n)

estantería

The **bookshelves** are well-organised and books can be ordered from the shop's website.

307. bookshop (n)

librería

What time will the writer arrive at the **bookshop**?

308. boot (n)

bota/maletero

You have to find the money for your own flight, but everything else, including special **boots**, are provided.

309. border (n)

frontera

Our world needs less **borders**.

310. bored (adj)

aburrido

She felt **bored** at weekends, with nothing to do.

311. boring (adj)

aburrido

Everyone thought that it was terribly **boring**!

312. (to be) born (v)

nacer

Gertrude Benham was **born** in England in 1867.

313. borrow (v)

tomar prestado

I **borrowed** a very good book from my teacher.

314. boss (n)

jefe

Their office is in the basement while their **bosses** work in luxury upstairs.

315. both (pron & det)

ambos

*Jack and his friend Ed **both** like car-theft computer games.*

316. bother (v)

molestar/molestarse/preocupar/preocuparse

*Stop **bothering** me, I need to work.*

317. bottle (n)

botella/frasco

*After each race, all runners will be given a free water **bottle**.*

318. bottom (n)

parte de abajo/última posición

*The climbers' camp was at the **bottom** of Ben Nevis.*

319. bowl (n)

cuenco

*I know she'll love this beautiful glass **bowl**.*

320. box (n)

caja/recuadro

*John put the **box** in his window.*

321. boy (n)

niño/joven

*It was completely different when I was a **boy**.*

322. boyfriend (n)

novio

*It's better now that I'm in London and can see my **boyfriend** more often.*

323. bracelet (n)

pulsera/brazalete

*Peter offered a beautiful **bracelet** to his girlfriend.*

324. brain (n)

cerebro

*She has got a good **brain** for languages.*

325. brake (n & v)

freno/frenar

*The **brakes** of my car are broken.*

326. branch (n)

rama/sucursal/filial

*Do you see the bird on that **branch**?*

327. brand new (adj)

completamente nuevo

*Next on the programme, we're offering free tickets to go and see a **brand new** film called *A Year in Greenland*.*

328. brave (adj)

valiente

*You're very **brave**, I admire you so much.*

329. bread (n)

pan

*In the morning there was this wonderful smell of **bread** baking.*

330. break (n & v)

rotura/descanso/escapada/romper

*The others sometimes stopped for a **break** to let me catch up, but as soon as I reached them they set off again.*

331. break in (phr v)

allanar una morada/cortar/interrumpir

*The thieves **broke in** their house and stole everything.*

332. break up (phr v)

romper/hacer pedazos/desmenuzar/terminar/terminarse/acabar/acabarse/
cerrar/cerrarse/romper una relación

*My sister and her boyfriend **broke up** again.*

333. breakfast (n)

desayuno

*Three meals a day are included in the cost; a cooked **breakfast**, lunch and an evening meal.*

334. breath (n)

aliento/respiración

*In 2003, Tanya Streeter made history when she became the first person to dive 120 metres into the ocean while holding her **breath**, and come back up to the top without help.*

335. breathe (v)

respirar

*I tried running to work for a while, but I didn't like **breathing** in all the traffic pollution.*

336. breeze (n)

brisa

*There's a lovely cool **breeze** today.*

337. bride (n)

novia

*Meghan was a beautiful **bride**.*

338. bridge (n)

puente

*The **bridge** cannot be used until the end of November.*

339. brief (adj)

breve

*During the **brief** Antarctic summer, Antarctica Sightseeing Flights takes tourists in a full-size passenger plane from Sydney, Australia, over the continent of Antarctica and back.*

340. bright (adj)

vivo/brillante/listo/inteligente/alegre/positivo

A first-division football player has a bright future.

341. brilliant (adj)

brillante/fantástico

*The trainers were **brilliant** and I learnt a lot.*

342. bring (v)

traer

*Students should **bring** their identity cards on 14 January.*

343. bring up (v)

educar/criar

***Bringing up** our children is the most difficult job.*

344. broad (adj)

ancho/amplio

*This street is **broad** enough for the coach to park.*

345. brochure (n)

folleto

*Read the **brochure** before deciding.*

346. broken (adj)

roto/estropeado

*One of the machines in the gym was **broken**.*

347. brother (n)

hermano

*My **brother** James doesn't spend much time here in summer.*

348. brown (adj & n)

marrón/castaño

*Their wool comes in a range of natural colours from white to dark **brown**.*

349. brush (n & v)

cepillo/cepillar

*There's some paint left over from last time, but I can't find any **brushes**.*

350. bucket (n)

cubo

*Louis always takes his **bucket** to go the beach.*

351. bug (n)

bicho/microbio/infección/error informático

*There are lots of **bugs** in the garden.*

352. build (v)

construir

*A big centre was **built** last year to encourage the arts.*

353. building (n)

edificio

*A course in Modern Architecture, with visits to some of the city's most famous **buildings**.*

354. bulb (n)

bombilla/bulbo

*Could you fix this **bulb**, please?*

355. bull (n)

toro

*Have you seen this **bull**? It's enormous.*

356. bunch (n)

manejo/ramo/racimo/grupo

*Lisa offers a **bunch** of flowers to her boyfriend.*

357. burger (n)

hamburguesa

*The restaurant does **burgers** and chips until midnight.*

358. burn (v)

quemar/arder

*The house **burnt** very fast.*

359. burning (adj)

en llamas/ardiente

*The firemen dragged him out of the **burning** vehicle.*

360. bury (v)

enterrar

*The second container was **buried** directly under the first.*

361. bus (n)

autobús

*Where's your new hat, Sally? I hope you haven't left it on the school **bus**.*

362. bus station (n)

estación de autobús

*Westerleigh Museum is near the **bus station** and contains exhibitions showing the town's development.*

363. bus stop (n)

parada de autobús

*The **bus stop** is just at the end of the street.*

364. business (n)

negocios/empresa/trabajo

*If I got a job in **business**, I could earn far more money.*

365. businessman (n)

hombre de negocios

*John is an excellent **businessman**.*

366. businesswoman (n)

mujer de negocios

*It's not easy to be a **businesswoman** in that company.*

367. busy (adj)

ocupado/atareado/concurrido/con mucho tráfico/ajetreado

*She's got a free ticket for this evening's concert as her boyfriend's **busy**.*

368. but (conj & prep)

pero/menos

*I'd only ever acted at school, **but** I'd loved the book since I was eleven.*

369. butcher (n)

carnicero

*My uncle is a **butcher**.*

370. butter (n)

mantequilla

*Have you got any **butter**?*

371. butterfly (n)

mariposa

*There wasn't much to photograph though until a **butterfly** happened to land on a large flower.*

372. button (n)

botón

*I've lost a **button** on my favourite shirt.*

373. buy (v)

comprar

*If you wish to **buy** something, you could reserve it and then arrange to pick it up when your parents arrive to watch the concert.*

374. buyer (n)

comprador

*The introduction of sewing machines allowed the shoe industry to produce large quantities of cheaper shoes for a wide range of **buyers**.*

375. by (prep)

por/antes de/junto a/más allá de/por delante de

*The climbers were worried **by** the weather forecast.*

376. by accident (prep phr)

sin querer

*I deleted the wrong file **by accident**.*

377. bye (exclam)

adiós

*Time to leave, **bye!***

378. by hand (prep phr)

a mano

*Staff at PSA have made guitars **by hand** since 1956.*

379. by mistake (prep phr)

por equivocación

*I'm so sorry, I did it **by mistake**.*

- C -

380. cab (n)

taxi

*Let's take a **cab** to arrive there sooner.*

381. cabbage (n)

repollo

*You can do wonderful things with tomatoes, potatoes – and I don't mean chips or fries – even **cabbage**, yes cabbage rolls, filled with tasty rice and herbs.*

382. cabin (n)

cabaña/cabina

*You sleep in a tiny **cabin** and roll up your bed during the day.*

383. cabinet (n)

armario/consejo de ministros/gabinete

*The product you're looking for is in this **cabinet**.*

384. cable (n)

cable

*This **cable** is too short, I have to buy a longer one.*

385. cafe/café/cafeteria (n)

cafetería

*There is an excellent **café** and a car park.*

386. cage (n)

jaula

*They're free to run about in the long grass, but come back to their **cages** when they're hungry.*

387. cake (n)

pastel/bizcocho

*The **cake** you made yesterday was lovely.*

388. calculator (n)

calculadora

*They used **calculators** if there was anything to work out.*

389. calendar (n)

calendario/agenda

*Mum asked me to buy her a **calendar**.*

390. calf (n)

ternero

*In the farm we saw cows and **calves**.*

391. call (n & v)

llamada/llamar/gritar

*I thought I could probably make just one **call**.*

392. calm (adj)

en calma/tranquilo/apacible

*He was quite **calm** when he spoke to me on the phone.*

393. camel (n)

camello/dromedario

*They said they travelled on **camels**.*

394. camera (n)

cámara fotográfica/cámara

*Jack advises other young people interested in photography to get the same type of **cameras** as him.*

395. camp (v)

acampar

*we planned to **camp** for three days in the 'Corries', which are like big bowls cut into the walls of the mountain half-way up.*

396. camping (n)

camping

*Sebastian had never been **camping** before.*

397. campsite (n)

campamento

*Her father will pay for everything at the **campsite**.*

398. can (n & mv)

poder/saber/lata

*Passengers **can** speak to people who have experience of working in Antarctica.*

399. canal (n)

canal/tubo

*In Venice, there are no roads, only **canals**, so you have to get around on foot or by boat.*

400. cancel (v)

suspender/anular

*Basketball training for groups is **cancelled** until further notice.*

401. candidate (n)

candidato/aspirante

All the **candidates** were excellent, it was hard to choose one.

402. candle (n)

vela

Don't forget to buy some **candles** for the birthday party.

403. candy (n)

chuchería

He can't stop eating **candy**.

404. cannot (mv)

forma negativa de 'can'

Non-members **cannot** enter the sports centre without a ticket.

405. canteen (n)

cantina/comedor/cantimplora

Children usually don't like to eat at the school **canteen**.

406. cap (n)

gorra

It's important to wear a **cap** to protect you from the sun.

407. capital (adj & n)

capital/mayúscula/capital

The **capital** of England is London.

408. captain (n)

capitán

Where is the **captain** of the boat?

409. car (n)

coche/vagón

We only had a **car** and a very small caravan to sleep in.

410. car park (n)

aparcamiento

All the runners have to meet in the **car park**.

411. card (n)

tarjeta/carta

*Amazingly they insisted on me using a credit **card**.*

412. cardboard (adj & n)

cartón

*We need more **cardboards** to move all the books.*

413. care (n & v)

cuidado/cuidar/preocuparse/apreciar

*Ann doesn't **care** about anyone.*

414. career (n)

carrera

*After university, I definitely want to make acting my **career**.*

415. careful (adj)

cuidadoso

*Tanya is **careful** to limit the number of training dives she does in a month.*

416. carefully (adv)

cuidadosamente

*Open **carefully** the box, it's fragile.*

417. careless (adj)

descuidado/negligente

*You can't be that **careless**, please.*

418. carpet (n)

moqueta/alfombra

*In Turkey I spend a lot of money on **carpets**.*

419. carrot (n)

zanahoria

*They say **carrots** are healthy, let's eat some.*

420. carry (v)

llevar/transportar/aguantar

*They'd like to have lunch out but Sabine doesn't like **carrying** things for the baby, or picnic things, around all day.*

421. carry on (phr v)

continuar/dirigir

*However, after we'd stopped to have a rest and were about to **carry on** riding, one rider of the group, Tania, suddenly found her bike wouldn't start.*

422. carry out (phr v)

llevar a cabo

*She had never been there in winter and realised that **carrying out** experiments in such an extreme environment would be challenging.*

423. cartoon (n)

dibujos animados/tira cómica/viñeta/caricatura

*Some **cartoons** are a little bit violent, don't you think?*

424. case (n)

estuche/caso

*In that **case**, sorry, but I can't do anything for you.*

425. cash (n & v)

dinero en efectivo/cobrar un cheque

*I'd prefer not to phone because I want to pay in **cash**.*

426. cashpoint (n)

cajero automático

*Where is the nearest **cashpoint**, please?*

427. castle (n)

castillo

*She talks about local **castles** and ruins and gives lots of historical information about the area.*

428. casual (adj)

[informal](#)/despreocupado/rápido

*The temperature in the air is similar to that on the ground so you should wear **casual** outdoor clothes.*

429. cat (n)

gato

*Helen can't have **cats**, she's allergic to them.*

430. catch (v)

atrapar/coger/pillar

*I've to **catch** the train at quarter past three.*

431. cathedral (n)

catedral

*We visited the **cathedral**.*

432. cattle (n)

ganado (vacuno)

*The farmer had an important **cattle** and produce an excellent milk.*

433. cave (n)

cueva/caverna

*They found him in a **cave** some hours later, very tired.*

434. CD (n)

CD/[disco](#) compacto

*He would like to listen to a serious **CD** that will give information about a particular period of history.*

435. CD player (n)

reproductor de CD

*I went to check my **CD player** and CDs.*

436. ceiling (n)

techo

*He decided to paint the **ceiling**.*

437. celebrate (v)

celebrar

*It's about a family who meet to **celebrate** a birthday.*

438. celebration (n)

fiesta/celebración

*It's a comedy about a birthday **celebration**.*

439. celebrity (n)

celebridad

*My grandmother seems to have been something of a **celebrity** around here.*

440. cent (n)

céntimo

*It'll be 18 euros and 50 **cents**.*

441. central (adj)

central

*It's easy to miss this **central** hotel hidden away in a side street.*

442. central heating (n)

calefacción central

*We're freezing, the **central heating** is not working.*

443. centre (UK)/center (USA) (n)

centro

*The **centre** is reached by train.*

444. centimetre (UK)/centimeter (USA) (n)

centímetro

*She slid a few more **centimetres** to the side and managed to grab the handle.*

445. century (n)

siglo

*Half a **century** later, his grandson climbed the north-eastern side of the mountain.*

446. cereal (n)

cereal

*My son always have **cereals** for breakfast.*

447. ceremony (n)

ceremonia

*The **ceremony** lasted hours and we were all bored.*

448. certain (adj)

seguro/cierto

*You may have to book a flight without being **certain** when it will happen.*

449. certainly (adv)

sin duda/por supuesto

*We **certainly** didn't need two tubes.*

450. certainly not (adv)

para nada

*Are you going to say you're sorry? **Certainly not!***

451. certificate (n)

certificado

*The prizes may not be fantastic, but everyone receives a **certificate** of completion.*

452. chain (n)

cadena

*She has a gold **chain** on her neck.*

453. chair (n)

silla

*I also saw a wonderful antique **chair**, but unfortunately it was too big to bring back.*

454. challenge (n)

reto/desafío

*This mountain in winter is always a **challenge**.*

455. challenging (adj)

difícil

*Tania and Paolo can already waterski, and want to try another **challenging** watersport.*

456. champion (n)

campeón

*Anna Gomez is a successful TV sports presenter, but most people still think of her as the famous women's ice-skating **champion**.*

457. championship (n)

campeonato

*We're all going to Birmingham to see the International Athletics **Championships**.*

458. chance (n)

posibilidad/oportunidad/casualidad/riesgo

*On Saturday, listeners have the **chance** to hear the prize-winning play 'Machines'.*

459. change (n & v)

cambio/cambiar/cambiarse/devolver

*The writer describes how one family **changed** their lives.*

460. changing room (n)

probador

*Where is the **changing room**, please?*

461. channel (n)

[canal](#)/medio

*Coming up next on The Science **Channel** is the latest documentary produced and presented by photographer Daniel Hamilton.*

462. chapter (n)

capítulo

*I've to finish this **chapter** before next week.*

463. character (n)

carácter/personaje

*I do a lot of film work and still enjoy playing funny **characters** on TV, but I prefer theatre.*

464. charge (n & v)

cargo/coste/cobrar

*English-speaking instructors **charge** a lot, but hiring equipment is very reasonable.*

465. charity (n)

caridad/donación/institución benéfica/ONG

*Television presenter Helen Skelton has completed various challenges for **charity**, including a desert marathon run.*

466. charming (adj)

seductor

*This man is very **charming**, take care.*

467. chat (n)

charla

*People stopped to **chat** to John while he was standing on London Bridge.*

468. chat show (n)

programa de radio o TV de entrevistas informales

*This **chat show** is very awful.*

469. chatroom (n)

sala de chat

*Try this **chat room** without registration.*

470. cheap (adj)

barato

***Cheap** flights go to the local airport.*

471. cheat (v)

hacer trampas/engañar

*I don't want to play with my sister, she always **cheats** at cards.*

472. check (v)

revisar/comprobar/averiguar

*Just a minute, let me **check**.*

473. check in (phr v)

facturar

*You can **check in** until 8 pm.*

474. check-in (n)

mostrador de facturación/facturación

*Could you print my **check-in** ticket, please?*

475. check out (phr v)

dejar la habitación/pagar

***Check-out** before 12 am.*

476. checkout (n)

caja/apartado de pago online

*You can pay in the **checkout**.*

477. cheek (n)

mejilla/descaro

*Give me a kiss on the **cheek**.*

478. cheerful (adj)

alegre

*Sarah is always **cheerful** and nice.*

479. cheese (n)

queso

*I love French and Spanish **cheeses**.*

480. chef (n)

cocinero/jefe de cocina

*There were two **chefs** who were specialists in making cakes for celebrations.*

481. chemist (n)

farmacéutico

*David is a **chemist**, he earns good money.*

482. chemistry (n)

química

*They would also collect water samples for testing, in order to discover how the **chemistry** of sea water was changing.*

483. cheque (n)

cheque

*You can pay by **cheque** if you don't have card or cash.*

484. chess (n)

ajedrez

***Chess** is an intelligent game.*

485. chest of drawers (n)

cómoda

*Do you like the new **chest of drawers** I have bought?*

486. chicken (n)

gallina/pollo

*My mum usually cooks **chicken** on Sunday.*

487. child (n)

niño/hijo

*For one group of **children** aged between ten and fifteen, Saturdays are spent learning the art of serious cooking.*

488. childhood (n)

infancia

*Spending her **childhood** on the Caribbean island of Grand Cayman, she went swimming whenever she could.*

489. chin (n)

barbilla/mentón

*He fell and hurt his **chin**.*

490. chips (n pl)

patatas fritas

*You can do wonderful things with tomatoes, potatoes – and I don't mean **chips** or fries – even cabbage, yes cabbage rolls, filled with tasty rice and herbs.*

491. chocolate (n)

chocolate/bombón

*People always take flowers and it's rather hot for **chocolates**.*

492. choice (n)

posibilidad de elegir/elección/selección

*Sam encourages Carla to accept Mrs Ford's **choice** of music.*

493. choose (v)

escoger/elegir/decidir

*If I **chose** a favourite part, it would be Henri in A Family Affair, a play we performed up and down the country several years ago.*

494. cinema (n)

cine

*It's got a **cinema**, a theatre and an art gallery.*

495. circle (n)

círculo

*Let's do a **circle** and hold hands to dance.*

496. circus (n)

circo/glorieta

*Gareth has wanted to be a clown since we took him to the **circus** when he was three.*

497. city (n)

ciudad

*Natasha would prefer to go running outside the **city**.*

498. clap (v)

aplaudir

*At the end of the show people stood up and **clapped**.*

499. class (n)

clase

***Class** member Bill, aged ten, says, ‘I love my mum’s cooking and now I can do it better than her.’*

500. classical (adj)

clásico

*Each week, well-known faces from the world of television team up with a professional partner to perform a range of **classical** and modern dances.*

501. classmate (n)

compañero de clase

*I’ve never fallen behind my **classmates**.*

502. classroom (n)

aula

*We’ve got to make some paper flowers so the **classroom** looks nice for the end-of-term party.*

503. clean (adj & v)

limpio/limpiar

***Clean** your shoes at the entrance to the changing room before you come in.*

504. cleaner (n)

limpiador

*My aunt is a **cleaner**.*

505. clear (adj)

claro/nítido/transparente

*But, after walking for several hours the next day, it became **clear** to Bob that he was in trouble.*

506. clearly (adv)

con claridad/claramente

*I can **clearly** see what you mean.*

507. clever (adj)

listo

*This boy is very **clever**.*

508. click (n & v)

chasquido/clic/hacer un chasquido/pinchar

*In you are interested in joining The Short Story Society, **click** here and fill out a registration form.*

509. cliff (n)

acantilado

*Cornwall has some of Britain's oldest working theatres, with one open-air theatre actually built into a **cliff**, a project only recently completed.*

510. climate (n)

clima

*Each year thousands of people climb Ben Nevis in Scotland, and because of its northerly location, the **climate** can be bitterly cold.*

511. climb (v)

subir/trepar/entrar, salir, etc. con dificultad

*Amanda regrets that she couldn't **climb** high enough to photograph her tennis hero.*

512. climbing (n)

escalada

*We'll do lots of hill walking and **climbing**.*

513. clinic (n)

clínica

*They've opened a new **clinic** near my house.*

514. clock (n)

reloj

*This **clock** isn't working, when are you going to fix it?*

515. close (adj, adv & v)

cercano/cerca/íntimo/cerrar

*I'm afraid the restaurant **closes** at ten o'clock.*

516. close to (prep phr)

cerca de/casi

*Helen knew she should be safe if she fell because she was quite **close to** the ground.*

517. closed (adj)

cerrado

*We don't make any stops on the trip because all the stations were **closed** along ago.*

518. clothes (n pl)

ropa

*Over a million tonnes of wool is produced every year, of which 60% goes into **clothes**.*

519. cloud (n)

nube

*Over night, however, **clouds** are expected to move in.*

520. cloudy (adj)

nublado

*By midday it will be **cloudy**.*

521. clown (n)

payaso

*They both got jobs with a famous circus and Gareth began training to become a **clown**.*

522. club (n)

club

*Many people think of theatres as **clubs** where they don't belong and are not welcome.*

523. coach (n)

autocar/entrenador

*Transport home by **coach** from the concert hall will be provided.*

524. coast (n)

costa

*We won't now show the Nature Programme, about the dolphins found near the Florida **coast**, at nine o'clock.*

525. coat (n)

abrigo/capa/pelo/pelaje

*I put it down on the steps while I put my **coat** on.*

526. coconut (n)

coco

*I use **coconut** cream for my hands.*

527. cod (n)

bacalao

*What kind of fish do you want? Do you like **cod**?*

528. coffee (n)

café

*I've just finished putting some new glass on the window so I'll have a **coffee** and then I'll do it.*

529. coin (n)

moneda

*My house is full of things like **coins**, bottles and old guns.*

530. cold (adj & n)

frío/resfriado

*It won't be **cold** enough to live in some parts of the world.*

531. collar (n)

cuello/collar

*If it was the one on my pocket you wouldn't notice, but on the **collar** it's different.*

532. colleague (n)

compañero de trabajo

*I keep my **colleagues** happy by giving them samples.*

533. collect (v)

coleccionar/recolectar/recoger

*The first part of the day will finish at 5 pm, when parents can **collect** students.*

534. collection (n)

colección/recogida

*The actual winner will receive a publishing contract to produce his or her own **collection** of short stories.*

535. college (n)

universidad

*David and Katrina have just started work after leaving **college** and haven't got much money, so they want a reasonably priced hotel.*

536. colour (n & v)

color/colorear

*The **colour** and flavour of honey depend on the type of flowers.*

537. colourful (adj)

colorido/original

*There's no river under the bridge, but you can see some large **colourful** rocks.*

538. comb (n)

peine

*I've lost my **comb**, could you lend me yours?*

539. come (v)

venir

*We had to **come** home early because our tent got flooded.*

540. come on (phr v)

¡venga!

***Come on**, it's time to go!*

541. comedy (n)

comedia

*New **comedy** series about Ray and Jen, who work in the IT section of a big company.*

542. comfort (n)

comodidad

*Discover the **comforts** and discomforts of the 1830s country home where Charlotte sometimes stayed as a guest of Joshua Taylor's family.*

543. comfortable (adj)

cómodo

*In the past, importance was not given to shoes being **comfortable** or fashionable.*

544. comic (n)

tebeo

*Do you think **comics** are literature?*

545. comma (n)

coma

*Your text needs more **commas**.*

546. common (adj)

frecuente/común

*She has a lot in **common** with her friends.*

547. communicate (v)

comunicar/comunicarse

When his mother went deaf, he started to be interested in how deaf people

communicate.

548. communication (n)

comunicación

*The school is improving **communication** between teachers and parents.*

549. company (n)

empresa/compañía

*I'd like to find a job I really like, and stay with the same **company** for at least ten years.*

550. compare (v)

comparar

*Still I like the challenge of it, especially **compared** to what the summer will bring – hours in a laboratory, where we'll look at our results together.*

551. compete (v)

competir

*He can measure his skills to see if they could **compete** professionally.*

552. competition (n)

competición/concurso/competencia

*Writers entering the National Short Story **Competition** must choose a subject suggested by the Society.*

553. competitor (n)

competidor

*The **competitors** race for three kilometres along the river, but not in a boat.*

554. complain (v)

quejarse

*People **complained** about another member of her football team.*

555. complaint (n)

queja

*They didn't accept to register my **complaint**.*

556. complete (v)

terminar/completar/rellenar

*The museum itself is a wonderful example of local architecture, **completed** in the year 1889.*

557. complicated (adj)

complicado

*They agree that the last show in the series was **complicated**.*

558. composition (n)

redacción/composición

*The **composition** of this product isn't very clear, I don't want to buy it.*

559. computer (n)

ordenador

*Jack likes car-theft **computer** games and so does his friend Ed.*

560. concentrate (v)

concentrar/concentrarse

*If I'm taking a group up a mountain or something like that, I just **concentrate** on what I have to do and get on with it.*

561. concert (n)

concierto

*Gina told me that Dave is doing a **concert** this Friday.*

562. conclusion (n)

conclusión

*The **conclusion** is that it's better to sell the house.*

563. condition (n)

estado

*Most are in excellent **condition** and reasonably priced.*

564. conference (n)

conferencia/congreso

Bob, a British wildlife expert, had been in Vancouver, Canada, giving a talk

at a **conference** on the environment.

565. confident (adj)

seguro

*They will be **confident** about cooking in the future.*

566. confirm (v)

confirmar

*It's important to **confirm** your arrival as soon as possible.*

567. confused (adj)

aturdido/confused

*Karl felt **confused** and sad.*

568. confusing (adj)

que confunde

*All this talking is **confusing**, I don't understand anything!*

569. congratulations (exclam)

enhorabuena

***Congratulations** for your new job!*

570. connect (v)

conectar/comunicar

*She finds it useful to look at pictures which are **connected** with the books.*

571. connection (n)

conexión/relación

*Travel back to the time of the novelist Charlotte Brontë and find out about her friends and local **connections**.*

572. consider (v)

considerar/contemplar/reflexionar

*Mitchells train their staff to become as skilled as possible in the art of guitar-making and encourage people who are **considering** this as a profession.*

573. consist (v)

componerse/constar

*The expedition team **consisted** of six scientists and a separate group of three explorers.*

574. contact (n & v)

contacto/contactar

*She immediately **contacted** The Maple Leaf Hotel.*

575. contain (v)

contener

*Although the play is a comedy, it **contains** serious messages.*

576. contents (n)

contenido/índice (de contenido)

*Please empty out the **contents** of your pockets.*

577. contest (v)

competición

*They are going to participate in that **contest**.*

578. continent (n)

continente

*On the way to and from the **continent**, Antarctica experts who has lived on scientific researchs there give talks on the environment and history, and answer questions.*

579. continue (v)

seguir/continuar

*So the next one begins on the 24th of September and **continues** until Thursday 26th of September.*

580. contract (n)

contrato

*Each year, ten winning writers will be offered **contracts** to publish their own books.*

581. control (n & v)

control/mando

*He appeared to be in **control** of the situation, in spite of everything.*

582. convenient (adj)

conveniente/práctico/bien situado

*Stephen is looking for a top-quality hotel which is **convenient** for the airport, to hold a meeting with visiting German publishers.*

583. conversation (n)

conversación

*You will hear a **conversation** between a man, Marco, and his wife, Sarah, about a film they have just seen at the cinema.*

584. convince (v)

convencer

*Paul tried to **convince** me it was a good idea.*

585. cook (n & v)

cocinero/cocinar

*The first in the series, *Cookery for Beginners*, was written by a well-known television **cook**.*

586. cooker (n)

cocina

*Then, of course, I could prepare everything at home and just take a camping gas **cooker** with me.*

587. cooking (n)

cocina

*If parents interest their children in **cooking** while they are young, they'll have enough skill to make food for themselves when they leave home.*

588. cool (adj)

fresco/frío/genial/tranquilo/guay

*This place is totally **cool**!*

589. copy (n & v)

copia/copiar/imitar

*Yang is looking for used **copies** of modern novels for her book group.*

590. corn (n)

cereal/grano/maíz

*My house is surrounded by fields of **corn**.*

591. corner (n)

esquina/rincón

*Or, I know, at the coffee bar on the **corner**.*

592. correct (adj)

correcto

*If it is **correct**, put a tick in the box under A.*

593. correction (n)

corrección

*Listen to the **correction** to learn from your mistakes.*

594. cost (n & v)

coste/precio/costar

*Membership for three months **cost** Jasmine £45.*

595. costume (n)

disfraz/traje

*You, the viewer, can vote for the best performance and the best **costume**.*

596. cosy (adj)

cálido/acogedor

*I just want to relax in my warm, **cosy** bedroom.*

597. cottage (n)

casita (de campo)

*There are many hotels, **cottages** or bed and breakfast places to choose from.*

598. cotton (n)

algodón

*It's useful to know about materials like wool and **cotton**.*

599. cough (n & v)

tos/toser

*Anna helped her into a sitting position, and after a while she stopped **coughing**.*

600. could (mv)

pasado de 'can'/condicional de 'can'

*I just wish we **could** eat it together instead of taking it home.*

601. count (v)

contar

*He started to **count** his money.*

602. country (n)

país/campo

*They like **country** walks and watersports.*

603. countryside (n)

campo

*Set in beautiful **countryside**, the Woodlands Museum is arranged like a village of 100 years ago.*

604. couple (n)

par/pareja

*Susanna only has a **couple** of hours free.*

605. courage (n)

valentía

*You need **courage** to start your own business.*

606. course (n)

curso/plato

*The **course** is great, although there are 30 people in my class.*

607. court (n)

pista/cancha/tribunal/corte

*They haven't finished building the squash **courts** yet.*

608. cousin (n)

primo

*My **cousin** lived here before.*

609. cover (v)

tapar/cubrir/abarcar/recorrer

*Most are **covered** in sand and rocks.*

610. cow (n)

vaca

*Grasslands support a wide range of animal life, from tiny insects and birds to huge animals like **cows** and lions.*

611. crash (n & v)

choque/accidente/estruendo/estrépito/chocar/bloquearse (un ordenador)

*Everything was going fine until the ship reached the English coast, when it **crashed** into some rocks.*

612. crazy (adj)

loco/enfurecido

*The **craziest** bicycle I could think of was a unicycle, so I went to a factory to see how they are made.*

613. cream (adj & n)

nata/crema

*The oil that is removed from the wool is wisely used in products like hand **creams**.*

614. create (v)

crear/ocasionar

*He's worried that it **creates** an atmosphere similar to a club.*

615. creative (n)

innovador/creativo

*This designer is one of the most **creative** of the moment.*

616. creature (n)

criatura

*Nobody has never seen a **creature** like that.*

617. credit (n)

crédito/reconocimiento

*I didn't have enough **credit** on my phone to call you back.*

618. crew (n)

tripulación/equipo

*The **crew** on that flight were very nice and helpful.*

619. cricket (n)

críquet/cricket/grillo

*He was watching a game of **cricket** on the TV.*

620. crime (n)

delito/crimen

*Simon enjoys murder mysteries, and likes the challenge of working out who did the **crime** before the identity of the murderer is uncovered in the final scene.*

621. criminal (n & adj)

delincuente/criminal

*This **criminal** must be put in jail.*

622. crop (n)

cultivo/cosecha

***Crops** are excellent this year.*

623. cross (n & v)

cruzar/cruz

*In 1904, the paths of Gertrude Benham and Charles Fay briefly **crossed**.*

624. cross out (phr v)

tachar

***Cross out** the wrong answer.*

625. crossing (n)

paso de peatones/paso elevado/puente

*This road is dangerous, let's find a **crossing**.*

626. crossroads (n)

cruce

*Their house is left just after the **crossroads**.*

627. crowd (n)

multitud/grupo/peña

*She pushed through the **crowd**.*

628. crowded (adj)

atestado

*That flat's getting a bit **crowded**.*

629. cruel (adj)

cruel

*I don't understand how some people can be that **cruel**!*

630. cruise (n)

crucero

*Do you think a **cruise** is a good idea to relax?*

631. cry (n & v)

grito/llanto/llorar/gritar

*Unfortunately, the children were really afraid of the lion and started **crying**.*

632. cucumber (n)

pepino

*I never put **cucumber** in a salad.*

633. cultural (adj)

cultural

*They try to understand and accept their **cultural** differences.*

634. culture (n)

cultura

***Culture** should be a priority for everybody.*

635. cup (n)

taza/copa

*A few years ago we nearly won the **Cup**.*

636. cupboard (n)

armario

*There's a box of balls in the **cupboard** certainly.*

637. cure (n & v)

cura/remedio/curar/remediar

*Scientists are doing research to **cure** this disease.*

638. curious (adj)

curioso/raro

*The couple were delighted, but also **curious** about some words on the lid.*

639. curiously (adv)

con curiosidad/extrañamente

***Curiously** Johanna never asked me about that.*

640. curly (adj)

rizado

*They used to have hair the same length, but hers has always been **curly**.*

641. currency (n)

moneda

*There's a **currency** exchange office at the airport.*

642. curriculum (n)

curriculum

*I've sent my **curriculum** all around the town.*

643. curry (n)

curry

*In India they use lots of **curry** to cook.*

644. curtain (n)

cortina

*My mum has bought new **curtains**.*

645. cushion (n)

cojín

*I do suggest taking a **cushion** with you because it can be rather uncomfortable after the first hour or two of sitting there.*

646. custom (n)

costumbre/clientela

*We have to take care of our **custom** if we want to be successful.*

647. customer (n)

cliente

***Customers** may park outside the market for up to three hours.*

648. customs (n pl)

(derechos de) aduana/aduana

*The parcel was in **customs** for months.*

649. cut (v)

cortar/recortar/reducir

*When wool is first **cut** from the sheep, it contains a high level of a valuable oil.*

650. cute (adj)

lindo/precioso

*Did you manage to see any tree frogs? They're so **cute**.*

651. cycle (v)

ir en bicicleta

*We hadn't **cycled** in the countryside for several months.*

652. cycling (n)

ciclismo

*Northumberland is a beautiful area of England and perfect for **cycling**.*

653. cyclist (n)

ciclista

*I met **cyclists** who could easily ride up mountains on their bikes.*

- D -

654. dad (n)

padre

*But I didn't do very well at school and so I left early to join my **dad** working in the family photography business.*

655. daily (adj & adv)

diario

***Daily** sightseeing trips start from the Hotel Maroc.*

656. damage (n & v)

daños/dañar

*This is to prevent the cave from being visited by sightseers who do not realise how easy it is to **damage** the paintings.*

657. damaged (adj)

dañado

*The iron didn't look **damaged** at all.*

658. dance (n & v)

baile/bailar

*Figure skater Jayne Wilton comments on the **dance** performances.*

659. dancer (n)

bailarín, -ina

*Sandrine and her ten-year-old daughter, Daisy, love watching all kinds of dancing, especially if the **dancers** are famous.*

660. dancing (n)

bailar

Dancing is funny and healthy.

661. danger (n)

peligro

*Some of the things you do are dangerous, do you enjoy **danger**?*

662. dangerous (adj)

peligroso

*But it's still five kilometres and it must be **dangerous**.*

663. dark (adj & n)

oscuro/moreno/oscuridad

*Skiers can relax after **dark** in a number of small bars and restaurants.*

664. date (n & v)

fecha/cita/poner fecha/salir con

*Flight **dates** for next year are not definite yet, but if you make a booking now, your deposit is transferable if we need to change the day.*

665. daughter (n)

hija

*She would like to visit a bookshop where her two young **daughters** will be welcome, with drinks and snacks available.*

666. day (n)

día

*Here you can listen to some of the best poems from the 1980s to the present **day**.*

667. dead (adj)

muerto/descargado/gastado

*When he's found **dead** in his car near a local park, Blake discovers that the man was less popular than it seemed.*

668. deaf (adj)

sordo

*When his mother went **deaf**, he started to be interested in how deaf people communicate.*

669. deal (n & v)

trato/repartir

*This is not a good **deal**.*

670. deal with (sth) (phr v)

negociar/tratar de/ocuparse de

*There is an English Literature course, which will **deal with** 20th-century writers and poets.*

671. dear (adj & exclam)

querido/caro/cariño;/vaya!

***Dear** Paula, I'm sorry but I won't come tonight to your party.*

672. death (n)

muerte

*After the **death** of his wife, he lost interest in life.*

673. decide (v)

decidir

*Why are you taking so long to **decide** what to wear tomorrow night?*

674. decision (n)

decisión

*Well, let's make a **decision**.*

675. declare (v)

declarar

*I've nothing to **declare**.*

676. decorate (v)

decorar

*The luxury rooms are beautifully **decorated** and furnished with antiques.*

677. decrease (n & v)

disminución/disminuir

*Prices have **decreased**.*

678. deep (adj & adv)

profundo/intenso

*So John dug **deeper** and this time found a huge pot full of gold and jewels.*

679. defeat (n & v)

derrota/derrotar

*The **defeat** was hard to accept.*

680. defence (n)

defensa

*In my **defence** I have to say that I was doing my best to help you.*

681. defend (v)

defender

*They are fighting to **defend** their rights.*

682. definitely (adv)

sin duda

*That **definitely** wouldn't be so quick.*

683. degree (n)

grado/título

*That's when I did my **degree** and teacher training.*

684. delay (n & v)

retraso/demora/aplazar/retrasar

*Please forgive the **delay** in writing, I've been so busy!*

685. delete (v)

eliminar

*I **deleted** the file by mistake.*

686. delicious (adj)

bueno/rico

*This soup is really **delicious**.*

687. delighted (adj)

encantado

*I was **delighted** when the authors of the play saw it and congratulated me, saying I was exactly as they'd imagined Henri.*

688. deliver (v)

repartir/entregar

*He is very busy and would prefer to have it **delivered**.*

689. delivery (n)

reparto/entrega

*She was constantly dealing with the **deliveries** of the home furnishings that she imported from France and then sold through her online shop.*

690. demand (n & v)

demanda/exigencia/reivindicación/exigir/requerir

*Their training programmes were less **demanding** than hers.*

691. dentist (n)

dentista

*Bob needs to tell Jill when he can go to the **dentist**.*

692. depart (v)

salir/partir

*This train will now **depart** at 4.50 and travel non-stop.*

693. department (n)

departamento

*Two years ago I became the head of the weather **department**.*

694. department store (n)

grandes almacenes

*There used to be an exchange office in the big **department store** in the mall, but it closed last year.*

695. departure (n)

salida

*Before **departure**, the pilot chooses between a number of possible routes.*

696. depend (on/upon) (v & phr v)

depender de/confiar en

*Tanya's training programme **depends** on the event she is preparing for.*

697. deposit (n)

ingreso/señal

*There is also a **deposit** of fifty pounds, which you get back when you return the bicycle.*

698. depressed (adj)

deprimido

*He got **depressed** when she left him.*

699. depth (n)

profundidad

*A team of fourteen safety divers at different **depths** watched the dive.*

700. describe (v)

describir

*She is **describing** how pleased she was about this opportunity to act.*

701. description (n)

descripción

*He would enjoy listening to a **description** of somewhere that he could visit afterwards.*

702. desert (n)

desierto

*People generally seem to lack knowledge about what the **desert** has to offer.*

703. deserve (v)

merecer

She **deserved** a nice life, that was what her mother and father had told her.

704. design (n & v)

diseño/dibujo/motivo/diseñar/estructurar/concebir

One of the chefs would come through to discuss the **design** of the cake.

705. designer (n)

diseñador

A leading **designer** has decorated the inside of this smart modern hotel with bare grey walls, white bed covers and wooden floors.

706. desk (n)

escritorio/pupitre/mostrador

This **desk** is only for the collection of theatre tickets booked in advance.

707. despite (prep)

a pesar de

She went on to university where, **despite** ice-skating almost all the time, she left with an excellent degree.

708. dessert (n)

postre

Can I also choose a nice **dessert**?

709. destination (n)

destino

I was born in Venice, one of the most popular tourist **destination** in Italy.

710. destroy (v)

destruir

It was built in 1927 but unfortunately was **destroyed** in a forest fire in 2003.

711. detail (n)

información/detalle

He gives **details** about how to join the circus.

712. detective (n)

detective

*Martha thinks that the main character has similar skills to a **detective**.*

713. develop (v)

desarrollar/desarrollarse/convertir/convertirse

*Her mother wanted her to **develop** an interest.*

714. development (n)

desarrollo/avance/creación/novedad

*Westerleigh Museum is near the bus station and contains exhibitions showing the town's **development**.*

715. diagram (n)

diagrama

*You have to study carefully the **diagram** to answer the questions.*

716. dial (v)

marcar

*Oh sorry, I **dialed** the wrong number.*

717. diary (n)

diario/agenda

*Stop trying to read my **diary**!*

718. dictionary (n)

diccionario

*Most books you may take home with you but some, such as foreign language **dictionaries** must stay in the library.*

719. die (v)

morir

*I welcome the tourists but unless something is done to stop the everyday shops like bakeries and chemists from disappearing, the city will **die**.*

720. diet (n)

dieta/regimen

*Horses need to be out in the fields, as grass is part of their **diet**.*

721. difference (n)

diferencia

*That should really make a **difference**.*

722. different (adj)

diferente

*Their experiences of life were very **different** from hers.*

723. difficult (adj)

difícil

*She is warning other young people that acting is a **difficult** career.*

724. difficulty (n)

dificultad

*I had some **difficulty** to park the car.*

725. dig (v)

excavar/cavar

*Enjoy an experience of **digging** up the past.*

726. digital camera (adj)

digital

*This **digital camera** is too expensive for me.*

727. dining room (n)

comedor

*It wasn't in its usual place in the **dining room**.*

728. dinner (n)

cena

*He came round for **dinner** when I was staying with her a year ago.*

729. dinosaur (n)

dinosaurio

*Children are curious about **dinosaurs**.*

730. diploma (n)

diploma

*I need a **diploma** to apply to the job.*

731. direct (adj & v)

directo/dirigir/dar indicaciones

*It's a comedy, **directed** by Andy de la Tour, a good friend of mine.*

732. direction (n)

dirección

*Our captain looks at the satellite cloud picture on the morning of the flight and selects the **direction** which promises the clearest views.*

733. directly (adv)

directamente/sin rodeos

*The second container was buried **directly** under the first.*

734. director (n)

director

*Coastline's **director**, John Barnack, works hard to introduce people to theatre.*

735. dirt (n)

suciedad

*There is some **dirt** on your dress.*

736. dirty (adj)

sucio

*Judging by the **dirt** and dust, it had been closed for years.*

737. disabled (adj)

discapacitado

*They want the same rights for the **disabled** children.*

738. disadvantage (n)

desventaja

*Sometimes that can be quite dangerous, but all jobs have their **disadvantages**.*

739. disagree (v)

discrepar/no estar de acuerdo

*When I was younger, I got very angry at competitions, shouting at judges if I **disagreed** with them.*

740. disappear (v)

desaparecer

*The chest had completely **disappeared**.*

741. disappoint (v)

decepcionar

*John was **disappointed** by what the old man told him.*

742. disappointed (adj)

decepcionado

***Disappointed**, Charles Fay asked if he could choose a different mountain to take his name.*

743. disappointing (adj)

decepcionante

*I didn't manage to talk to any of the Spanish people who were invited to my friends' place, that was really **disappointing**.*

744. disappointment (n)

decepción

*She is sorry to be such a **disappointment** to her parents.*

745. disc/disk (n)

[disco](#)

*Insert the **disc** and press the button.*

746. disc jockey (DJ) (n)

pinchadiscos

*Steve Wood is the funniest **disc jockey**.*

747. disco(theque) (n)

discoteca

*No-one can come on Friday the fourteenth because it's the school **disco**.*

748. discount (n)

descuento

*Society members receive **discounts** on selected products and events.*

749. discover (v)

descubrir

*The earliest Europeans to **discover** the area were led by a Spanish explorer whose name was Gaspar de Portolá.*

750. discuss (v)

hablar sobre

*This Saturday's programme **discusses** the very latest CD releases, so there will be a great mix of music from all over the world.*

751. discussion (n)

discusión

*There is much **discussion** amongst people who take part regularly about which type of lilo works best for the race.*

752. disease (n)

enfermedad/mal

*We have to find a cure for this **disease**.*

753. disgusting (adj)

repugnante/asqueroso

*It's **disgusting** to have your pets here at the table.*

754. dish (n)

plato

*The reader can find out from the text which **dishes** students prefer to cook on the course.*

755. dishwasher (n)

lavavajillas

*I use the **dishwasher** every day.*

756. dislike (v)

detestar/tener aversión a/tener antipatía a

*He is a comedy actor who **dislikes** playing roles that are based on real life.*

757. display (n & v)

exhibición/exposición/pantalla/exponer/visualizar/mostrar

*An accompanying book showing the works on **display** is available from the Museum Shop as well as some attractive gifts.*

758. distance (n)

distancia/lejanía

*He welcomes the **distance** it creates between actors and audience.*

759. district (n)

distrito

*There is the **district** where Laura lives.*

760. disturb (v)

molestar/perturbar/disturbar

*When plays are **disturbed** by local wildlife, the actors change their performance to include it.*

761. dive (v)

bucear/saltar de cabeza

*Tanya Streeter's world record in 2003 was the deepest she had ever **dived**.*

762. diver (n)

buzo

*Following reports of several serious accidents involving other **divers**, some people have complained that free-diving is too dangerous a sport.*

763. divide (v)

dividir/dividirse

*Two thirds of the programme is spent doing land-based training at the gym, with the rest **divided** between the pool and the ocean.*

764. diving (n)

buceo/salto de cabeza

*Would you be interested in doing that again tomorrow with me, instead of the **diving**?*

765. do (av & v)

hacer/se usa junto a otro verbo para formar preguntas y frases negativas/se añade conjugado al final de una frase para convertirla en pregunta/se usa para evitar repetir el verbo recién empleado/se usa para añadir énfasis al verbo principal

***Do** you enjoy shopping for clothes?*

766. doctor / Dr (n)

médico/doctor

*Specialist presenter **Dr** Clive Sparky describes what they find.*

767. document (n)

documento

*Although this is a good story, no **documents** exist to prove this actually happened.*

768. documentary (n)

documental

*He had already made a **documentary** about his experience travelling round Europe in a 50-year-old car.*

769. dog (n)

perro

*After a week's preparation, John set off for London with just his **dog** for company.*

770. doll (n)

muñeca

*I started making **dolls** for my daughters.*

771. dollar (n)

dollar

*Where must the woman go to buy **dollars**?*

772. dolphin (n)

delfín

*Once, about 30 **dolphins** came past, jumping out of the water and showing off.*

773. donkey (n)

burro/tonto/imbécil/idiota

***Donkeys** are sweet animals.*

774. door (n)

puerta

*For visitors travelling by car, parking is available at the hotel next **door**.*

775. dot (n)

punto/lunar

*Jack has bought a T-shirt with white and blue **dots**.*

776. double (adj, det & v)

doble/dos veces/medida doble/doblar

*And a huge shopping centre, just built, which is bringing in **double** the number of visitors*

777. doubt (n & v)

duda/dudar

*James says that when he tells people about his work, they **doubt** whether he is serious.*

778. down (adv, prep & adj)

en el suelo/(hacia) abajo/a un nivel más bajo/a menor cantidad/deprimido

*I'm actually in the farmhouse **down** the road.*

779. download (n & v)

descarga/descargar

*A lot of Jack's computer games are **downloaded** from the internet.*

780. downstairs (adj & adv)

abajo/de abajo

*We are open **downstairs** while improvements are made to this area.*

781. dozen (det & n)

docena

*There are about a **dozen** people at the party.*

782. drag (v)

arrastrar

*The table was too heavy to lift, so we had to **drag** it across the room.*

783. drama (n)

obra de teatro/teatro/arte dramático/emoción/drama

*Paul enjoys listening to good modern **drama**.*

784. draw (v)

dibujar/atraer

*I get ideas all the time, and I **draw** them so that I don't forget them.*

785. drawer (n)

cajón

*I keep them on a antique chest of **drawers**.*

786. drawing (n)

dibujo

***Drawing** has always been a very popular hobby.*

787. dream (n & v)

sueño/sonar

*Tanya says that her life today is like living her childhood **dreams**.*

788. dress (n & v)

vestido/vestir/preparar (comida/mesa)

*Trouble is, I've lent my short-sleeved **dress** to Angela.*

789. dressed (adj)

vestido

*We have to get **dressed** and ready to leave.*

790. drink (n & v)

bebida/trago/copa/bebida alcohólica/beber/beber alcohol

*Sandwiches, cakes and hot **drinks** are on sale in the café.*

791. drive (n & v)

conducir/ir en coche/llevar en coche

*Ysabelle has to **drive** a lot for her job.*

792. driver (n)

conductor

*'I'm an excellent **driver**,' said Patricia.*

793. driving licence (n)

permiso de conducir

*Show me your **driving licence**, please.*

794. drop (n & v)

gota/descenso/caer/caerse/dejar caer/abandonar/dejar/llevar en coche

*Your school coaches will **drop** you at the main building.*

795. drum (n)

tambor/bidón

*I played the piano for years, in fact – until I took up the **drums** last year.*

796. dry (adj & v)

seco/secar/secarse

*The Atacama Desert in Chile is known as the **driest** place on Earth.*

797. duck (n)

pato

*Where can the visitors see the **ducks**?*

798. due (adj)

previsto/pagadero/estar muy agradecido

*Please call round on your way in to pick up my homework – it's **due** in today.*

799. due to (prep phr)

debido a

*Swan Lake is unfortunately cancelled **due to** disappointing ticket sales.*

800. dull (adj)

soso/aburrido/apagado/sombrío

*I can see that business studies might sound **dull** to your friends, Julia.*

801. during (prep)

durante/a lo largo de

*They travel with the circus **during** the summer and return home for the winter.*

802. dust (n)

polvo

*A cloud of **dust** rose into the air, and both Emma and Laura started coughing.*

803. dustbin (n)

cubo de la basura

*If you're interested in ducks, surprisingly they're not right here in the pond, but over there in one of their favourite places, near the **dustbins**.*

804. dusty (adj)

lleno de polvo

*It won't be up on a **dusty** shelf with the cups I've won in the past.*

805. duty (n)

deber/tarea

*It's your **duty**, so you do it.*

806. duty-free (adj & n)

libre de impuestos

*Are **duty-free** products really cheaper?*

807. duvet (n)

edredón nórdico

*I love my **duvet** so much I can't sleep without it.*

808. DVD (n)

DVD

*There is an activity room for young children with **DVDs**, a large picnic area, car park, and good bus service.*

809. DVD player (n)

reproductor de DVD

*We don't have **DVD player**, we use the computer to watch DVDs.*

- E -

810. each (det & pron)

cada

***Each** student attending may be lucky enough to be taught individually.*

811. ear (n)

oreja

*Don't forget to clean your **ears**.*

812. earache (n)

dolor de oídos

*When he was a child he suffered several **earaches**.*

813. early (adj & adv)

temprano/antes de tiempo

*We regret that there are no tickets left for the **early** performance of Swan Lake.*

814. earn (v)

ganar/merecer

*I wanted to **earn** extra money for myself.*

815. earring (n)

pendiente

*It smells of roses, or one of those little wooden boxes – they're great for keeping **earrings** and stuff in.*

816. earth (n)

tierra/Tierra

*There are over 9.000 different types of grasses and they are found in every region on the **earth**.*

817. easily (adv)

con facilidad

*He was sure he could **easily** get back to the hotel.*

818. east (adj, adv & n)

este/hacia el este

*We don't know if there's enough food on the **east** coast for these animals.*

819. eastern (adj)

del este/oriental

*I have always lived in **Eastern** Europe.*

820. easy (adj)

fácil

*My life hasn't always been **easy**, but I've had many opportunities.*

821. eat (v)

comer

*You can only **eat** in one part of the restaurant at the moment.*

822. economics (n)

economía

*No one at college has ever suggested **economics**.*

823. edge (n)

borde/filo

*Take care with the **edge** of the table.*

824. education (n)

educación/enseñanza

‘People ask about my **education**,’ says Gareth, ‘but from the beginning, wherever we go, someone has always come to teach me.’

825. effect (n)

consecuencia/efecto

*The depth of the water has an **effect** on how long the races last.*

826. efficient (adj)

eficiente/eficaz

*Regal also has an **efficient** online ordering service plus comfortable sofas and freshly made coffee.*

827. effort (n)

esfuerzo/trabajo

*He was making an **effort** to be nice.*

828. egg (n)

huevo

*Add one **egg**, mix some more, then add another one.*

829. either (adv, det & pron)

cualquiera/ambos/además/tampoco

*It wasn't in the garden **either**, which is where I found the television.*

830. either... or...

O... O...:

***Either** you **or** I can go and help him.*

831. elbow (n)

codo

*I hurt my **elbow** playing tennis.*

832. elder (adj)

hermano/hija/hermana, etc. mayor

*My **elder** sister Emily is at the swimming pool at the moment.*

833. elderly (adj)

anciano

*Scott has been unable to get a particular textbook which he needs urgently for his project on health care for the **elderly**.*

834. election (n)

elección

*This **election** wasn't free and legal.*

835. electric (adj)

eléctrico

*We have an **electric** heater, it's very expensive to keep the house warm.*

836. electrical (adj)

eléctrico

*We have an **electrical** heater, it's very expensive to keep the house warm.*

837. electricity (n)

electricidad

*The Lintons' house has no water or **electricity** but the beautiful countryside offers peace and quiet.*

838. electronic (adj)

electrónico

***Electronic** communication is interesting.*

839. elementary (adj)

elemental

*They need to finish the **elementary** school.*

840. elephant (n)

elefante

*That presenter you like, the woman who films **elephants** in Africa – she’s doing a special programme.*

841. else (adv)

más/otro/diferente

*I had football practice, and after that I was just too tired for anything **else**.*

842. email (n & v)

correo electrónico/escribir un correo electrónico

*While I was in Chile, my mother **emailed** me to say there were plans to turn the book into a TV drama.*

843. embarrassed (adj)

avergonzado

*Alicia felt so **embarrassed** by her husband behaviour she wanted to leave.*

844. embarrassing (adj)

embarazoso

*The whole situation was **embarrassing** for everybody.*

845. embassy (n)

embajada

*After a quick call to the Canadian **embassy** in London, she gets the phone number.*

846. emergency (n)

emergencia

*The climbers were well prepared in case of **emergency**.*

847. employ (v)

emplear/contratar

*Jim Brooks said he’d **employ** me in their accounts department in the summer holidays.*

848. employee (n)

empleado

***Employees** from the hotel went to look for Bob.*

849. employer (n)

empleador

*I've heard that some **employers** may not accept qualifications from another country.*

850. employment (n)

empleo

*It's not easy to find **employment** when you're young.*

851. empty (adj & v)

vacío/vaciar

*I **emptied** everything out of my bag to look for it.*

852. encourage (v)

animar/fomentar

*While over Antarctica, we **encourage** passengers to get up from their seats and move about the plane, allowing everyone to share the sightseeing opportunities.*

853. end (n & v)

final/fin/extremo/terminar

*As you get near the **end** of your career, people always ask when you're going to stop.*

854. end up (phr v)

acabar

*Some customers thought the prices were too high, but usually **ended up** buying the cake anyway.*

855. ending (n)

final

*Although the **ending** is not unexpected, this drama is entertaining all the way through.*

856. enemy (n)

enemigo

*Don't be your worst **enemy**.*

857. energy (n)

energía

*Unless, that is, you have enough **energy** for a five-kilometre walk along a narrow path.*

858. engine (n)

[motor](#)/máquina/locomotora

*Moving to the first floor, a working steam **engine** and a life-sized model of a spaceship are among the favourite exhibits.*

859. engineer (n)

ingeniero

*Gareth Ellis, 13, is the youngest son of Alan, an **engineer**, and Kath, a nursery teacher.*

860. engineering (n)

ingeniería

*Leo wants to study **engineering**.*

861. enjoy (v)

apreciar/disfrutar/gozar

*He **enjoys** working here.*

862. enormous (adj)

enorme

*It was an **enormous** well-built ship.*

863. enough (adv, det & pron)

suficiente/suficientemente

*My father said I wasn't old **enough** to ride it.*

864. enquiry (n)

consulta/investigación

*I'm leaving this message in answer to your **enquiry** about the Business Studies course.*

865. enter (v)

entrar/introducir/presentarse/inscribirse

*It costs £5 for members of the Society to **enter** the National Short Story Competition.*

866. entertain (v)

entretener

*The hotel games room will keep all ages **entertained**, and there's plenty on offer at the self-service breakfast.*

867. entertainment (n)

entretenimiento

*Sue and Belinda want to stay somewhere in the city centre that offers a variety of evening **entertainment** within the hotel, including live music.*

868. entrance (n)

entrada

*The park **entrance** ticket was cheaper than I'd expected.*

869. entry (n)

entrada/acceso/inscripción

*The one-day group tour includes bike hire, route map and discounts on **entry** to tourist attractions.*

870. envelope (n)

sobre

*The secret code is into the **envelope**.*

871. environment (n)

ambiente/medioambiente

*There are problems with the **environment**.*

872. environmental (adj)

medioambiental

*Tanya spends more time helping **environmental** organisations than appearing in advertisements.*

873. equal (adj)

igual

*All people are **equal**.*

874. equipment (n)

equipo/equipamiento

***Equipment** hire is expensive.*

875. escape (v)

escapar/librarse

*The murderer tried to **escape** during the trial.*

876. especially (adv)

sobre todo/especialmente

*The teachers make us laugh, **especially** when we sit down with them to share the food we've made.*

877. essay (n)

trabajo (escrito)

*Once I was back at university, I got up at 6.00 am to write the **essays** I'd missed.*

878. essential (adj)

esencial/fundamental

*It is **essential** to take this medicine straight after meals.*

879. euro (n)

euro

*The sandwich cost me three **euros**.*

880. even (adv)

hasta/incluso

***Even** when night fell, he remained confident.*

881. evening (n)

tarde-noche

*They also want to see some films in the **evenings**, somewhere near their hotel.*

882. event (n)

acontecimiento/evento

*Try to plan your holiday when there is a local **event** or festival happening.*

883. ever (adv)

alguna vez/nunca/siempre

*I don't think I'll **ever** find the time to watch it all again.*

884. every (det)

cada/todos

***Every** teacher in the school has problems because of this.*

885. everyone (pron)

todo el mundo

*This means that **everyone** has lots of attention and plenty of opportunity to sing.*

886. everything (pron)

todo

*You will need several hours to see **everything** there.*

887. everywhere (adv)

en/a todos lados

*There were cars **everywhere**, it was impossible to park the car.*

888. exact (adj)

exacto

*The **exact** location of the site has to be kept a secret.*

889. exactly (adv)

exactamente

*I was delighted when the authors of the play saw it and congratulated me, saying I was **exactly** as they'd imagined Henri.*

890. examination/exam (n)

examen

*I've been so busy at school recently, with my **exams** and everything; I just want to relax for a while.*

891. examiner (n)

examinador

*The **examiner** will ask you some questions.*

892. example (n)

ejemplo

*For **example**, why not visit a castle?*

893. excellent (adj)

excelente

*Accommodation is of high standard and there are **excellent** restaurants, but prices are high.*

894. except (prep, conj)

excepto

***Except** he can't do that forever, can he?*

895. exchange (n & v)

intercambio/intercambiar

*I can certainly **exchange** it for you.*

896. exchange rate (n)

tipo de cambio

*I bought some dollars today, the **exchange rate** was interesting.*

897. excited (adj)

emocionado/entusiasmado

*We were all **excited** by the news.*

898. excitement (n)

emoción

*Kemal is looking for some **excitement** and is keen to do something challenging.*

899. exciting (adj)

emocionante

*Matt and Martin are looking for some **exciting** skiing.*

900. excuse (n & v)

excusa/pretexto/disculpar/pedir disculpas

*Please **excuse** my appearance, I'm painting my kitchen.*

901. exercise (n & v)

ejercicio/hacer ejercicio

*Jasmine found the **exercise** bike more enjoyable than the jogging machine.*

902. exhausted (adj)

agotado

*Especially at the end of an expedition when you're totally **exhausted**.*

903. exhibition (n)

exposición

*He wants to buy a book about the **exhibition**.*

904. exist (v)

existir

*The Short Story Society has **existed** for over a century.*

905. exit (n)

salida

*Where is the emergency **exit**?*

906. expect (v)

esperar

*I never **expected** to spend some of my first year at university filming *The Finnegans*.*

907. expedition (n)

expedición

*On previous **expeditions**, the water was tested in the summer, using ships at*

sea, but they had never collected it from under the ice before.

908. expensive (adj)

caro

*The park entrance ticket wasn't as **expensive** as I'd expected.*

909. experience (n)

experiencia

*This area has much to offer, both to skiers with little or no **experience** and to those wanting challenging and exciting skiing.*

910. experienced (adj)

experimentado

***Experienced** surfers can also practise on their own (£15 per hour).*

911. experiment (n)

experimento

*Helen knew it would be difficult doing **experiments** in freezing conditions.*

912. expert (n)

experto

*They receive **expert** teaching from our guests, six professional players.*

913. explain (v)

explicar

*The staff spend the day as people did then and are happy to **explain** what it was like.*

914. explanation (n)

explicación

*The teacher will give you some **explanations**.*

915. explode (v)

explotar

*The cars **exploded** in the middle of the town, by chance nobody was injured.*

916. explore (v)

explorar

*A new exhibition **explores** the position of wives and mothers in the old fishing towns.*

917. explorer (n)

explorador

*When Spanish **explorers** arrived in the fifteenth century, sheep were introduced and these gradually replaced alpacas in the region.*

918. extra (adj)

extra/de más/suplemento

*If you need **extra** lessons, then you have to pay a fee.*

919. extraordinary (adj)

extraordinario

*Tanya Streeter holds four world records in free-diving, the sport in which competitors reach **extraordinary** depths on only one breath of air.*

920. extremely (adv)

extremadamente

*They are **extremely** challenging and only for experts.*

- F -

921. face (n & v)

cara/superficie/fachada/enfrentar

*Ann Daniel and Helen Findlay **faced** the dangers of polar bears, thin ice and frostbite when they became members of an expedition to the Arctic in 2010.*

922. face to face (adv)

cara a cara

*People usually prefer **face to face** classes.*

923. facilities (n pi)

instalaciones/servicio

*The US has some wonderful training **facilities**, so I'm glad that I agreed to go when I was first offered the chance.*

924. fact (n)

hecho

*In **fact**, there are more than three hundred varieties of honey.*

925. factory (n)

fábrica

*The water got so polluted by the **factories** that most of the fish disappeared.*

926. fail (v)

suspender/fracasar/fallar

*Charles Fay blamed his guide when he **failed** to reach the top of Mount Heejee.*

927. fair (adj & n)

rubio/blanco/justo/relativamente bueno/feria

*They wanted to know if I could attend the book **fair** this year, as I promised.*

928. fairly (adv)

bastante/justamente/equitativamente

*This is a **fairly** long audiobook, but it is easy to listen to.*

929. fall (n & v)

otoño/caída /caer/caerse/disminuir

*Tim **falls** in love at first sight with Lily when he meets her on an 18th-century prison boat.*

930. false (adj)

falso

*After one **false** start in 2004, when he had to turn back because of a knee injury, he finally set out in 2005.*

931. familiar (with) (adj)

familiar/estar familiarizado (con)

*And today in the studio we have a **familiar** face on television, Angela Bond,*

the news reporter.

932. family (n)

familia

*I always enjoy going on holiday with my **family**.*

933. famous (adj)

famoso

*Tanya has found that being **famous** has its advantages.*

934. fan (n)

aficionado/fan/abanico/ventilador

*Really only of interest to experts is the history of musicals or ice hockey **fans**.*

935. fancy (adj & v)

elegante/sofisticado/tener ganas de/sentirse atraído por

*Fanny is always **fancy** dressed.*

936. fantastic (adj)

fantástico

*The film can only be seen at a **fantastic** new cinema that has just been completed inside the Science Museum in the city centre.*

937. far (adv & adj)

lejos/lejano

*The campsite was not **far** from the sea.*

938. fare (n)

tarifa/precio del billete

*The **fare** is ten pounds forty-five.*

939. farm (n & v)

granja/cultivar/criar/tener una granja

*However, for those who have their **farms** on higher ground, the water comes from melting snow.*

940. farmer (n)

agricultor/ganadero

*On the north, **farmers** grow tomatoes with water they have collected from underground rocks.*

941. farming (n)

agricultura/ganadería

*The promotion of organic **farming** is one of our priorities.*

942. fashion (n)

moda

*I love trying on the latest **fashions** with my friends.*

943. fashionable (adj)

de moda

*Lots of new ones are popping because it's become **fashionable**.*

944. fast (adj & adv)

rápido/veloz/rápidamente/deprisa

*It was a classic motorbike – big, **fast** and noisy.*

945. fasten (v)

abrochar/sujetar/fijar

*I **fastened** my seat belt before the plane took off.*

946. fat (adj)

gordo

*I've been **fat** all my life, but now I want to lose weight.*

947. father (n)

padre

*Ella's **father** is keen for her to spend the holidays relaxing.*

948. fault (n)

fallo/defecto/culpa

*The mechanic has fixed the **fault** in the system.*

949. favour (n)

favor

*My mother did me the **favour** of driving me to the library.*

950. favourite (adj & n)

favorito

*This centre is a **favourite** with skillful young skiers who have limited money.*

951. fear (n)

miedo

*I can't overcome my **fear** of spiders.*

952. fee (n)

honorario/cuota/tasa

*There is no entry **fee** for anyone belonging to the Society (non-members pay an entry **fee** of £5).*

953. feed (v)

dar de comer/alimentar

*The children enjoyed **feeding** the horses and watching the monkeys and the birds.*

954. feel (v)

sentir/sentirse/experimentar

*Because she started free-diving fairly late, Tanya **feels** her sports career may be short.*

955. feel like (v)

sentirse/parecer que.../tener ganas de

*I **feel like** I'm right where I'm supposed to be.*

956. feeling (n)

emoción/sentimiento/sensación/opinión

*Running gives me a wonderful **feeling** of freedom.*

957. female (adj)

hembra/femenino

*That made her the only **female** in any sport to break the world record of a*

man.

958. ferry (n)

ferry

*This **ferry** company will take you to a beautiful, walker-friendly island.*

959. festival (n)

festival/festividad

*Try to plan your holiday when there is a local event or **festival** happening.*

960. fetch (v)

ir (a) por/ir a buscar

*As soon as he got home, he **fetch**ed a spade and started digging.*

961. fever (n)

fiebre

*A serious **fever** kept him in bed in hospital for five long days.*

962. few (adj & det)

pocos/algunos/poco

*They've only got a **few** friends because they prefer each other.*

963. fiction (n)

ficción

*At entrance level there are less expensive general **fiction** books.*

964. field (n)

campo

*It's not surprising therefore that alpacas are becoming a familiar sight in the **fields** of North America, Australia and the UK.*

965. fight (n & v)

pelea/pelear/luchar/discutir

*They are **fighting** to defend their rights.*

966. figure (n)

cifra/silueta /figura

*The drawings represent a human **figure**.*

967. file (n)

archivo/archivador

*We keep all the **files** in the office.*

968. fill (v)

llenar/llenarse

*Each competitor uses a lilo, a plastic bed **filled** with air normally used for camping or floating in the sea.*

969. fill in (phr v)

rellenar

*There's a form to **fill in**, in this week's TV magazine with a discount on each ticket.*

970. fill up (phr v)

llenar/llenarse

*That sandwich didn't really **fill me up**.*

971. film (n & v)

película/grabar

*The house became famous in 1982 when the television series Aunt Dorothy was **filmed** there.*

972. film maker (n)

cinéaste/productor de cine

*The cinema is presenting a programme of films by younger **film makers** and is attracting larger audiences than ever.*

973. final (adj & n)

último/final

*Each week's winners will take part in the gran **final** later in the year.*

974. finally (adv)

finalmente/por último

*He **finally** climbed to its top on 5 August 1904.*

975. financial (adj)

financiero

A long period of unemployment can lead to financial trouble.

976. find (v)

encontrar

He **finds** the work enjoyable here.

977. find out (phr v)

enterarse/averiguar

Duncan wants to **find out** where local people worked in the past and what they did in their spare time.

978. fine (adj & n)

bien/excelente/fino/delicado/multa

On the first floor there are children's books and **fine** art books for collectors.

979. finger (n)

dedo

Lisa wears rings on each **finger**.

980. finish (v)

final/terminar

It only took my mother three weeks to **finish** War and Peace.

981. fire (n)

fuego/incendio

It will teach you **fire**-making, camp-building and recognising edible plants and wild animals.

982. firefighter (n)

bombero

I'm here to tell you that I am very proud to be a **firefighter**.

983. firework (n)

fuego artificial

*Supervise children when they are using **fireworks**.*

984. firm (n)

firma/empresa

*The richest people made their money from owning banks and law **firms**.*

985. first (adj & adv)

primer(o) /en primer lugar/primero/por primera vez

*It was the **first** time Jasmine had been to the gym.*

986. first name (n)

nombre

*Please indicate your **first name**.*

987. fish (n (no pl.) & v)

pez/pescado/pescar

*The river was a great place for **fish**.*

988. fishing (n)

pesca

*Especially if you take a trip along the riverside in an old tram as far as the **fishing** village.*

989. fit (adj & v)

sano/en forma/apto/adecuado/conveniente/quedar bien/caber/colocar

*She has to ask another garage to **fit** her tyres.*

990. fitness (n)

buena forma

*She uses an exercise bike to help improve the **fitness** of her heart.*

991. fix (v)

arreglar/reparar/fijar

*I really want to go out on my bike, but it's got a flat tyre, can you **fix** it?*

992. flag (n)

bandera

Can you see the **flag** on the top of the castle?

993. flat (adj & n)

llano/plano/liso/desinflado/apartamento

I've lived in that **flat** for one week.

994. flavour (n)

sabor

*The colour and **flavour** of honey depend on the type of flowers.*

995. flight (n)

vuelo

*Sightseeing **flights** to Antarctica are available for a limited period each year.*

996. float (v)

flotar

*Instead, each competitor uses a lilo, a plastic bed filled with air normally used for camping or **floating** in the sea.*

997. flood (n & v)

riada/inundación/inundarse/inundar

*We had to come home early because our tent got **flooded**.*

998. floor (n)

suelo/planta/piso/pista

*Maybe it's fallen on the **floor** somewhere.*

999. flour (n)

harina

*And you'll need a hundred and fifty grams of **flour** and sugar.*

1000. flow (v)

fluir

*This river comes from a lake in the mountains, over there in the distance, then **flows** down to the flat land below us where the town is built.*

1001. flower (n)

flor

*Bees may travel as far as seventy-five thousand kilometres and visit over two million **flowers** to produce just half a kilo of honey.*

1002. flu (n)

gripe

***Flu** can be dangerous for babies and young children.*

1003. flute (n)

flauta

*Can you imagine a hundred or more musical instruments lying around – violins, trumpets, **flutes**, cellos – all worth a lot of money.*

1004. fly (n & v)

mosca/volar/ir en avión/pilotar/apresurarse

*Charlotte is **flying** to the Brazilian rainforest soon to do some scientific research.*

1005. fog (n)

niebla

*The **fog** should clear by the afternoon.*

1006. foggy (adj)

nebuloso/brumoso/de niebla

*What a **foggy** day, I want sun.*

1007. fold (v)

doblar

*She **folded** the towels and put them away.*

1008. folk (n & adj)

gente/folklórico

*The **folk** in this town are very friendly.*

1009. follow (v)

seguir

*I **follow** the same books as everyone at school and I've got a computer.*

1010. fond (adj)

feliz/cariñoso/afectuoso

*He'll have **fond** memories of his childhood.*

1011. food (n)

alimentos/comida

*Will there be any **food** available in the hotel?*

1012. fool (n)

tonto

*But I'm not **fool** enough to believe in dreams.*

1013. foot (n)

pie

*I hurt my **foot** on the day I arrived, so climbing was just impossible.*

1014. football (n)

fútbol

***Football** is the most popular sport at the centre.*

1015. for (prep)

para/desde hace/durante/una distancia de/por/hacia

*My friend has worked here **for** three weeks.*

1016. forbidden (adj)

prohibido

*Leave your cameras behind because taking photos is **forbidden**.*

1017. forecast (n)

pronóstico

*I normally work an eight-hour day and in that time I do ten or twelve **forecasts**.*

1018. foreign (adj)

extranjero

*The language on the box was in a language that was **foreign** to John.*

1019. foreigner (n)

extranjero

*Sometimes it's a little bit hard to be a **foreigner**.*

1020. forest (n)

bosque

*Based in a lovely **forest**, Country Lanes provides a relaxing experience for newcomers to cycling.*

1021. forever (adv)

para siempre

*That journey seemed to last **forever**, I'm glad to be back.*

1022. forget (v)

olvidar/olvidarse

*Don't **forget** you're meeting her at the station.*

1023. forgive (v)

perdonar

*It's fine, I **forgive** you, don't worry.*

1024. fork (n)

tenedor

*Have you ever tried to eat soup with a **fork**? Don't.*

1025. form (n)

impreso/formulario/tipo/forma

*There's a **form** to fill in, in this week's TV magazine with a discount on each ticket.*

1026. former (adj)

antiguo/anterior/el primero

*Presented from the mountains by **former** footballer Neville Gray, with expert reports on speeds and distances.*

1027. fortnight (n)

dos semanas

*It's a **fortnight** since I last saw her.*

1028. fortunately (adv)

afortunadamente

***Fortunately**, my knee didn't give me any trouble.*

1029. forward(s) (adv)

hacia delante/delantero

*Please step **forward** when I call your name.*

1030. frame (n)

marco/esqueleto/chasis

*Planes have **frames** made of steel.*

1031. free (adj & adv)

gratis/libre/libremente/sin restricciones

*Get a **free** film with every one you buy.*

1032. freeze (v)

congelar/congelarse/quedarse helado

*It was very cold and I started to **freeze**.*

1033. freezer (n)

congelador

*Put the ice cream in the **freezer**.*

1034. freezing (adj)

muy frío

*They are only flowering plants that can exist in the **freezing** environment of the Arctic and the Antarctic.*

1035. frequent (adj)

frecuente/habitual

*There is also **frequent** local public transport with buses to and from the town centre.*

1036. fresh (adj)

fresco/nuevo

*As soon as they have eaten all the grass there, a **fresh** meal is always available because the plants start to grow again.*

1037. fridge (n)

nevera

*There's nothing else in the **fridge**.*

1038. fried (adj)

frito

*Do you like **fried** chicken?*

1039. friend (n)

amigo

*My **friend**'s flat isn't as nice as this flat.*

1040. friendly (adj)

simpático/amable/agradable

*The hotel owner was very **friendly**.*

1041. friendship (n)

amistad

*Our **friendship** is more important than anything else.*

1042. frighten (v)

asustar

*The scientists were protected by two guides with guns and bangers to **frighten** any curious polar bears.*

1043. frightened (adj)

asustado

*I thought I'd be **frightened** of all the other things like elephants... but in the end I wasn't.*

1044. frightening (adj)

que da miedo

Wasn't it **frightening** with all those animals so close to your tent?

1045. frog (n)

rana

*Greg only managed to see one tree **frog**.*

1046. from (prep)

desde/de/(a partir) de/por

*Students identity cards will be available for collection **from** 14 January.*

1047. front (n & adj)

parte delantera/frente/delantero

*And the two women in **front** kept talking right through the exciting bits.*

1048. frozen (adj)

congelado/helado

*Some recipes can also be made ahead of time and **frozen**, which is always useful.*

1049. fruit (n, no pl.)

fruta

*So every month there will be information about which **fruit** and vegetables are in season.*

1050. fry (v)

freír

***Fry** the onions for two minutes.*

1051. frying pan (n)

sartén

*I have burnt the **frying pan**, I need to buy a new one.*

1052. fuel (n)

combustible

*These animals provided clothes, food and **fuel** to their owners.*

1053. full (adj)

lleno/completo/detallado/máximo

*Jane should join a different riding class, because the 12 o'clock lesson is **full**.*

1054. full time (adv)

a tiempo completo

*The **full time** staff sometimes treated us like silly schoolgirls because we couldn't cook.*

1055. full-time (adj)

a tiempo completo

*When Alan lost his job, he and Kath decided to see if they could find a **full-time** circus job.*

1056. fully (adv)

completamente/totalmente

*We are **fully** equipped to welcome wheelchair users.*

1057. fun (adj & n)

divertido/diversión

*Parents pay £208 for the course where their children can have **fun** and learn how to make good food.*

1058. funny (adj)

gracioso

*In one particularly **funny** story, the author describes his mother learning to drive.*

1059. fur (n)

pelo/pelaje,piel

*The **fur** of this cat is very soft.*

1060. furniture (n, no pl.)

muebles

*The museum contains an important 19th-century English **furniture** collection.*

1061. further (adv & adj)

más/extra/más lejos/más allá

For **further** information about the museum, its history and its collection, please call.

1062. furthest (adj)

superlativo de 'far'

What is the **furthest** distance you can run?

1063. future (adj & n)

futuro

The bank will have longer opening hours in **future**.

- G -

1064. gain (v)

obtener/ganar

You'll **gain** a lot of experience travelling around the world.

1065. gallery (n)

museo de arte/galería de arte

Which part of the **gallery** did the man visit?

1066. game (n)

juego/partido/partida

Jack downloads a lot of computer **games** from the internet.

1067. gap (n)

hueco/laguna/vacío/diferencia/brecha/descanso/interval

There is a **gap** between the door and the floor.

1068. garage (n)

garaje/taller/gasolinera

Jennie has to collect the new tyres from the **garage**.

1069. garden (n)

jardín

*Brownstoke College is an old building surrounded by a beautiful **garden**.*

1070. garlic (n)

ajo

*Don't kiss me after eating **garlic**, darling.*

1071. gas (n)

gas/gasolina

*People renting this room should expect to pay extra for **gas** and electricity.*

1072. gas station (n)

gasolinera

*We can stop for a snack at a **gas station**.*

1073. gate (n)

puerta/verja/puerta de embarque

*We'll meet by the back **gate** because the coach can't stop at the front one.*

1074. general (adj)

general

*The show is open to schools and **general** public.*

1075. generally (adv)

en general

*When she starts doing practice dives, she **generally** travels away from home.*

1076. generation (n)

generación

*The new **generation** is far more prepared than ours.*

1077. generous (adj)

generoso

*I learnt to put in really **generous** fillings, much more than I used at home.*

1078. gentle (adj)

suave/dulce

*Park Stables offers rides on horses specially chosen for their **gentle** characters.*

1079. geography (n)

geografía

*I wanted to study **geography** at university.*

1080. get (v)

recibir/conseguir/comprar/llegar/recoger/ir/coger/atender/entender

*He also wants to **get** to know the area better.*

1081. get along (with) (v & phr v)

llevarse bien/desenvolverse

*Do you usually **get along** with your colleagues?*

1082. get back (phr v)

volver

*'I need to **get back** to work,' she said, picking up a slice of bread and reaching for the butter knife.*

1083. get down (phr v)

bajar/deprimir/desanimar

*Living in that place **got me down**.*

1084. get in (phr v)

entrar/llegar/ser seleccionado

*Albert was so happy to **get in** that team.*

1085. get off (phr v)

bajarse

*It will be possible for you to **get off** at the bus station.*

1086. get on (phr v)

subirse (en algo)/llevarse bien/desenvolverse

*How did you **get on** with the other shop assistants?*

1087. get rid of (phr v)

deshacerse de/quitarse a

*You should **get rid of** any medicine that is left after one month.*

1088. get up (phr v)

levantarse/ponerse de pie

*Nobody wants to **get up** early in the morning.*

1089. giant (adj)

gigante/enorme

*Alex can eat **giant** donuts and keep fit.*

1090. gift (n)

regalo/don

*You can buy **gifts** in the old village stores and eat delicious snacks in the Tea Shop.*

1091. giraffe (n)

jirafa

*We went to the zoo to see the baby **giraffe**.*

1092. girl (n)

niña

*Zoe is a very lively little **girl**.*

1093. girlfriend (n)

novia/amiga

*Using very basic equipment, John worked hard to collect enough gold to make not just an engagement ring for his **girlfriend**, Morag, but also their two wedding rings.*

1094. give (v)

dar

*They enjoy TV programmes that are funny and **give** them a complete break from their work, especially if they are connected with football.*

1095. give back (phr v)

devolver

*I want people who love the city to come here to live and work and **give Venice back** a life that is not just about tourism.*

1096. give in (phr v)

rendirse

*Life is hard, do not **give in** so easily.*

1097. give out (phr v)

repartir

*Aziz wants Abdul to pick up any new homework **given out** at college today.*

1098. give up (phr v)

dejar/abandonar

*He is a well-known actor who has **given up** playing funny characters on TV in order to concentrate on serious theatre.*

1099. give way (phr v)

ceder

*My excitement **gave way** to fear when I drove a car for the first time.*

1100. glad (adj)

contento/encantado

*I'm really **glad** I decided to come, though.*

1101. glance (v)

echar un vistazo

*She **glanced** at the boy sitting in front of her.*

1102. glass (n)

crystal/vidrio/copa/vaso

*Broken **glass** may damage your bicycle tyres.*

1103. glasses (n pi)

gafas

*I've got an appointment in the town centre to choose some new **glasses** tomorrow.*

1104. global warming (n)

calentamiento global

Global warming is real, you can see it every day, do something to protect the planet.

1105. glove (n)

guante

*Where in the theatre did the woman leave her **gloves**?*

1106. go (v)

ir/irse/combinar/funcionar/pasar

*So unless you are **going** home at 5 pm, you will need to have this with you at the start of the concert.*

1107. go for (phr v)

elegir/ir a por

*If you have an idea, don't let anyone tells you to give up, **go for** it!*

1108. go off (phr v)

irse/apagarse/estropearse/saltar/explotar/dispararse

*While everyone else was **going off** to the mountains, I stayed and read a book by the hotel pool.*

1109. go on (phr v)

durar/pasar/seguir

*Will you **go on** working as a gardener when winter comes, Jim?*

1110. go out (phr v)

salir/apagarse

*At the weekend I often **go out** with my family.*

1111. go with/together (phr v)

ir con/estar incluido en/ir bien con/hacer juego con/combinar con

*And let's get a jug to **go with** them.*

1112. goal (n)

gol/meta/portería

*He was okay, he even scored a **goal**.*

1113. goalkeeper (n)

portero

*This **goalkeeper** is very good.*

1114. goat (n)

cabra

*Wool comes from sheep and certain other animals like **goats** and rabbits.*

1115. gold (adj & n)

oro/dorado

*In 1849, people arrived in San Francisco in their thousands hoping to find **gold**.*

1116. golden (adj)

de oro

*My mother had a **golden** ring I lost playing with it when I was 8.*

1117. good (adj)

bueno

*However, it's hard to find a **good** instructor and you can't be certain of the snowfall.*

1118. good-looking (adj)

guapo

*How **good-looking** is that actor, I'm totally fond of him.*

1119. gorgeous (adj)

precioso/guapísimo

*This dress is **gorgeous**, where did you buy it?*

1120. government (n)

gobierno

*The **government** of this country is corrupted.*

1121. grab (v)

agarrar/coger/atrapar

*The little boy **grabbed** a biscuit and run away.*

1122. grade (n)

nota/nivel/calidad/curso

*I applied for a position a **grade** higher than my current job.*

1123. graduation (n)

graduación

*Do you think you'll come back home to work after your **graduation**?*

1124. gram(me) (n)

gramo

*For this cake you need 100 **grammes** of chocolate.*

1125. grammar (n)

gramática

***Grammar** and vocabulary are very important to speak correctly a language.*

1126. grandchild (n)

nieto

*They want to buy souvenirs for their **grandchildren**.*

1127. grand(d)ad (n)

abuelo

*My **granddad** was a wonderful man.*

1128. granddaughter (n)

nieta

*I have three **granddaughters**, they live in the USA but I see them every year.*

1129. grandfather (n)

abuelo

*I'm not from an acting family, though my **grandfather** was an opera singer.*

1130. grandma (n)

abuela

*My **grandma** spent lots of time playing with me.*

1131. grandmother (n)

abuela

*My **grandmother** used to say I was just like Polly Finnegan and I always imagined myself playing her.*

1132. grandpa (n)

abuelo

*My **grandpa** and I go sailing every weekend.*

1133. grandparent (n)

abuelo

*Our **grandparents** died when we were very young.*

1134. grandson (n)

nieto

*Charles Fay's **grandson** followed a different route from his grandfather up Mount Fay.*

1135. granny (n)

abuelita

*My mum says I've got to buy my **granny** a present because she always gets me one when she goes on holiday.*

1136. grant (n)

beca/subvención

*I needed a **grant** to finish my studies in Paris.*

1137. grape (n)

uva

*Did you find the **grapes**?*

1138. graphics (n pi)

imágenes/diseño

*In the little spare time I have, I'm doing a course in computer **graphics**.*

1139. grass (n)

hierba

***Grass** is probably the most successful living plant in the world.*

1140. grateful (adj)

agradecido

*We're always **grateful** when people choose to give us a large or small amounts of money – it all helps.*

1141. great (adj)

genial/grande/mucho

*Honey was a **great** value to the ancient Egyptians, who used it as payment.*

1142. green (adj & n)

verde/medioambiental

*My new car is **green**, a very clear green, so I find it easily in public parkings.*

1143. greet (v)

saludar/recibir

*Don't forget to **greet** your grandparents when they come in.*

1144. greeting (n)

saludo

*He seemed to sense that she was watching him, because he glanced up and raised a hand in **greeting**.*

1145. grey (adj & n)

gris

*Jean bought a **grey** jacket with red dots, horrible!*

1146. grill (n & v)

parrilla/barbacoa/asar a la parrilla

*Our neighbours have a **grill** in their garden.*

1147. grilled (adj)

a la parrilla/asado

*They often invite us to share **grilled** meat with them.*

1148. groom (n)

novio

*The **groom** looks happy and scared at the same time.*

1149. ground (n)

tierra/suelo/campo

*However, for those who have their farms on higher **ground**, the water comes from melting snow.*

1150. group (n)

grupo/conjunto

*Nobody from Jane's **group** has booked for the midday class.*

1151. grow (v)

crecer/cultivar/hacerse

*Unlike other plants, the new leaves **grow** from below the soil, not from the top of the plant.*

1152. grow up (phr v)

crecer

*Jane Brown decided to take a look at a house for sale near where she **grew up**.*

1153. guard (n)

guardia/guarda

*The **guard** at the entrance of the museum told us to come in.*

1154. guess (n & v)

adivinar/acertar

*Set in the 1970s, this nail-biting drama will keep you **guessing** right until the end.*

1155. guest (n)

invitado/huésped

*Hotel Maroc's holiday advisor accompagnies **guests** on tours.*

1156. guesthouse (n)

pensión

***Guesthouses** provide accommodation with breakfast and evening meals.*

1157. guide (n & v)

guía/guiar

*I admit I was stupid to set off like that without a **guide**.*

1158. guidebook (n)

guía

*Ferry fare and walker's **guidebook** for £5 only.*

1159. guilty (adj)

culpable

*Do you want me to feel **guilty** now?*

1160. guitar (n)

guitarra

*Many new **guitars** will be on display.*

1161. gum (n)

encía/chicle

*It's forbidden to eat **gums** here.*

1162. gun (n)

pistol/arma

*The scientists were protected by two guides with **guns** and bangers to frighten any curious polar bears.*

1163. guy (n)

tío/vosotros/chicos

*Those **guys** are amazing.*

1164. gym (n)

gimnasio/gimnasia

*Jasmine had never been to the **gym** before.*

1165. gymnastics (n)

gimnasia

*At the age of seven my mother sent me to **gymnastics** classes.*

- H -

1166. habit (n)

costumbre

*I got into the **habit** of drinking coffee every morning.*

1167. hair (n)

pelo/cabello

*My husband had long **hair** when he was young, but now he's completely bald.*

1168. haircut (n)

corte de pelo

*I need a good **haircut**.*

1169. hairdresser (n)

peluquero

*I asked the **hairdresser** to cut one centimetre, he cut more than five!*

1170. hairdryer (n)

secador

*I forgot my **hairdryer** at home.*

1171. half (adv, det, n & pron)

mitad/medio

*Business and first class passengers will have a window seat for **half** of the flight and a next-to-window seat for the other half.*

1172. half price (adj)

a mitad de precio

*This one with the flowers would look good on you too, and look – it's **half price**.*

1173. hall (n)

vestíbulo/sala/auditorio

*A map is included for the concert **hall**.*

1174. hand (n & v)

mano

*Opening it with nervous **hands** he found that it was full of money.*

1175. hand in (phr v)

entregar algo

*Don't forget to **hand me in** your essays before leaving the classroom.*

1176. hand out (phr v)

repartir

*I'll **hand out** the theatre tickets on the coach.*

1177. handbag (n)

bolso

*I've left my **handbag** at the office, so I'm walking back to get it.*

1178. handkerchief (n)

pañuelo

*Have you see my **handkerchief**, I don't see it?*

1179. handle (v)

manejar/ocuparse de

*He **handles** pieces of ancient pots, tools and other objects from many countries.*

1180. handsome (adj)

guapo

*This singer is very **handsome**.*

1181. handwriting (n)

caligrafía

*I've seen notes in his **handwriting**.*

1182. hang (v)

colgar/estar colgado/ahorcar

*I don't paint pretty pictures you can **hang** on your walls at home.*

1183. hang out (phr v)

pasar el tiempo

*Would you like to **hang out** with my friends tonight?*

1184. hang up (phr v)

colgar

*I called him twice and he **hung up** twice!*

1185. happen (v)

ocurrir

*One thing about performing outside is we never know what'll **happen**.*

1186. happily (adv)

felizmente/alegremente/dichosamente

*They have been **happily** married for more than twenty years.*

1187. happiness (n)

felicidad

***Happiness** is to know you're happy.*

1188. happy (adj)

feliz/contento

*I'm **happy** to say it's working and we're enjoying it!*

1189. harbour (n)

puerto

*Freshwater Museum, inside the old **harbour** office, shows how the town developed and later became a tourist centre.*

1190. hard (adj & adv)

duro/difícil/intenso

*Ella and her father both think she has worked **hard**.*

1191. hardly (adv)

difícilmente/apenas

*When filming finished, I **hardly** knew what to do.*

1192. hat (n)

sombrero

***Hats** and boots are provided free of charge.*

1193. hate (v)

odiar

*I usually **hate** long films.*

1194. have (av & v)

tener/verbo auxiliar que se usa con un participio para construir el pretérito perfecto compuesto y el pluscuamperfecto

*He doesn't **have** any equipment of his own but he has £40 to spend.*

1195. have to (mv)

tener que

*And I **have to** check them for taste, texture and smell.*

1196. he (pron)

él

*Bob says **he** regrets going into the mountains on his own.*

1197. head (n)

cabeza/cabecera/director

*At thirty years old I'm the youngest ever **head** of weather and the first woman to do the job.*

1198. headache (n)

dolor de cabeza

*At least my **headaches** seem to have gone for the moment.*

1199. headline (n)

titular

*The **headline** was about the last terrorist attack.*

1200. headteacher (n)

director

*Nobody wants to have to meet the new **headteacher**.*

1201. health (n)

salud

*In 1870, because his children were in poor **health**, Alexander and his family moved to the United State.*

1202. healthy (adj)

sano/saludable

*The trees are quite **healthy**, but if you look, there are no birds there.*

1203. hear (v)

oír/escuchar

*You will **hear** a woman talking on the radio about a singing course she attended.*

1204. heart (n)

corazón/centro/fondo

*In the **heart** of the city, the Arts Centre includes a concert hall, cinema and an art gallery.*

1205. heat (n & v)

calor/temperatura/calentar

*The laboratory tents were **heated**, but getting equipment to work out while wearing gloves and thick clothes meant every job took twice as long as it would normally.*

1206. heating (n)

calefacción

*We're freezing, the central **heating** is not working.*

1207. heater (n)

calentador

*In this part of the country we never need **heaters**.*

1208. heavy (adj)

pesado/intenso

*These suitcases are very **heavy** to carry.*

1209. heel (n)

talón/tacón

*How can you walk with these **heels**?*

1210. helmet (n)

casco

*They should provide their own crash **helmet**.*

1211. help (n & v)

ayuda/socorro/ayudar

*We were all nervous at the beginning, but every class begins with some exercises to **help** students to relax.*

1212. her (det & pron)

su/sus/le/la

*Because she is well-known in some countries, she thinks people are prepared to listen to **her** when she is talking about environmental issues.*

1213. herb (n)

hierba

*You can do wonderful things with tomatoes, potatoes – and I don't mean chips or fries – even cabbage, yes cabbage rolls, filled with tasty rice and **herbs**.*

1214. here (adv)

aquí/ahora

*My friend started work **here** three weeks ago.*

1215. hero (n)

héroe, heroína/protagonista

*Amanda regrets that she didn't recognise her tennis **hero** from his picture.*

1216. heroine (n)

protagonista/heroína

*This girl is my **heroine**, I want to be like her, I want to be her!*

1217. hers (pron)

suyo

*Their training programmes were less demanding than **hers**.*

1218. herself (pron)

se/sola/ella misma

*She'd like to stay somewhere where she doesn't have to cook for **herself**.*

1219. hidden (adj)

escondido/oculto

*Although there's seldom a lack of snow on Mount Brock, it can be cloudy so that the scenery is **hidden**.*

1220. hide (v)

esconder/escondere/ocultar

*She had given up trying to **hide** her enthusiasm.*

1221. high (adj & adv)

alto

*The ski and snowboard runs here are **high** in the mountains so you can be sure of lots of good snow.*

1222. hill (n)

colina

*They built themselves large houses on one of the **hills**.*

1223. him (pron)

lo/le

*Sebastian gave **him** a big smile.*

1224. himself (pron)

se/solo/él mismo

*He played a character who was very different to **himself**.*

1225. hire (n & v)

alquiler/alquilar/contratar

*Windtek runs windsurfing training courses for beginners, involving two three-hour private lessons (£89 with board and wetsuit **hire**).*

1226. his (det & pron)

su/suyo/su/sus (de él) / (el) suyo/ (la) suya/ (los) suyos/ (las) suyas (de él)

*Patrick and **his** friends went swimming every day.*

1227. historic (adj)

histórico

*This **historic** mountain town has much for visitors to see.*

1228. historical (adj)

histórico

*David Fry will also talk about his latest book on **historical** drama from the 19th century.*

1229. history (n)

historia

*Sven teaches **history** and likes listening to experts talking about his subject.*

1230. hit (n & v)

golpe/éxito/golpear/afectar

*Strong thunderstorms will **hit** the coast this evening.*

1231. hitchhike (v)

hacer autoestop

*Take care, **hitchhiking** can be dangerous.*

1232. hobby (n)

afición

*Carl's **hobby** is painting pictures, so he would like to see the work of the painters who live in the area.*

1233. hockey (n)

hockey

This little-known musical is based on the true story of an American ice hockey team in the 1930s.

1234. hold (v)

sostener/coger/sujetar/mantener/llevar a cabo/celebrar

*Tanya Streeter **holds** four world records in free-diving, the sport in which competitors reach extraordinary depths on only one breath of air.*

1235. hole (n)

agujero

*John's wife realised why he was digging a **hole** under the tree.*

1236. holiday (n)

fiesta/día festivo/vacaciones

*How was your camping **holiday** in Africa?*

1237. home (adv & n)

hogar/casa/residencia

*We spend four hours over Antarctica and the remaining time travelling **home**.*

1238. homework (n)

deberes

*I've got lots of **homework** to do today.*

1239. honest (adj)

sincero/honesto/honrado

*To be **honest**, what scared me most were the bats.*

1240. honestly (adv)

honestamente/francamente/de verdad

***Honestly**, I really didn't know what to do to avoid the situation.*

1241. honey (n)

miel/cariño

***Honey** is a sweet liquid made by bees.*

1242. honeymoon (n)

luna de miel

We went to Paris on [our honeymoon](#).

1243. hope (n & v)

esperanza/esperar

*His father **hopes** to have an active holiday.*

1244. hopeful (adj)

optimista/lleño de esperanza

Many [teenagers](#) do not [feel hopeful](#) about the [future](#).

1245. hopefully (adv)

ojalá/esperemos que

***Hopefully** it won't [rain](#).*

1246. hopeless (adj)

desesperado/inútil/caso perdido/imposible/irremediable

*He realised it was **hopeless** and decided to call his family in England.*

1247. horrible (adj)

horrible

*What's that **horrible** [smell](#)?*

1248. horror (adj)

horror

*Jack and Kate enjoy watching **horror** movies.*

1249. horse (n)

caballo

*This museum reminds us just how important **horses** were in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.*

1250. hospital (n)

hospital

*Only **hospital** visitors can park here for longer than two hours.*

1251. hostel (n)

hostal/albergue

*I'll book you into a youth **hostel** – they're not expensive.*

1252. hot (adj)

caliente/caluroso/picante/fuerte/colérico/reciente/(noticias) frescas

*I put it in my school bag because it was too **hot**.*

1253. hotel (n)

hotel

*It's not the **hotel** we wanted, but it doesn't matter because this one is nearer the beach and I'm spending all my time there.*

1254. hour (n)

hora

*Experienced surfers can also practise on their own (£15 per **hour**).*

1255. house (n)

casa

*Is this the **house** you stayed in ?*

1256. housewife (n)

ama de casa

*I'm a proud **housewife**.*

1257. housework (n)

tareas domésticas

*We'll relax at home another time... and then do the **housework**, too!*

1258. how (adv)

como/cómo

*A member of staff showed Jasmine **how** to use the step machine.*

1259. how much (adv)

cuánto

***How much** does it cost to go to London by train?*

1260. however (adv)

sin embargo

***However**, honey is not just food, it can be taken for sore throats and is used in many skin and hair-care products.*

1261. hug (n & v)

abrazo/abrazar/abrazarse

*Sometimes we just need a big **hug**.*

1262. huge (adj)

enorme

*And a **huge** shopping centre, just built, which is bringing in double the number of visitors.*

1263. human (n & adj)

ser humano/humano

*Bell discovered it could carry **human** speech along a wire from a place to another.*

1264. humid (adj)

húmedo

*It's very **humid** today.*

1265. hunger (n)

hambre

***Hunger** is not acceptable!*

1266. hungry (adj)

hambriento

*I'm really **hungry**, can we stop for something to eat before we get to the airport?*

1267. hunt (v)

cazar/buscar

*I spent ages **hunting** for them.*

1268. hurry (n & v)

darse prisa

*I'm in no **hurry**, it's ages before I have to decide.*

1269. hurt (adj & v)

lastimado/herido/dolido/hacer daño/doler/herir/ofender

*It wouldn't **hurt** you to work late just once.*

1270. husband (n)

marido/esposo

*My **husband** and I try to have the same free days.*

1271. hut (n)

cabaña

*The **hut** named after Charles Fay is still used by climbers.*

- I -

1272. I (pron)

yo

I didn't know the number of my hotel and I didn't want to worry my family unless I really had to.

1273. ice (n)

hielo

*About four hours into the flight, we usually see the first sea **ice** and icebergs.*

1274. ice cream (n)

helado

*We'll go to a café I know for an **ice cream** and a coffee.*

1275. ice hockey (n)

hockey sobre hielo

*My cousin is crazy about **ice hockey**.*

1276. ice skating (n)

patinaje sobre hielo

*I wanted to do some **ice skating** in Central Park, but I had no time.*

1277. icy (adj)

helado/glacial/gélido

*The roads are still **icy** and they're forecasting snow.*

1278. ID card (n)

documento de identidad/identificación

*Students can get their **ID** cards on the bus.*

1279. idea (n)

idea/plan

*But Gertrude Benham had the same **idea**.*

1280. identification (n)

identificación

*They will check the **identification** of each candidate.*

1281. if (conj)

si

***If** you want to see Swan Lake, buy your tickets as soon as possible.*

1282. ill (adj)

enfermo

*He fell **ill** for nearly a week.*

1283. illness (n)

enfermedad

*Unfortunately I couldn't go because of **illness**.*

1284. imagination (n)

imaginación

*The **job needs** someone with a **bit** of **imagination**.*

1285. imagine (v)

imaginar/imaginarse/suponer

*You can explore these ancient homes and **imagine** what life was like for the people who lived there.*

1286. immediately (adv)

inmediatamente/en seguida

*He realised **immediately** that she was fast.*

1287. immigration (n)

inmigración

*After you've been through **immigration**, you can get [your luggage](#).*

1288. importance (n)

importancia

*In the past, **importance** was not given to shoes being comfortable or fashionable.*

1289. important (adj)

importante

*Tom feels that schoolwork is more **important** than sports training.*

1290. impossible (adj)

imposible

*There are disadvantages, but it's **impossible** to be bored with all the things going on.*

1291. improve (v)

mejorar

*The writer realised that he had to **improve** his fitness.*

1292. improvement (n)

mejora

*The restaurant will reopen when the **improvements** are finished.*

1293. in (adv & prep)

en/dentro/(hacia) dentro

*Part of the day will include a 'masterclass' **in** which you might have the*

opportunity, if there is enough time, to play a piece of your choice and be given a short lesson by one of the professional players.

1294. in advance (prep phr)

con antelación

*In the summer it is important to book **in advance**.*

1295. in fact (prep phr)

en realidad

*Swanton is on the coast – you can see the harbour from here – but **in fact** the town is built along the river Dean.*

1296. in front of (prep phr)

delante de

*Hundreds of people are expected to be in the square **in front of** the town hall to watch the finish of the race on Saturday afternoon.*

1297. in order (prep phr)

correcto/en orden

*Everything is **in order** for the [party](#).*

1298. in order to (prep phr)

para/a fin de

*They needed money **in order to** buy a bigger car.*

1299. in the end (prep phr)

al final

*I thought I'd be frightened of all the other things like elephants... but **in the end** I wasn't.*

1300. in time (prep phr)

a tiempo

*We [arrived](#) **in time** to [catch](#) the [train](#).*

1301. inch (n) (2.54 cm)

pulgada

*Every **inch** is important for them.*

1302. include (v)

incluir

*A visit to the dressing room is **included** in the tour.*

1303. including (prep)

incluyendo/incluido

*This week, the programme also visits the new National Library's collection of original documents from the world of literature, **including** internationally famous drama and poetry, with readings of some of the poems.*

1304. incorrect (adj)

incorrecto

*Decide if each sentence is correct or **incorrect**.*

1305. increase (v)

augmentar

*Dan is trying to **increase** the number of people in the orchestra.*

1306. incredible (adj)

increíble

*She earned an **incredible** amount of money.*

1307. indeed (adv)

se usa para acentuar la palabra 'very': realmente/efectivamente

*Many people are very poor **indeed**.*

1308. independent (adj)

independiente

*She's a very **independent** four-year-old.*

1309. individual (adj)

individual

*Barnards are well known for the **individual** design of their guitars, ideal for professional players with money to spend.*

1310. indoor (adj)

interior

*Laura and Adam want to celebrate Laura's birthday at a watersports centre with friends, some of whom prefer to do **indoor** sports.*

1311. indoors (adv)

dentro

*If you're [feeling cold](#), we can go **indoors**.*

1312. industry (n)

industria

*There aren't many jobs in the film **industry**.*

1313. inform (v)

informar

*If for whatever reason you cannot attend the evening concert, you must **inform** us as soon as possible.*

1314. information (n)

información

*Some important **information** about the three college trips will be published before the end of June.*

1315. ingredient (n)

ingrediente/elemento

*This is a DVD showing how to prepare summer salads, using a wide variety of **ingredients**.*

1316. initial (n)

inicial

*My **initial** [reaction](#) was one of [happiness](#).*

1317. injure (v)

lastimar/lesionar

*She was worried about being **injured**.*

1318. ink (n)

tinta

I spilt red ink all over my dress.

1319. inquiry (n)

consulta/investigación

Thank you for your **inquiry**.

1320. insect (n)

insecto

But I thought there would be a lot more of **insects** to see.

1321. inside (adv, prep & n)

dentro/interior

Inside there is an important collection of Sterne's novels.

1322. insist (v)

insistir/reiterar

But Tanya doesn't agree, **insisting** that safety is the most important thing.

1323. install (v)

instalar

The school has **installed** a burglar alarm.

1324. instance (n)

ejemplo/caso

As a social worker, he saw many **instances** of extreme poverty.

1325. (for) instance

por ejemplo

Many teenagers earn money, **for instance** by babysitting or cleaning cars.

1326. instead (of) (adv)

en vez de/en lugar de

Formerly, the shoes had been straight **instead of** shaped and could be worn on the left or the right foot.

1327. instruction (n)

instrucción

Try out easy ski runs under the **instruction** of qualified teachers.

1328. instructor (n)

profesor/monitor

*Ski **instructors** speak French and German.*

1329. instrument (n)

instrumento

*The trumpet, that's an **instrument** I'd love to play.*

1330. intelligent (adj)

inteligente

*She is a **highly intelligent young** woman.*

1331. intend (v)

pretender/tener intención de

*Claire **intends** to study at university next year.*

1332. interest (n & v)

interés/afición/interesar

*Tanya's **interest** in the natural world started at an early age.*

1333. interested (adj)

estar interesado/interesarse

*I am **interested** in sports programmes.*

1334. interesting (adj)

interesante

*I find the sports programmes **interesting**.*

1335. intermediate (adj)

intermedio

*There's good open skiing here, without too many twists and turns, making it suitable for **intermediate** skiers.*

1336. international (adj)

internacional

*Kim and Yannis are interested in finding out about the latest **international** events.*

1337. interrupt (v)

interrumpir

*We had to **interrupt** our trip when we heard John's mother was unwell.*

1338. interval (n)

intervalo/intermedio/descanso

*I put them on my seat when I went to the coffee bar during the **interval**.*

1339. interview (n & v)

entrevista/entrevistar

*Another magazine, Short Story News, has **interviews** with writers and is packed with information about events, competitions, festivals and the writing scene in general.*

1340. into (prep)

en

*So we just bring the bird **into** the play, too.*

1341. introduce (v)

presentar/introducir

*When José first **introduced** Maria to athletics, she didn't know what was involved.*

1342. introduction (n)

introducción

*The **introduction** of sewing machines allowed the shoe industry to produce large quantities of cheaper shoes for a wide range of buyers.*

1343. invent (v)

inventar

*It was while he was teaching deaf children there that he **invented** a new machine.*

1344. invention (n)

invento/invención

*A lot of **great inventions** have come from **Japan**.*

1345. invitation (n)

invitación

*I expect you'll get **invitations** to the wedding soon.*

1346. invite (v)

invitar

*Ann Daniels was working in a bank in 1996, when she answered an advert **inviting** ordinary women to join a trek to the North Pole in the Arctic.*

1347. involve (v)

implicar/conllevar/involucrar

*The audience are far more **involved** – they aren't sitting in the dark, at a distance like in normal theatres.*

1348. iron (n & v)

hierro/plancha/planchar

*The old-fashioned furniture and attractive **iron** balconies all add to the homely atmosphere.*

1349. island (n)

isla

*Many even take the short boat trip to the **island** of Alcatraz to see the former prison.*

1350. issue (n)

asunto/problema/número/edición

*Because she is well-known in some countries, she thinks people are prepared to listen to her when she is talking about environmental **issues**.*

1351. item (n)

artículo

*There are also tools, clothes and everyday **items** to look at.*

1352. its (det)

su

*Argentina is famous for **its** dancing.*

1353. itself (pron)

se/en sí

*It was very similar to the human ear **itself**.*

- J -

1354. jacket (n)

chaqueta/sobrecubierta

*He wore **brown trousers** and a **blue jacket**.*

1355. jail (n) (Am Eng)

cárcel

*You ought to be sent to **jail** for doing that.*

1356. jam (n)

mermelada/atasco

*We were **stuck** in a **jam** for **hours**.*

1357. jar (n)

tarro/bote

*She poured the **jam** into **large jars**.*

1358. jazz (n)

jazz

*Nowadays she occasionally sings in **jazz** clubs.*

1359. jealous (adj)

celoso/envidioso

*He was **jealous** of what they were able to do.*

1360. jeans (n pi)

vaqueros

*I'm always buying new **jeans** and trainers.*

1361. jet (n)

avión

*His dream is to have his own **jet**.*

1362. jewellery (n)

joyas

*She can use it to put her **jewellery** in.*

1363. job (n)

empleo/trabajo/tarea

*They both got **jobs** with a famous circus and Gareth began training to become a clown.*

1364. jog (v)

hacer footing

*I try to **jog** every day, but sometimes I just lay on my sofa watching TV.*

1365. jogging (n)

footing

*Jasmine enjoyed the exercise bike more than the **jogging** machine.*

1366. join (v)

ingresar/unirse/unir/juntar/tocarse

*To experience Antarctic wildlife, you would need to **join** a boat tour.*

1367. joke (n & v)

chiste/bromear

*Some people loved him, but there were others who were against the programme because they thought it was wrong to make **jokes** about politics on television.*

1368. journalist (n)

periodista

*Find out about the news on this regular Wednesday morning programme, with a team of **journalists** discussing the major event of the week around the*

world.

1369. journey (n)

viaje/trayecto

*Bridge repairs may make your **journey** longer from the end of November.*

1370. judge (n & v)

juez/juzgar/considerar

*When I was younger, I got very angry at competitions, shouting at **judges** if I disagreed with them.*

1371. jug (n)

jarra

*And let's get a **jug** to go with them.*

1372. juice (n)

zumo

*Jasmine had a shower and then she went to the **juice** bar.*

1373. jump (n & v)

salto/saltar/sobresaltarse

*Competitors set off at 30 seconds intervals by **jumping** with their lilos from a tiny shelf in a rock into the fast-flowing water 12 metres below.*

1374. jumper (n)

jersey/suéter

*Laura liked the **jumper** Jane bought, but needs it in a different size.*

1375. jungle (n)

selva/jungla

*Tigers are [found](#) in the **jungles** of Asia*

1376. just (adv)

hace poco tiempo/ya/inmediatamente/sólo/sencillamente/realmente/justo/exactamente

*I've **just** bought some new trousers.*

- K -

1377. keen (adj)

entusiasta/aficionado/deseoso

*She was **keen** to learn everything he knew.*

1378. keep (v)

guardar/quedarse con/entretener/retener/llevar/mantenerse/tener

*They **keep** the kitchen cleaner than adults do.*

1379. keep on (phr v)

seguir haciendo

*He just **kept on** going until he was too [exhausted](#) to [continue](#).*

1380. keep up (phr v)

ir al mismo paso/estar al corriente/mantener el mismo ritmo

*Prices are rising fast and wages aren't **keeping up**.*

1381. keeper (n)

encargado de mantenimiento

*The **keepers** have lots of work with all the visitors.*

1382. kettle (n)

hervidor/tetera

*Charlotte put the **kettle** on to make some [tea](#).*

1383. key (n)

llave/soluciones/tecla/tono

*That's when I took my **key** out, when I got back to the car, I realised they weren't in my bag.*

1384. keyboard (n)

teclado

*One of the key I use a lot is in a different position from the **keyboard** I had*

before.

1385. kick (n & v)

patada/dar una patada

*He went to meet her and found her **kicking** a ball around outside the football club.*

1386. kid (n)

niño/niña

*Or leave the **kids** to play in the former ticket office while you look at the huge selection of recent fiction.*

1387. kill (v)

matar/destruir

*My feet are **killing** me.*

1388. kilogramme (kg) (n)

kilo/kilogramo

*To help her keep her balance and not to fall, she carried a long stick, weighing eight **kilogrammes**.*

1389. kilometre (km) (n)

kilómetro

*It is almost 1.000 **kilometres** in length, lying between the Pacific Ocean and the Andes mountains.*

1390. kind (n & adj)

clase/tipo/bueno/amable

*All **kinds** of things happen, things that could happen to anyone, anywhere.*

1391. king (n)

rey

*He became **king** when his father died.*

1392. kiss (n & v)

beso/besar

*She **kissed** him when he came back home.*

1393. kit (n)

kit/maqueta/piezas para ensamblar

*Jo is reminding Matt to put on his running **kit** before he leaves home.*

1394. kitchen (n)

cocina

*Although the **kitchen** isn't always tidy when they're cooking!*

1395. kite (n)

cometa

*The experience has not prevented Helen, however, from planning her next charity project: to reach the South Pole by ski, **kite** and bike.*

1396. kitten (n)

gatito

*The [cat](#) had five **kittens** last [week](#).*

1397. knee (n)

rodilla

*However, she doesn't run, whether outdoors or on running machines, because she doesn't want to injure her **knees**.*

1398. knife (n)

cuchillo

*First of all, you need a sharp **knife**.*

1399. knit (v)

tejer/hacer punto

*She was **knitting** him a [jumper](#).*

1400. knock (v)

llamar/golpear/tirar

*Soon two young men **knocked** on the door.*

1401. knock down (phr v)

tirar/atropellar/derribar

He was so [angry](#) with the man that he **knocked** him down.

1402. know (v)

saber/conocer

Ed wanted to **know** if Jack had got all the Mario computer games.

1403. knowledge (n)

conocimiento

Can you beat the four members of the public who answer general **knowledge** and specialist questions in the final of this year's competition?

- L -

1404. label (n)

etiqueta/marca

The **label** gives advice on how to store the product.

1405. laboratory (lab) (n)

laboratorio

Sometimes I am at our food **laboratory** and others I'm out of the country.

1406. lack (n)

falta/ausencia

Although there's seldom a **lack** of snow on Mount Brock, it can be cloudy so that the scenery is hidden.

1407. ladder (n)

escalera (de mano)

Could you give me a lift to his house and then bring me back with the **ladder**?

1408. lady (n)

señora/dama

The **lady** in the [flower shop](#) said that roses are [expensive](#).

1409. lake (n)

lago

*This river comes from a **lake** in the mountains, over there in the distance, then flows down to the flat land below us where the town is built.*

1410. land (n & v)

tierra/suelo/aterrizar

*We do not **land** on Antarctica, primarily for environment reasons.*

1411. landscape (n)

paisaje

*He stood on the [hill](#) looking at the **landscape**.*

1412. language (n)

idioma/lenguaje

*You're good at **languages**.*

1413. laptop (computer) (n)

ordenador portátil

*Don't forget, however, that you can bring your own **laptop** if you wish.*

1414. large (adj)

grande

*Sarah thinks the sports centre is not **large** enough for the town.*

1415. last (adj, adv, det & v)

pasado/último/anterior/por última vez/en último lugar/durar

*This is a great audiobook if you are short of time, as nothing in this collection **lasts** very long.*

1416. late (adj & adv)

tarde/a finales de/difunto/fallecido

*Everybody likes staying in bed **late** in the morning.*

1417. lately (adv)

últimamente

*The local team hasn't done so well **lately**.*

1418. later (adj & adv)

más tarde/más reciente

*Instead, Tim Wong's Chinese Kitchen will be at this time, an hour **later** than advertised.*

1419. latest (adj)

último

*Hear all the **latest** in the world of pop and rock, including a week of major concerts as they happen every day, coming directly from Birmingham.*

1420. laugh (n & v)

risa/reír/reírse

*Luckily they were all able to **laugh** about it afterwards.*

1421. law (n)

ley/derecho

*He's a lawyer and I studied **law** at university.*

1422. lawyer (n)

abogado

*He's a **lawyer** and I studied law at university.*

1423. lay (v)

colocar/poner

*I try to jog every day, but sometimes I just **lay** on my sofa watching TV.*

1424. lazy (adj)

vago

*He's too **lazy** to make his bed in the morning.*

1425. lead (v)

dirigir/liderar

*Hans Kaufman **led** me, against my wishes, up Consolation Valley instead of taking my advice to go round Moraine Lake.*

1426. leader (n)

líder/dirigente

*You will hear a group **leader** talking to some students who are going to visit an important athletics event in Birmingham.*

1427. leaf (n)

hoja

*Unlike other plants, the new **leaves** grow from below the soil, not from the top of the plant.*

1428. league (n)

liga

*The World **League** for the Protection of Animals.*

1429. learn (v)

aprender/enterarse

*We actually found it quite easy to **learn** enough English to take part in the lessons with the other students.*

1430. least (adj & adv)

menos/menor

*I chose the **least** expensive restaurant.*

1431. leather (n)

cuero/piel

*We still use **leather** today, but other materials such as silk, plastic, or cotton are also popular, depending on what is in fashion.*

1432. leave (v)

salir/irse/dejar

*They didn't **leave** until the activity park closed.*

1433. lecture (n)

conferencia

*The staff here are very knowledgeable and give daily **lectures** on this fascinating collection.*

1434. left (n, adj & adv)

izquierdo/izquierda

*You have to go **left** after the school.*

1435. leg (n)

pierna/pata

*Then he bought me running shoes and took me training, it was such hard work and my **legs** really hurt.*

1436. leisure (n)

tiempo libre/ocio

*My favourite **leisure** is reading an good book on the beach.*

1437. lend (v)

prestar

*My brother **lent** me his computer.*

1438. length (n)

longitud/duración

*It was the first time Bob had been missing for such a **length** of time.*

1439. less (adv, det & pron)

menos

*The music programmes are **less** popular than the news programmes.*

1440. lesson (n)

lección/clase

*Their weekly **lessons** in small classes are so popular that there is a waiting list of 30 children who want to do the course.*

1441. let (v)

dejar/permitir/alquilar

*If he won't **let** me ride it, I'll be angry.*

1442. letter (n)

carta/letra

*Charles Fay was annoyed and later wrote a **letter**.*

1443. lettuce (n)

lechuga

*Please, don't forget to buy **lettuce** when you go to the supermarket.*

1444. level (n)

nivel/planta

*It can take from 20 minutes to over two hours to complete the course, depending on the **level** of the river.*

1445. library (n)

biblioteca

*The **library** will have shorter opening hours until next Friday.*

1446. licence (n)

licencia/permiso

*I hope to get my pilot's **licence** this year.*

1447. lie (n & v)

tumbarse/estar tumbado/situarse/estar

*I found your purse **lying** on the table earlier, so I put it back in your bag.*

1448. lie down (phr v)

acostarse/echarse

*My friend can be **lying down** hours on the sofa.*

1449. life (n)

vida

*It was not long before the telephone was a part of all our **lives**.*

1450. lift (n & v)

ascensor/llevar en coche/levantar

*Anyone needing a **lift** to Fyfield can phone me.*

1451. light (adj, n & v)

luz/claro/ligero/encender/encenderse/iluminar

*It's on the other side of the road, by that street **light**.*

1452. lighter (n)

mechero

*Could I borrow your **lighter** to light the candles, please?*

1453. lightning (n)

rayo/relámpago

*The horses were nervous because of the **lightnings**.*

1454. like (prep & v)

parecido/igual/como/gustar

*For exercise I swim and ski and I **like** running.*

1455. likely (adj)

probable/capaz

*I entered a competition but I am not **likely** to win.*

1456. limit (n & v)

límite/limitar

*There's no upper age **limit** and everyone is welcome.*

1457. limited (adj)

limitado

*We've only got a **limited** number of tickets.*

1458. line (n)

línea/vía/cola

*He translated the sounds of the words into straight or curvy **lines**.*

1459. link (n)

vínculo/enlace

*To see a selection of articles from recent issues, follow the **links** on this website.*

1460. liquid (n)

líquido

*It's forbidden to bring **liquids** on board.*

1461. list (n)

lista

*I was on the waiting **list** for ages, but now I'm on the course.*

1462. listen (v)

escuchar

*He works long hours during the week so he can only **listen** to the radio at weekends.*

1463. literature (n)

literatura

*Omah is studying **literature** at university.*

1464. litre (n)

litro

*A horse can drink between twenty and forty **litres** of water a day.*

1465. litter (n)

basura

*The streets are full of **litter**.*

1466. little (adj,det & pron)

pequeño/sin importancia/corto/se usa para transmitir afecto o desprecio hacia alguien o algo/poco

*They knew very **little** about me and even less about my problems.*

1467. live (v)

vivir

*We've found that we **lived** in Hong kong at the same time, although we never met.*

1468. live (adj)

en directo

*He wants to have the opportunity to give his own opinions **live** on the programme.*

1469. lively (adj)

vivo/animado

*There's **lively** nightlife but the weather can be unreliable.*

1470. living room (n)

salón

*I'm painting the **living room**, do you want to see it?*

1471. load (n)

cargamento/mucho

*But you've already **loads** of shirts.*

1472. loan (n)

préstamo

*I need a **loan** to buy a car, but the bank doesn't want to help me, they say I'm not rich enough...*

1473. local (adj)

local/del barrio

*My **local** sailing school said I wasn't old enough to join their courses.*

1474. locate (v)

situar/ubicar

*Hotel Mars is **located** on one of the main streets, a short walk from tourist attractions.*

1475. location (n)

situación

*Its **location** is in the heart of London and it is open from 11.00 am to 10.00 pm Monday to Friday.*

1476. lock (n & v)

cerradura/cerrar con llave/encerrar/guardar bajo llave

*This van is **locked** at night.*

1477. locker (n)

taquilla

*Lucy has lost the key of her **locker**.*

1478. lonely (adj)

solo/solitario

*Running on your own can sometimes get quite **lonely**.*

1479. long (adj)

largo/mucho tiempo

*She would like a CD that's easy to listen to and doesn't last too **long**.*

1480. look (n & v)

mirada/vistazo/mirar/parecer

*These dancers made it **look** so easy that at that moment I felt like joining in and dancing with them.*

1481. look after (phr v)

cuidar de

*Gareth's brothers are old enough to **look after** the house while their parents are away.*

1482. look at (phr v)

mirar

*You're **looking at** the wrong photo – that was the house our friends stayed in.*

1483. look for (phr v)

buscar

*What are you **looking for** now?*

1484. look forward to (phr v)

esperar con interés

*Now Nick is really **looking forward to** the next game.*

1485. look like (v)

parecerse a/parece que

*Too bad that the house has been allowed to fall into such disrepair, but it **looks like** they're starting to fix it up.*

1486. look out (phr v)

observar/fijarse/buscar;/cuidado!

*Cautiously, so as not to be seen by anyone **looking out** of the windows, he went around to the back of the building.*

1487. look up (phr v)

buscar

*I'll go and **look up** some information on the Internet right away.*

1488. loose (adj)

suelto/flojo

*I could see it was **loose** when I put it on last night.*

1489. lorry (n)

camión

*Their father drives a **lorry** all around the country.*

1490. lose (v)

perder

*I **lost** a pair of black leather gloves at the theatre last night.*

1491. lost (adj)

perdido

*On the first day of getting **lost**, Bob realised how serious his situation was.*

1492. lots / a lot (n)

mucho/muchos

*There's **lots** of space for our things and I've even got my own computer.*

1493. lottery (n)

lotería

*Do you really think you could win the **lottery**?*

1494. loud (adj)

fuerte/alto

*It seemed such an absurd discovery that she couldn't bring herself to say the words out **loud**.*

1495. love (n & v)

amor/amar/querer/adorar

*Listeners who enjoy historical adventure will **love** this book.*

1496. lovely (adj)

maravilloso/precioso

*It's got a **lovely** view over the river.*

1497. low (adj)

bajo

*We are cancelling the trip on Saturday as numbers are too **low**.*

1498. luck (n)

casualidad/suerte

*Unable to believe his **luck**, John said goodbye and returned to Swaffham.*

1499. lucky (adj)

afortunado/de la suerte

*It was an amazing experience, I'm so **lucky**.*

1500. luggage (n)

equipaje

*A four-door car with lots of space for **luggage**.*

1501. lunch (n)

comida/almuerzo

*They want to have **lunch** there and buy some presents to take home.*

1502. luxury (n)

lujo/de lujo

*Full of character, it is popular with families and business travellers, but don't expect **luxury** service.*

1503. machine (n)

máquina

*It was while he was teaching deaf children there that he invented a new **machine**.*

1504. mad (adj)

loco/furioso

*I'm **mad** about anything Chinese and so when I was in Hong Kong, I got a really nice table and some chairs.*

1505. madam (n)

señora

***Madam**, please take a seat.*

1506. magazine (n)

revista

*This **magazine** includes short stories by some of Britain's top writers.*

1507. magic (adj & n)

mágico/magia

*My son wants **magic** glasses to see the invisible world.*

1508. magnificent (adj)

magnífico

*Their new house is **magnificent**.*

1509. mail (n & v)

correo/enviar

*Mum, I'm going to the post office to send the **mail**.*

1510. main (adj)

principal

*Charberth Museum is near the **main** bus station and has a rich collection of objects.*

1511. main course (n)

plato principal

The **main course** is chicken with potatoes.

1512. make (v)

hacer

Could you show me how to **make** one?

1513. make sure (v)

asegurarse

And I **make sure** that we always take care of the environment.

1514. make-up (n)

maquillaje

She explains, 'they were good athletes but, while I worried about my parents having enough to eat, they worried about dresses and **make-up**.'

1515. male (adj)

masculino/macho

Is this dog a **male** or a female? It's a **male**.

1516. man (n)

hombre/ser humano

When he arrived at London Bridge he stopped and watched the **men** and women who went past.

1517. manage (v)

lograr/administrar

I don't know how I **managed** it all, because I had a full social life too.

1518. manager (n)

director/gerente

Sebastian asked the **manager** where the showers were.

1519. many (det & pron)

muchos

They haven't got **many** friends because they prefer each other.

1520. map (n)

mapa

*You need to be able to read a **map** properly.*

1521. mark (n)

mancha/nota

*I told him I really liked working with numbers and of course, I always got good **marks** in maths at school.*

1522. market (n)

mercado

*The atmosphere in the **market** place in Norwich in 1440 was probably not very different from today.*

1523. marriage (n)

matrimonio/boda

*Louis had three children from a previous **marriage**.*

1524. married (adj)

casado

*It's hard to see why she **married** him.*

1525. marry (v)

casar/casarse

*It's a story about a poor girl who **marries** a handsome prince.*

1526. marvellous (adj)

maravilloso

*You are **marvellous**.*

1527. match (n & v)

partido/cerilla/hacer pareja/ir bien con/relacionar

*Players who have a problem getting to the Fyfield **match** should contact Paul.*

1528. mate (n)

amigo/colega

*I'm going to have a drink with my **mates**.*

1529. material (n)

tela/material

*Be careful and don't cut the **material** of the shirt.*

1530. maths I mathematics (n)

matemáticas

***Maths** were my nightmare when I was a child.*

1531. matter (n & v)

asunto/materia/sustancia/importar

*It doesn't **matter** to me if a book is long or short.*

1532. maximum (adj)

máximo

*The greatest advantage, though, is by having a **maximum** of ten customers, I didn't need to hire a waiter.*

1533. may (mv)

poder/ser posible

*You **may** unload your vehicle here at any time.*

1534. maybe (adv)

quizás

***Maybe** you could do more homework at the weekends, so you have time for football and other things during the week.*

1535. me (pron)

me

*I need a live audience to keep **me** going.*

1536. meal (n)

comida

*My parents aren't at home now because they're having a **meal** somewhere.*

1537. mean (v)

significar

*It **means** I can keep fit and save some money.*

1538. meanwhile (adv)

mientras

*I'm working, wait a minute, **meanwhile** you can get dressed.*

1539. meat (n)

carne

*Sheep were first used by humans several thousand years ago, but it is believed that this was for **meat** rather than wool.*

1540. mechanic (n)

mecánico

*My best friend is a **mechanic**.*

1541. medicine (n)

medicamento/medicina

*It is essential to wait six hours before having more of this **medicine**.*

1542. medium (adj)

mediano/medio

*This **medium**-priced hotel surrounded by artists' studios, lively bars and interesting food shops is right in the middle of the city.*

1543. meet (v)

quedar/conocer/conocerse/satisfacer/reunir/reunirse/atender/encontrar

*What does Maria say about the girls she **met** in the United States?*

1544. meeting (n)

entrevista/reunión

*Carla is surprised that Mrs Ford wanted her to attend the **meeting**.*

1545. melon (n)

melón

***Melon** is perfect for the summer.*

1546. member (n)

miembro

*Acting is more difficult than I expected, but I've learned a lot from other **members** of my family who work in the business.*

1547. membership (n)

pertenencia/membresía

*Jasmine paid £45 her **membership** for three months.*

1548. memory (n)

memoria/recuerdo

*Students have a good **memory** but don't always listen.*

1549. mend (v)

coser/arreglar

*I'm going to **mend** and paint the shelves in your bedroom today.*

1550. mention (v)

mencionar

*We only had a little bit of rain, and they **mentioned** that on the forecast.*

1551. menu (n)

menú/carta

***Menus** can be easily changed.*

1552. mess (n)

desorden/desastre

*Your bedroom is a **mess**, I want you to tidy up right now!*

1553. message (n)

mensaje

*This is a **message** for the person I spoke to yesterday in Customer Services.*

1554. messy (adj)

desordenado

*Why is everything **messy**?*

1555. metal (n)

metal

*For her latest challenge, Helen walked on a high wire, a long thin piece of **metal**.*

1556. method (n)

método/forma

*He is suggesting different **methods** of making chocolate.*

1557. microwave (n)

microondas

*The **microwave** is not working, what is the problem?*

1558. midday (n)

mediodía

*Students have free internet access until **midday** on weekdays and all day at weekends.*

1559. middle (n)

centro/mitad

*Do you prefer to sit in the **middle**?*

1560. middle-aged (adj)

de mediana edad

*Some **middle-aged** people want to stay young forever.*

1561. midnight (n)

medianoche

*You said you were working on it till **midnight**.*

1562. might (mv)

poder/ser posible

*There **might** not be enough snow.*

1563. mild (adj)

apacible/afable/dulce/ligero/leve/benigno/suave/templado

*The lighter-coloured ones are generally **milder** in flavour than darker honey.*

1564. mile (n)

milla (1 mile = 1.609 km)
*He runs ten **miles** every day.*

1565. milk (n)
leche
*We don't have **milk** any more.*

1566. million (n)
millón
*Black Rock Caves have been here for over two **million** years.*

1567. mind (n & v)
mente/molestar/tener inconveniente/tener cuidado
*I don't **mind** if a book is long or short.*

1568. mine (pron)
mío
*Last week, a friend of **mine** visited the Santiago Bernabéu football stadium.*

1569. minimum (adj & n)
mínimo
*She'd always managed to stay thin with **minimum** effort.*

1570. minute (n)
minuto/momento/actas (pl.)
*Wait a **minute**, where's my money?*

1571. mirror (n)
espejo
*Anna stood in front of the **mirror**, she looks nice.*

1572. miserable (adj)
triste/desgraciado/lamentable
*All she wanted was to make his life as **miserable** as possible.*

1573. miss (v)
echar de menos/perder/faltar/fallar/desaprovechar

*I **miss** your English classes now I'm back in Spain.*

1574. Miss (n)

señorita

***Miss** Laura is back from Switzerland.*

1575. mistake (n)

equivocación/fallo/error

*On 19 July, Gertrude Benham found out she had made a **mistake**.*

1576. mix (v)

mezclar/combinar

*You **mix** the butter and sugar together.*

1577. mobile phone (n)

teléfono móvil

***Mobile phones** are not allowed in the classroom.*

1578. model (n)

maqueta/modelo

*It's going to be the latest **model**.*

1579. modern (adj)

moderno

*James and Denise want a **modern**, medium-priced hotel in the city, but will eat out during their stay.*

1580. moment (n)

momento

*They are advertising for staff again at the **moment**.*

1581. money (n)

dinero

*They feel they should have their **money** back.*

1582. monkey (n)

mono

*The children enjoyed feeding the horses and watching the **monkeys** and the birds.*

1583. month (n)

mes

*Courses begin on the last Tuesday of the **month**.*

1584. monument (n)

monumento

*Here is the most important **monument** of the town.*

1585. mood (n)

humor

*Luke and Graham's **mood** improved after they reached Graham's house.*

1586. moon (n)

luna

*Sometimes the **moon** hasn't been very bright, but our equipment provides the amount of light we need to collect information.*

1587. more (adv, det & pron)

más

*Now I've finished both the filming and my first year at university, I plan to spend **more** time with my family.*

1588. morning (n)

mañana

*It doesn't cost anything to use the internet on weekday **mornings**.*

1589. most (adv, det & pron)

más/la mayoría de

***Most** of Tanya's training takes place in the water.*

1590. mother (n)

madre

*His **mother** is planning to go to Scotland.*

1591. motorbike (n)

motocicleta

*I was given a **motorbike** by my uncle.*

1592. motorcycle (n)

motocicleta

*This year's **motorcycle** race will finish in the city centre.*

1593. motor-racing (n)

carreras automovilísticas

***Motor-racing** is his passion since he was a child.*

1594. motorway (n)

autovía/autopista

*My car broke down on the **motorway**, so I'll be late picking you up.*

1595. mountain (n)

montaña

*And you can't get the one with **mountains** because she had that last year.*

1596. mouse (n)

ratón

*It looks good – the latest kind of **mouse** and a really nice keyboard.*

1597. moustache (n)

bigote

*He has a grey **moustache**.*

1598. mouth (n)

boca/desembocadura/entrada

*Come and experience what life was like 1.200 years ago in this Viking town, rebuilt at the **mouth** of the river.*

1599. move (v)

mover/moverse/mudar/mudarse/emocionar/emocionarse

*I **moved** to that flat one week ago.*

1600. MP3 player (n)
reproductor de MP3
*Wait, I want to take my **MP3 player**.*

1601. Mr (n)
señor
***Mr** Cambo is our maths teacher.*

1602. Mrs (n)
señora
***Mrs** Collins has been kind enough to let me use her phone.*

1603. much (adv, det & pron)
mucho
*They must feel it isn't **much** fun, but no one's returned their ticket so far.*

1604. mug (n)
taza alta
*I have broken my favourite **mug**, the one I bought in Cambridge years ago.*

1605. mum (n)
madre/mamá
*Sorry about the change, but **Mum** and Dad have got something planned for me on the fifteenth.*

1606. museum (n)
museo
*Cristina wants to visit a **museum** with her daughter to see how people used to live.*

1607. mushroom (n)
seta/champiñón
*Do you want **mushrooms** on the pizza?*

1608. music (n)
música
*Emile enjoys classical **music** and drama and is interested in history.*

1609. musical (adj)

musical

*Can you imagine a hundred or more **musical** instruments lying around – violins, trumpets, flutes, cellos – all worth a lot of money.*

1610. musician (n)

músico

*In addition to the main text, some well-known **musicians** play instruments for the period, and some important documents and poetry of the time are read by actors.*

1611. must (mv)

deber/tener que

*Team members who are not available for the Fyfield match **must** phone Paul.*

1612. my (det)

mi

*It's nicer than **my** friend's flat.*

1613. myself (pron)

me/yo mismo

*I promised **myself** that in future I would always train properly before a climb.*

1614. mystery (n)

misterio

*If you like **mystery** and suspense, and have plenty of time to listen, this is the novel for you.*

- N -

1615. name (n & v)

nombre/llamar/nombrar

*People who can attend this event should put their **names** on the notice.*

1616. narrow (adj)

estrecho

*Some prefer short wide ones, while others say that a long **narrow** one is better.*

1617. nasty (adj)

desagradable/agresivo/malo

*And it was definitely **nasty**, I can't understand why anyone would want to harm us.*

1618. national (adj)

nacional

*Have you ever thought of exploring a **national** park on horseback?*

1619. nationality (n)

nacionalidad

*They'll ask your **nationality**.*

1620. natural (adj)

natural/normal

*There is plenty to do – from seeing the amazing **natural** sights to playing golf.*

1621. nature (n)

naturaleza

*If you like **nature**, and you want a taste of life outside a city, try this trip.*

1622. navy blue (adj)

azul marino

*Their uniforms were **navy blue**.*

1623. near (adv, prep & adj)

cerca/cercano

*I was a regular visitor to an art gallery **near** my home until it closed down.*

1624. nearby (adj & adv)

cercano

*Some students from a **nearby** university can answer the questions you have.*

1625. nearly (adv)

casi

*For **nearly** thirty years the Society has taken writers into classrooms, providing children and teachers with new ideas and building confidence in their own writing.*

1626. neat (adj)

limpio/ordenado

*Her house is always **neat** and clean.*

1627. necessary (adj)

necesario

*The course is in English, but only a basic level of spoken language is **necessary**.*

1628. neck (n)

cuello

*Do you want a round **neck** or a V-**neck**?*

1629. necklace (n)

collar

*I have a pearl **necklace**.*

1630. need (v)

necesitar

*Daniel **needs** his tennis clothes to play in a match tonight.*

1631. negative (adj)

negativo

*We received a **negative** response to our request.*

1632. neighbour (n)

vecino

Today there are hundreds of different companies, and so many houses that

*some people don't even know their **neighbours**.*

1633. neighbourhood (n)

vecindario

*Are there any good restaurants in the **neighbourhood**?*

1634. nephew (n)

sobrino

*My sister's two sons are my **nephews**, and I am their uncle.*

1635. nervous (adj)

nervioso

*She hates walking and would like to try something that brings her into contact with animals, although she is a bit **nervous** with them.*

1636. net (n)

red

*There was no safety **net**, only a belt around her waist attached to another wire above.*

1637. network (n)

red/cadena

*All our offices are on the same **network**.*

1638. never (adv)

nunca

*I've **never** been to this sport center before.*

1639. new (adj)

nuevo

*Cooking is something **new** I'm trying because I can't do it when I'm travelling.*

1640. news (n)

noticias

*Find out about the **news** on this regular Wednesday morning programme.*

1641. newspaper (n)
periódico
*The story appeared in a local **newspaper**.*

1642. next (adj & adv)
próximo/al lado/después/siguiente
*After **next** month the bank will be open all weekend.*

1643. next to (prep)
junto a/al lado de
*Come and sit **next to** me.*

1644. nice (adj)
bonito/bueno/agradable
*I've enjoyed all the parts I've played, especially people who aren't very **nice**.*

1645. niece (n)
sobrina
*My **niece** lives in London.*

1646. night (n)
noche
*However, that **night** John had a dream that would change the rest of his life.*

1647. nightclub (n)
discoteca
*I'm not keen on discos and **nightclubs**.*

1648. nightlife (n)
vida nocturna
*Holly and Lucia are travelling round Europe and want to stay somewhere cheap and with **nightlife** nearby.*

1649. nightmare (n)
pesadilla
*The trip was a **nightmare**.*

1650. no (adv, det & pron)

no/ningún/ninguna/nada de

No other football stadium in Madrid is as big as Santiago Bernabéu.

1651. no one (pron)

nadie

*There's **no one** in the school who can tell which one is which.*

1652. nobody (pron)

nadie

*There's **nobody** in the school who can tell which one is which.*

1653. noise (n)

ruido

*Stop making so much **noise**!*

1654. noisy (adj)

ruidoso

*Adventure games are not usually as **noisy** as war games.*

1655. none (pron)

ninguno/nadie/nada

***None** of my friends enjoy reading as much as I do.*

1656. noon (n)

mediodía

*The service will be held at **noon**.*

1657. normal (adj)

normal

*Cliff didn't want a **normal** touring bike, and he knew he wanted to build one himself.*

1658. normally (adv)

normalmente

*There will also be a chance to experiment with a different instrument from the one you **normally** play.*

1659. north (adj, adv & n)

norte/hacia el norte

*It was at Brownstoke College, which is just to the **north** of London.*

1660. northeast (adj & n)

noreste

*There are a lot of good arts colleges in the **northeast**.*

1661. northern (adj)

del norte/septentrional

*San Francisco lies on the coast of **northern** California.*

1662. northwest (adj & n)

noroeste

*I've never travelled to the **northwest**.*

1663. nose (n)

nariz

*A man with a big **nose**.*

1664. not (adv)

no

*The sea was **not** as cold as they had expected.*

1665. note (n & v)

nota/apunte/billete/notar/sentir

*Here are some **notes** for your information.*

1666. notebook (n)

cuaderno

*My mother bought me two **notebooks**.*

1667. notepaper (n)

papel de carta

*I loved to write on a beautiful **notepaper**.*

1668. nothing (pron)

nada

*Many of them talked to him, but he heard **nothing**.*

1669. notice (n & v)

cartel/aviso/notar/darse cuenta de

*I didn't **notice** the time going by at all.*

1670. noticeboard (n)

tablón de anuncios

*I saw the ad on the **noticeboard**.*

1671. novel (n)

novela

*Tamsin's favourite **novels** take place in the past, and she likes exciting stories that move fast.*

1672. now (adv)

ahora/entonces

*They **now** regularly perform in a theatre, by the sea.*

1673. nowadays (adv)

hoy en día

***Nowadays**, tourists are attracted to San Francisco because they can see famous places like Chinatown and the Golden Gate Bridge.*

1674. nowhere (adv)

ningún lugar

*There was **nowhere** to sit.*

1675. number (n)

número

*Jo is pleased with the **number** of things she saw from the bus.*

1676. nurse (n)

enfermero

*Almudena is a qualified **nurse**.*

- O -

1677. object (n)

objeto

*Middleworth Museum is full of **objects** from the past.*

1678. obvious (adj)

obvio

*It's **obvious** that he likes her.*

1679. obviously (adv)

obviamente

*He's **obviously** going to have a great career.*

1680. occasion (n)

ocasión

*If you're coming for a special **occasion**, tell us – we'll prepare a fantastic meal in our restaurant.*

1681. occupation (n)

ocupación

*Giving information about their **occupations** and their attitudes to work and home.*

1682. ocean (n)

océano

*Two thirds of the programme is spent doing land-based training at the gym, with the rest divided between the pool and the **ocean**.*

1683. of (prep)

de/por/de

*The concert will include a range **of** music from you, followed by one piece from each **of** our guests.*

1684. of course (adv)

por supuesto/claro

*They always ask for tickets, but **of course** that's not possible.*

1685. off (prep, adj & adv)

fuera/raro/retirado/desviado/desactivado/apagado

*Natasha has decided to take the day **off** work to go running.*

1686. offer (n & v)

oferta/ofrecimiento/ofrecer/ofrecerse/regalar

*I've tried for other TV parts, but I haven't received any **offers** yet.*

1687. office (n)

oficina/despacho/consultorio/consulta

*It all starts in the morning at eight thirty when I phone the **office** to see what has happened.*

1688. officer (n)

funcionario/agente/oficial

*Keep your bus ticket, transport **officers** may request to see it at any time.*

1689. often (adv)

a menudo

*People **often** give me books as presents.*

1690. oil (n)

aceite/petróleo

*There are excellent **oils** in Spain.*

1691. old (adj)

viejo/antiguo

*The new sport center is bigger than the **old** one.*

1692. old-fashioned (adj)

anticuado

*Fairley Museum is arranged like an **old-fashioned** village.*

1693. olive (n)

aceituna/oliva

*He put **olives** in his salad.*

1694. omelette (n)

tortilla

*I can cook a cheese **omelette** for dinner if you want.*

1695. on (adv & prep)

en/sobre/el (día)/a/sobre/por/encendido/puesto/a bordo/programado/en la tele-radio

*I think I'll write an information sheet with answers to all your questions **on** it.*

1696. on board (prep phr)

a bordo

*We're **on board** of the train.*

1697. on business (prep phr)

en viaje de negocios-de trabajo

*She often has to travel abroad **on business**.*

1698. on fire (prep phr)

ardiendo

*That house is **on fire**.*

1699. on holiday (prep phr)

de vacaciones

*She is **on holiday** in France.*

1700. on purpose (prep phr)

a propósito

*I didn't do it **on purpose** – it was an accident.*

1701. on request (prep phr)

a petición/previa petición/por encargo

*Buses only stop here **on request**.*

1702. on sale (prep phr)

a la venta

*Students wanting any of the goods **on sale** can collect their chosen items after the concert.*

1703. on time (prep phr)

puntual/a la hora

*I got to school **on time**.*

1704. once (adv)

una vez/antes

*Freshwater was **once** an important fishing port.*

1705. one (det & pron)

uno

*At the moment I'm **one** of the team that reads the evening news.*

1706. onion (n)

cebolla

*Flora is twelve, and she's having problems preparing **onions**.*

1707. online (adv & adj)

en línea

*Before buying some books **online**, she would like to go to the shop and discuss suitable books with staff.*

1708. only (adj & adv)

sólo/solamente

*For this week **only**, she'll have to ride at 2 o'clock instead.*

1709. onto (prep)

en

*I also had to learn how to fall **onto** the wire so that if I slipped I could carry on.*

1710. open (adj & v)

abierto/abrir/abrirse

Open the garage when Ben arrives so he can get his bike.

1711. opening hours (n pi)

horario de apertura

*The library will change its **opening hours** next Friday.*

1712. opera (n)

ópera

*Lena used to be an **opera** singer, but no longer appears on the stage.*

1713. operate (v)

operar/intervenir/funcionar

*Special video equipment **operates** during the whole flight.*

1714. operation (n)

operación/funcionamiento

*They organised a rescue **operation**.*

1715. opinion (n)

opinión

*James says that working in his kitchen involves discussing his **opinion** with other members of staff.*

1716. opportunity (n)

ocasión/oportunidad

*She wants to walk around a site which offers **opportunities** for the whole family to take part in activities.*

1717. opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)

opuesto/contrario/enfrente

*There's always the pizza place **opposite** which stays open late.*

1718. option (n)

opción

*The menu doesn't have many **options**.*

1719. or (conj)

o/u

*Tomoko hasn't skied before and wants inexpensive lessons from a teacher who speaks Japanese **or** English.*

1720. orange (adj & n)

naranja

*Those who are new to running start first and wear **orange** shirts.*

1721. orchestra (n)

orquesta

*There are some places available in the **orchestra**.*

1722. order (conj, n & v)

pedido/orden/pedir/ordenar

*Did you manage to **order** a meal in a restaurant ?*

1723. ordinary (adj)

corriente/ordinario/común

*All this week, the programme features interviews with **ordinary** people around the world who talk about the recent history of their country.*

1724. organise (v)

organizar

*You run a travel company which **organises** adventure holidays in some difficult places.*

1725. original (adj)

original/primero

*Plus the **original** drawings which were included in his work.*

1726. other (adj, pron & det)

otro

***Other** radio stations have fewer listeners than Radio 255.*

1727. otherwise (adv)

de lo contrario/de otra manera/si no/por lo demás

*The key will be in the office until 5.30, **otherwise** bring your spare key and*

get the other one another time.

1728. ought (mv)

deber/tener que

*We **ought** to take a present if we're staying for the weekend.*

1729. our (det)

nuestro

*First there will be a short performance by **our** professional musicians who are joining us for the day.*

1730. ours (pron)

nuestro

***Ours** was exactly like that one, but we only had the sea to swim in.*

1731. ourselves (pron)

nos/nosotros mismos

*It was good to be able to help **ourselves** to what we wanted.*

1732. out (adv)

fuera/ausente/apagado

*They like eating **out** in the evenings.*

1733. out of (prep)

fuera de/de/de cada/por

*He's **out of** the country until next month.*

1734. out of date (prep phr)

anticuado

*The basement also has a café and a large number of **out of date** school textbooks on sale.*

1735. out of order (prep phr)

estropeado

*The coffee machine is **out of order**.*

1736. out of work (prep phr)

desempleado

*I've been **out of work** for the last six months.*

1737. outdoor (adj)

descubierto/al aire libre

*Visitors come to Glen Davis to enjoy **outdoor** activities all year round.*

1738. outdoors (adv)

al aire libre

*They will stay overnight and want to take some exercise **outdoors** after the meeting.*

1739. outside (adv,adj & prep)

fuera/exterior

*The Writer's café is situated just **outside** London.*

1740. oven (n)

horno

*She put the cake into the **oven**.*

1741. over (adv & prep)

por encima de/más/durante/al otro lado de

*There are **over** 9.000 different types of grasses and they are found in every region on the earth.*

1742. overnight (adj & adv)

a pasar la noche/durante la noche/repentino/de la noche a la mañana

*Karl and Monika want to stay in the city centre **overnight** at a hotel offering good local food.*

1743. owe (v)

deber

*He **owes** about \$5,000 to the bank.*

1744. own (adj, pron & v)

propio/solo/poseer/tener/ser dueño de

*Each year, ten winning writers will be offered contracts to publish their **own** books.*

1745. **owner (n)**

propietario

*The **owner** of the computer game that is for sale has never used it.*

- P -

1746. **pack (v)**

empaquetar/hacer las maletas/meter en la maleta

*Even though some of the group were very experienced, we **packed** all kinds of safety equipment.*

1747. **packet (n)**

paquete

*I have bought a **packet** of biscuits.*

1748. **page (n)**

página

*Then look for the word 'Birinfo' in the **page** index.*

1749. **pain (n)**

dolor

*It's been four weeks since your accident, how's the **pain** in your legs?*

1750. **painful (adj)**

doloroso

*The training could be **painful** at times but at least I'm in really good condition now.*

1751. **paint (n & v)**

pintura/pintar

*When I was young, I used to **paint**.*

1752. **painter (n)**

pintor

Today we have with us in the studio Lucy Rainbow, who earns her living as a

painter.

1753. painting (n)

pintura/cuadro

*The furniture and **paintings** are well worth seeing.*

1754. pair (n)

pareja/par/unos

*We have found a **pair** of gloves this morning.*

1755. palace (n)

palacio

*These merchants' house in Venice are like **palaces**.*

1756. pale (adj)

pálido/claro

*You look a bit **pale** – are you all right?*

1757. pan (n)

cazuela/cazo/sartén

*Have you seen the frying **pan**? I don't find it.*

1758. pants (n)

pantalones

*How nice are these **pants**!*

1759. paper (n)

papel/periódico

*I read about you and the women's football team in the daily **paper**.*

1760. paragraph (n)

párrafo

*There are a couple of **paragraphs** about the bank robbery on today's paper.*

1761. parcel (n)

paquete

*I'd like to send a **parcel** to Hong Kong please.*

1762. parent (n)

madre/padre

*He explains why **parents** want to learn more about cooking.*

1763. park (n & v)

parque/aparcar

*Customers may **park** here at times when vehicles are not unloading.*

1764. parking (n)

aparcamiento

*The hotel has free **parking**.*

1765. parrot (n)

loro/papagayo

*The **parrot** was flying in the sky.*

1766. part (n)

parte/papel/pieza

*This **part** of the road will open again on 1st September.*

1767. part-time (adj)

de media jornada/a tiempo parcial

*Only people who are trained in kitchen work should apply for these **part-time** jobs.*

1768. particular (adj)

particular/concreto/especial

*Is there any **particular** restaurant you'd like to go to?*

1769. partly (adv)

en parte

*The house is **partly** owned by her father.*

1770. partner (n)

pareja/compañero/socio

*Most people would agree that finding the perfect ring for your **partner** is*

difficult.

1771. party (n)

fiesta/partido

*The **party**'s at my house and it's starting at eight o'clock.*

1772. pass (n & v)

pase/aprobar/pasar/transcurrir

*If you study correctly you'll **pass** the exam.*

1773. passenger (n)

pasajero

*At the halfway point of the flight, **passengers** are asked to move to the seat shown on their second boarding pass.*

1774. passport (n)

pasaporte

*I have an English **passport**.*

1775. password (n)

contraseña

*Type in your **password**.*

1776. past (adj, n & prep)

pasado/último/anterior/antiguo/más allá de/por delante de

*David enjoys spending time in the countryside, exploring different locations and learning about their **past**.*

1777. path (n)

camino/sendero

*The climbers recognised the danger in taking the Tower Ridge **path**.*

1778. patient (adj & n)

paciente

*I sit and watch television a lot and try to be **patient**.*

1779. pattern (n)

estampado/dibujo/patrón/modelo
*Neither of us has a regular **pattern** of work.*

1780. pause (v)
hacer una pausa/pausar
*She **paused** for a moment and looked around her.*

1781. pavement (n)
acera
*I left it by that tree on the **pavement**, but it's not there any more.*

1782. pay (n & v)
salario/sueldo/pagar
*You have to **pay** £9 to go on a tour of the stadium.*

1783. pea (n)
guisante
*There are **peas** in the fridge.*

1784. peace (n)
paz/tranquilidad
*After a busy day, all I want is **peace**.*

1785. peaceful (adj)
tranquilo/sosegado/relajado
*When I want to feel calm and **peaceful** I go for a sail on the river.*

1786. peach (n)
melocotón
*Would you like a **peach**?*

1787. peak (n)
pico/cumbre/máximo
*House prices have probably reached their **peak**.*

1788. peanut (n)
cacahuete

*They eat lots of **peanuts**.*

1789. pear (n)

pera

*Please, buy some **pears**, I want to bake a pie.*

1790. pedestrian (n)

peatón

*Three **pedestrians** were crossing the street.*

1791. peel (v)

pelar

*She **peeled** the potatoes.*

1792. pen (n)

bolígrafo

*I got a **pen** out of my bag to write something down and I think my purse fell out.*

1793. pence (n pi)

plural de 'penny': peniques

*This costs ten **pence**.*

1794. pencil (n)

lápiz

*Young children draw with a **pencil** as soon as they can hold one.*

1795. pencil case (n)

estuche escolar

*Peter forgot his **pencil case** in the classroom.*

1796. penfriend (n)

amigo por correspondencia

*Write to your **penfriend** about clothes.*

1797. penguin (n)

pingüino

Penguins are my favourite animals.

1798. penny (n)

penique

*There are 100 **pence** in a pound.*

1799. people (n pl)

personas/gente

*There were other **people** in the water with Tanya during her record-breaking dive.*

1800. pepper (n)

pimiento/pimienta

*Give me **pepper**, please.*

1801. per (prep)

por

*The hotel room costs £60 **per** night.*

1802. percent (adv)

por ciento

*A 40 **percent** increase in prices.*

1803. perfect (adj)

perfecto

*This is a **perfect** programme for lovers of new plays, music and poetry.*

1804. perform (v)

representar/interpretar/realizar/ejecutar

*In the evening, you will **perform** the pieces you have worked on during the day at a concert which your friends and family can attend.*

1805. performance (n)

función/funcionamiento/rendimiento/espectáculo

*They want to listen to a live **performance**.*

1806. performer (n)

actor/artista

*They would also enjoy hearing interviews with some of the **performers**.*

1807. perfume (n)

perfume

*Why not get her some of the local **perfume**?*

1808. perhaps (adv)

quizás/tal vez

***Perhaps** I'll feel better about maths if you help me.*

1809. period (n)

periodo/hora/clase/era/fase/etapa

*To learn more about this **period**, visitors are encouraged to spend time doing practical things such as making pots and cooking.*

1810. permanent (adj)

permanente

*It has a **permanent** exhibition of old trams and buses.*

1811. permission (n)

permiso

*I've heard it'll definitely go on well after that because we've got **permission** for an extra hour.*

1812. permit (v)

autorizar/permitir

*Photography is not **permitted** inside the museum.*

1813. person (n)

persona

*The **person** selling the computer game no longer wants to play with it.*

1814. personal (adj)

personal

*The **personal** stories of some of the other characters were fascinating.*

1815. personally (adv)

personalmente

*He wasn't able to get to know his grandfather **personally**.*

1816. persuade (v)

persuadir

*But Jane visited her parents and **persuaded** them she could be successful and this would help end their poverty.*

1817. pet (n)

animal doméstico/de compañía/mascota

*She keeps a rabbit as a **pet**.*

1818. petrol (n)

gasolina

*We'll need **petrol** on the way home.*

1819. petrol station (n)

gasolinera/estación de servicio

*We can stop for a snack at a **petrol station**.*

1820. pharmacy (n)

farmacia

*Laura works in a **pharmacy**.*

1821. phone (n & v)

teléfono/llamar por teléfono

*He hates shows which invite listeners to **phone** in.*

1822. photo (n)

foto

*I love these **photos** of your holiday.*

1823. photocopy (n)

fotocopia

***Photocopies** are now cheaper than they were.*

1824. photograph (n)

fotografía

*She was surprised at first, but she sent my **photograph** to the director and persuaded him to meet me.*

1825. photographer (n)

fotógrafo

*Since winning the competition, Jack now hopes to get ideas from other **photographers**.*

1826. photography (n)

fotografía

*I've taught **photography** ever since.*

1827. phrase (n)

frase

*Try to do a complete **phrase**.*

1828. physics (n)

física

***Physics** is his main subject at university.*

1829. piano (n)

piano

*She plays the **piano** very well.*

1830. pick (v)

escoger/recoger

*He was **picked** for the school football team.*

1831. pick up (phr v)

recoger

*The earliest students the can **pick up** their identity cards is 14 January.*

1832. picnic (n)

picnic

*There is a small **picnic** area in the car park but most people eat in the*

excellent café.

1833. picture (n)

cuadro/imagen/película

*Shall I get this one with **pictures** of mountains, or this one with boats on it?*

1834. pie (n)

tarta

*I like baking apple **pie**.*

1835. piece (n)

pedazo/trozo/unidad/pieza/porción

*Poet Roger Brookes will also read from his new collection 'Rainbow' and composer Jack William will play his latest **piece** for classical guitar.*

1836. pig (n)

cerdo/guarro/puerco/marrano

*You are such a **pig**!*

1837. pile (n)

montón/pila

*There was a big **pile** of sand in the garden.*

1838. pill (n)

píldora/pastilla

*She took a sleeping **pill**.*

1839. pillow (n)

almohada

*She fluffed up the **pillows**.*

1840. pilot (n)

piloto

*A camera next to the **pilot**, which is linked to the video system on board, gives you a pilot's eye view throughout, from take-off to landing.*

1841. pin (n & v)

alfiler/sujetar con alfileres
*She had a ribbon **pinned** to her jacket.*

1842. pineapple (n)
piña
*Would you like a slice of **pineapple**?*

1843. pink (adj & n)
rosa
*They're wearing dresses of **pink** satin.*

1844. pipe (n)
tubería/pipa
*He smokes a **pipe**.*

1845. pirate (n)
pirata
*Their ship was attacked by **pirates**.*

1846. pity (n)
lástima/pena/compasión
*He felt a great **pity** for her.*

1847. pizza (n)
pizza
*I won't want to eat burgers or **pizza** at that time of night.*

1848. place (n)
lugar/casa/sitio/plaza
*On the fourth day, Bob recognised the **place** that he was in.*

1849. plain (adj)
sencillo/liso/evidente/claro
*We have a special offer this week on the **plain** shirts.*

1850. plan (n & v)
plan/proyecto/plano/planear

*His mother is **planning** to go to Scotland.*

1851. plane (n)

avión

*The training **plane** is an Icarus C42 which flies at around 160 kph.*

1852. planet (n)

planeta

*Viewers can enjoy some amazing photography, with pictures of the **planet** shot from cameras in space using the latest satellite technology.*

1853. plant (n & v)

planta/plantar/colocar

*It will teach you fire-making, camp-building and recognising edible **plants** and wild animals.*

1854. plastic (adj & n)

plástico

*Most children's toys are made of **plastic**.*

1855. plate (n)

plato/placa

*In the mid-eighteenth century, it was home to the Vezzi family, who made things like **plates** and bowls in fine china.*

1856. platform (n)

andén/plataforma

*The train due to arrive at **platform** four in approximately five minutes is the delayed 4.30 train to London.*

1857. play (n & v)

obra/juego/jugar/tocar/poner/interpretar/competir

*Jack's little sister isn't old enough to **play** computer games.*

1858. player (n)

jugador/músico/instrumentista/reproductor

*The senior **players** were very helpful and gave me lots of advice.*

1859. playground (n)

parque infantil

*There is an adventure **playground** with a picnic area under the trees and parking.*

1860. pleasant (adj)

agradable

*They want somewhere **pleasant** to eat their own sandwiches.*

1861. pleased (adj)

contento

*Are you **pleased** about the way it's changed?*

1862. pleasure (n)

placer/satisfacción

*It would give me a good idea of the **pleasures** and difficulties of motorcycling.*

1863. plenty (pron)

mucho/de sobra/en abundancia/un montón de/montones de

*There's **plenty** of entertainment.*

1864. plug (n)

enchufe/tapón

*I need to change the **plug** on my hairdryer.*

1865. plus (prep & conj)

más/además de

*She won their latest CD **plus** two tickets to their concert.*

1866. pm (adv)

de la tarde

*The museum is daily open from 10 am to 5 **pm**.*

1867. pocket (n)

bolsillo

*If it was the one on my **pocket** you wouldn't notice, but on the collar it's different.*

1868. pocket money (n)

paga

*I come from a family of seven and my parents couldn't afford to give us much **pocket money**.*

1869. poem (n)

poema

*Kate will perform her latest **poem**, 'Sunshine'.*

1870. poet (n)

poeta

*Yeats is my favourite **poet**.*

1871. poetry (n)

poesía

*Al writes **poetry** and enjoys hearing other writers read their poems on the radio.*

1872. point (n & v)

punto/punto de vista/perspectiva/punta

*What's the **point** of going to college if you can't get a job afterwards?*

1873. police (n) (pl.)

policía

*The **police** are investigating the matter.*

1874. police officer (n)

agente de policía

*Philip is a **police officer**.*

1875. police station (n)

comisaría de policía

*We had to go to the **police station**.*

1876. polite (adj)

educado/atento

*He was always **polite**, never shouted at us, even when we dropped things.*

1877. political (adj)

político

*This is a **political** issue.*

1878. politician (n)

político

*Such as Alan, the **politician** I played in the TV comedy series The New Statesman.*

1879. politics (n)

política

*He has little interest in **politics**.*

1880. pollution (n)

contaminación

*It's because the **pollution** has reduced the number of insects.*

1881. pool (n)

piscina/charco

*The hotel has two outdoor **pools**.*

1882. pop (n)

pequeño estallido/pop

*Roberta and Alica are interested in **pop** music.*

1883. popular (adj)

popular

*The music programmes aren't as **popular** as the news programmes.*

1884. population (n)

población

*Sadly, the **population** of Venice has dropped from 120.000 in the 1950s to about 60.000 now.*

1885. port (n)

puerto

*It's an important industrial town and a **port**.*

1886. position (n)

postura/situación/ubicación/posición/puesto de trabajo/puesto/lugar

*Race organisers recommend that from Castle Square, with its **position** on top of the hill.*

1887. positive (adj)

optimista/positivo/seguro

*Luke was confident their first ride with his club would be a totally **positive** experience.*

1888. possibility (n)

posibilidad

*Karen has the **possibility** of attending French classes on two evenings per week.*

1889. possible (adj)

posible

*It's just that you can't do what I do without thinking about the **possible** dangers.*

1890. possibly (adv)

quizá/posiblemente

*Someone, **possibly** Tom, had left the window open.*

1891. post (n & v)

correo/puesto/poste/enviar/colgar/publicar

*We don't **post** tickets booked one week or less before the performance.*

1892. post office (n)

oficina de correos

*I live near the **post office**.*

1893. poster (n)

póster/cartel

*Have you seen the **posters** advertising the new bookshop?*

1894. postman (n)

cartero

*I know you think being a **postman**'s not a very good job – long hours and not a lot of money – but I enjoy it.*

1895. postpone (v)

posponer/aplazar

*We had to **postpone** our holiday because Charles got sick.*

1896. pot (n)

recipiente

*It was here that John Chapman used to come each week from his home in Swaffham, 50 kilometres away, to try to sell his copper **pots** and pans.*

1897. potato (n)

patata

*You can do wonderful things with tomatoes, **potatoes** – and I don't mean chips or fries – even cabbage, yes cabbage rolls, filled with tasty rice and herbs.*

1898. pound (£) (n)

libra/libra (453.6 gr)

*The fare is ten **pounds** forty-five.*

1899. pour (v)

verter/servir/llover mucho

*Alex, it's **pouring** out there!*

1900. powder (n)

polvo

*Do you like curry **powder**?*

1901. power (n)

energía/poder/autoridad/influencia

*For her latest challenge, Helen walked on a high wire, on long thin piece of metal, 66 metres above the ground, between the two towers of an empty **power** station.*

1902. powerful (adj)

potente/poderoso

*He's **powerful** in local politics.*

1903. practice (n)

práctica/costumbre/entrenamiento/ejercicio

*When's the first **practice**?*

1904. practise (v)

practicar/ensayar/entrenar

*After this you will go into your classes to **practise** on your own instruments for the evening concert.*

1905. pray (v)

rezar

*Let's **pray** for all the sick children.*

1906. prayer (n)

oración

*Let's say a **prayer** for him.*

1907. predict (v)

predecir/pronosticar

*Companies are **predicting** massive profits.*

1908. prefer (v)

preferir

*But I **prefer** being in the fresh air – even when the weather's bad.*

1909. pregnant (adj)

embarazada

*She's five months **pregnant**.*

1910. preparation (n)

preparación

*Did you do much **preparation** for your interview?*

1911. prepare (v)

preparar

*Carla enjoyed **preparing** for last year's concert.*

1912. prepared (adj)

preparado

*I wasn't **prepared** for the cold.*

1913. prescription (n)

receta (medicina)

*You need a doctor's **prescription** to buy this medicine.*

1914. present (adj & n)

presente/actual/regalo

*I am often given books as **presents**.*

1915. presentation (n)

presentación/charla/ceremonia

***Presentation** is important if you want people to buy your products.*

1916. president (n)

presidente

*I appeared twice on television in Bulgaria and met the **president**.*

1917. press (v)

apretar/pulsar

*So I have to take my eyes off the screen and look down to **press** the key.*

1918. pretty (adj & adv)

bonito/lindo/bastante

*This company owns a 10-kilometre private railway track and offers to drive a steam train through **pretty** countryside.*

1919. prevent (v)

evitar/impedir

*Research suggests that it **prevents** tiredness and improves athletic performance.*

1920. previous (adj)

anterior/previo

*On the fourth day, he reached a forest that he knew he had walked through the **previous** day.*

1921. previously (adv)

anteriormente/previamente

***Previously** he had been unwilling to help, but he's now changed his mind.*

1922. price (n)

precio

*There are changes to the **prices** of all photocopies.*

1923. primary school (n)

escuela primaria

*Jasmin is setting up a library of classic fiction for her **primary school**.*

1924. prince (n)

príncipe

***Prince** Charles is the future King.*

1925. princess (n)

princesa

*Anne wasn't very happy to be a **princess**.*

1926. principal (adj)

principal

*Her **principal** reason for moving is to be nearer to her mother.*

1927. print (v)

imprimir/publicar

*Just choose a T-shirt and then you can have anything you like **printed** on.*

1928. printer (n)

impresora/imprenta

*This is a laser **printer**.*

1929. prison (n)

cárcel

*Many even take the short boat trip to the island of Alcatraz to see the former **prison**.*

1930. prisoner (n)

prisionero

*My uncle works with **prisoners**.*

1931. private (adj)

privado/particular

***Private** ride £25 per hour, family ride £42 per hour.*

1932. prize (n)

premio

*All the winners receive **prizes** and are invited to study on a five-day course taught by professional writers.*

1933. probably (adv)

probablemente

*It's six hundred metres up, **probably** the longest climb in Britain.*

1934. problem (n)

problema

*All of the teachers in the school have **problems** because of this.*

1935. produce (v)

producir/fabricar/dar

*Today, honey is **produced** and eaten in every part of the world.*

1936. product (n)

producto

*My job involves travelling around selling **products** for my company.*

1937. profession (n)

profesión

*Mitchells train their staff to become as skilled as possible in the art of guitar-making and encourage people who are considering this as a **profession**.*

1938. professional (n & adj)

profesional

*The aim of the music day is for young **professional** musicians to meet each other.*

1939. professor (n)

catedrático/profesor

***Professor** John Frost and his team will talk about what life was like for the villagers.*

1940. program(me) (n)

programa

*Because of the ski jumping finals we're late finishing, so there are some changes to this evening's **programmes**.*

1941. progress (n)

progreso/desarrollo

*The writer is describing the **progress** of Anna's professional life in sport.*

1942. project (n)

trabajo/proyecto

*Current **projects** include the Young Writer of the Year, which was started in 1998 and is open to writers aged 11-18.*

1943. promise (n & v)

promesa/prometer

*At this time of the year, the water is still warm and an exciting day in the open air is **promised**.*

1944. promote (v)

ascender/promocionar

*She's just been **promoted** to manager.*

1945. pronounce (v)

pronunciar

*How do you **pronounce** his name?*

1946. pronunciation (n)

pronunciación

*There are two different **pronunciations** of this word.*

1947. proper (adj)

correcto/adecuado

*I had no **proper** training, but it was a good experience to work for someone with so much knowledge.*

1948. property (n)

propiedad

*They own several **properties** in Turkey.*

1949. protect (v)

proteger

*Gloves and old trainers are recommended to **protect** against knocks and bumps.*

1950. proud (adj)

orgulloso

*I'm very **proud** of the work they've done so far.*

1951. prove (v)

probar/demostrar/resultar

*This Wednesday, a local team tries to **prove** that people lived in the rocky hills of their area thousands of years ago.*

1952. provide (v)

suministrar/proveer/ofrecer/prestart/producir

*The members **provide** an essential service in the region for free.*

1953. public (adj & n)

público

*He spent the money wisely and paid for several **public** buildings to be built.*

1954. public transport (n)

transporte público

*He travels by **public transport**.*

1955. publish (v)

publicar

*Short Story Society **publishes** work by inexperienced writers.*

1956. pull (v)

arrastrar/tirar

*The tram used to be **pulled** through the streets by horses.*

1957. pullover (n)

jersey/suéter

*I offered him a warm **pullover**.*

1958. pump (n)

bomba

*Every village used to have a **pump** from which everyone drew their water.*

1959. punish (v)

castigar

*They must be severely **punished** for these crimes.*

1960. pupil (n)

alumno/pupila

*The school has 410 **pupils** aged six to eleven.*

1961. puppy (n)

cachorro

*This **puppy** is adorable.*

1962. pure (adj)

puro/limpio

Pure gold is very expensive.

1963. purple (adj & n)

púrpura/morado

Her new dress is purple.

1964. purpose (n)

fin/finalidad/propósito/función/uso/utilidad

There are horses for every purpose.

1965. purse (n)

monedero/bolso

I don't know if you remember but when I wanted to pay the bill I couldn't find my purse.

1966. push (n & v)

empujar/apretar

Someone pushed him into the river.

1967. put (v)

poner/colocar

I told you that's where I'd put it.

1968. put away (phr v)

guardar

She folded the towels and put them away.

1969. put down (phr v)

apuntar/inscribir

I put you down for the trip next week.

1970. put off (phr v)

aplazar/quitar a alguien las ganas

Jan was talking about her operation and it put me off my food.

1971. put on (phr v)

ponerse/poner/encender

Passengers have the chance to **put on** clothes designed to travel to Antarctica.

1972. put out (phr v)

apagar

Don't forget to **put out** the fire.

1973. put through (phr v)

pasar

Can you **put me through** to customer services, please?

1974. put up (phr v)

levantar/colgar/subir

I **put** my hand **up** to ask the teacher a question.

1975. puzzle (n)

puzle/adivinanza/enigma/misterio

Scientists have been trying to solve this **puzzle** for years.

1976. pyjamas (n pi)

pijama

He has two pairs of **pyjamas**.

- Q -

1977. qualification (n)

título/estudios/experiencia profesional/aptitud/requisito

The most important **qualification**, however, is a sense of fun.

1978. qualified (adj)

cualificado

Try out easy ski runs under the instruction of **qualified** teachers.

1979. quality (n)

calidad/cualidad

It wasn't until the middle of the 20th century that both farmers and fashion designers began to recognise the **qualities** of alpacas again.

1980. quantity (n)

cantidad

*A vast **quantity** of information is available on the internet.*

1981. quarter (n)

cuarto

*He is expected at a **quarter** past two.*

1982. queen (n)

reina

*It must be very difficult to be the **Queen** of England.*

1983. question (n)

pregunta/duda/cuestión

*These are answers to the most frequently asked **questions** about Antarctica Sightseeings Flights.*

1984. questionnaire (n)

encuesta/cuestionario

*They asked visitors to complete a **questionnaire**.*

1985. queue (n)

cola/fila

*Get there as soon as you can because, if it's anything like Peter's last visit, **queues** will start to form at quarter to two or even earlier.*

1986. quick (adj)

rápido

*The recipes are **quick** to prepare and very colourful.*

1987. quickly (adv)

deprisa/rápidamente

*Grass recovers very **quickly** after it is cut or damaged.*

1988. quiet (adj)

callado/tranquilo/reservado

*It was totally **quiet** and I loved that.*

1989. quit (v)

dimitir/dejar/abandonar

*She recently **quit** her job to spend more time with her family.*

1990. quite (adv)

bastante

*The campsite was **quite** near the sea.*

1991. quiz (n)

concurso de preguntas

*A return of the jokey **quiz** show, in which teams of famous sports personalities and comedians have to give amusing answers to questions on a range of popular sports.*

- R -

1992. rabbit (n)

conejo

*Wool comes from sheep and certain other animals like goats and **rabbits**.*

1993. race (n & v)

carrera/raza/competir/correr

*Natasha will run in the big **race** because she hopes to win it.*

1994. racket (n)

raqueta

*She gave her cousin the **racket**.*

1995. radio (n)

radio

***Radio** 255 is my favourite radio station.*

1996. rail (n)

ferrocarril/carril/rail

*Access to the area is by **rail**.*

1997. railway (n)

vía/línea de ferrocarril/ferrocarriles

*The museum has a café and is near the bus and **railway** station.*

1998. rain (n & v)

lluvia/llover

*Even though it was **raining**, a lot of people were there.*

1999. raincoat (n)

impermeable

*I like your **raincoat**.*

2000. rainforest (n)

selva tropical

*Charlotte is flying to the Brazilian **rainforest** soon to do some scientific research.*

2001. raise (v)

levantar/aumentar/cultivar/educar/recaudar

*Their £30 entry fee helps to **raise** money for the mountain rescue team.*

2002. range (n)

gama/franja/alcance/escala/orden

*Tim has an amazing memory for facts on a **range** of topics.*

2003. rap (n)

rap/golpe seco

*This **rap** artista is excellent.*

2004. rare (adj)

raro/poco común/extraño

*The best section are on medicine, cookery and art, these include some **rare** and expensive books.*

2005. rarely (adv)

rara vez/raramente

John **rarely** managed to sell all his good at the market.

2006. **rather (adv)**

en lugar de/se usa para expresar una preferencia

*I like the collar, but the sleeves are **rather** long.*

2007. **raw (adj)**

crudo/bruto/sin refinar

*I also have to taste the **raw** materials we usually use – the nuts, fruit and so on.*

2008. **reach (v)**

llegar/alcanzar

*After seven hours of climbing, we **reached** the top.*

2009. **read (v)**

leer

*Hafiz was a 14th-century Persian poet, and on this audiobook his poems are **read** aloud to a background of instrumental music.*

2010. **reader (n)**

lector

*He wants to give **readers** the history of his home town.*

2011. **reading (n)**

lectura

*The Café also provides monthly exhibitions, short courses and **readings**.*

2012. **ready (adj)**

listo/preparado

*At the time, I wasn't sure that I was actually **ready** to give up.*

2013. **real (adj)**

real/auténtico/verdadero/principal

*The dream was so **real** that John couldn't get it out of his mind.*

2014. **realise (v)**

realizar/darse cuenta

*After a couple of hours, he **realised** he had taken a wrong turning on the mountain path.*

2015. realistic (adj)

realista

*The scene in the movie where they find a dinosaur is very **realistic**.*

2016. really (adv)

muy/realmente

*For me, the **really** exciting thing is being somewhere when a big news story is taking place and seeing it develop.*

2017. reason (n)

razón/motivo

*For safety **reason**, the organisers want to know how many students will be at the concert.*

2018. reasonable (adj)

razonable/aceptable

*There were a **reasonable** number of people there.*

2019. reasonably (adv)

razonablemente

*Their services are **reasonably** priced and many speak several languages including English.*

2020. rebuild (v)

reconstruir

*The cathedral was **rebuilt** after the fire.*

2021. receipt (n)

recibo

*Can I have a **receipt**?*

2022. receive (v)

recibir

Laura **received** two jumpers which were the same, so wants to exchange one.

2023. recent (adj)

reciente

*Or leave the kids to play in the former ticket office while you look at the huge selection of **recent** fiction.*

2024. reception (n)

recepción/evento/banquete

*After you have registered at the **reception**, go to the main hall.*

2025. receptionist (n)

repcionista

*He works as a hotel **receptionist**.*

2026. recipe (n)

receta

*As well as lots of **recipes** by top chefs for you to make.*

2027. recognise (v)

reconocer

*They were in a language they didn't **recognise**.*

2028. recommend (v)

recomendar

*The trainer **recommended** using the gym two or three times a week.*

2029. record (n & v)

récord/informe/historial/expediente/disco/grabar/tomar nota de

*As for the future, Tanya, who is now in her thirties, says she plans to keep breaking her own world **records**.*

2030. recording (n)

grabación

*This **recording** about life in the 11th century was originally a radio series.*

2031. recover (v)

recuperar/recuperarse

It *takes* a *long time* to *recover* from *surgery*.

2032. recycle (v)

reciclar

We *recycle* all *our paper* and *glass*.

2033. recycled (adj)

reciclado

We *prefer* to use *recycled* paper.

2034. recycling (n)

reciclaje

It's *important* to *encourage* *recycling*.

2035. red (adj)

rojo/pelirrojo

Both *children* have *red* *hair*.

2036. reduce (v)

reducir/rebajar

Customers can only get *reduced* prices on goods with labels.

2037. refreshments (n pi)

refrigerios

Refreshments will not be available on this train.

2038. refrigerator (n)

frigorífico/nevera

Milk should be kept in the *refrigerator*.

2039. refund (n)

reembolso

I'll just have a *refund*, please.

2040. refuse (v)

rechazar/negarse

She has **refused** previously because she knew she would miss her family.

2041. regarding (prep)

en relación a/acerca de

I am writing to you **regarding** your application.

2042. regards (n)

saludos

Give my **regards** to your mother when you see her.

2043. region (n)

región/zona

Do you know this **region** well?

2044. register (v)

inscribir/inscribirse

Classes will begin straight after the students have **registered**.

2045. registration (n)

inscripción

He'll be able to give you copies of the **registration** forms and the timetable for the course you want.

2046. regret (n & v)

lamento/arrepentimiento/lamentar/arrepentirse

Jo **regrets** not having walked around the city to look at the sights.

2047. regular (adj)

regular/fijo/habitual

Society members can attend **regular** events at the Writer's Café.

2048. relation (n)

pariente/relación

She is one of my grandmother's **relations**.

2049. relationship (n)

relación/relación amorosa

*This Thursday, writer Kate Dyer talks about the **relationship** between her poetry and her work as a history teacher.*

2050. relative (n)

pariente/familiar

*They had organised a party for friends and **relatives**.*

2051. relax (v)

relajarse

*The writer began to **relax** when he reached the top of the mountain.*

2052. relaxation (n)

relajación

*He listens to music for **relaxation**.*

2053. relaxed (adj)

tranquilo/relajado

*She seemed **relaxed** and in control of the situation.*

2054. reliable (adj)

fiable

*I need **reliable** information.*

2055. religion (n)

religión

*Christianity and Islam are two different **religions**.*

2056. remain (v)

permanecer/quedar/quedarse

*From next month this bank will **remain** open until 2 pm on Saturdays.*

2057. remember (v)

recordar/acordarse

*I'll **remember** to leave it well away from the tree in future.*

2058. remind (v)

recordar

*He is a famous actor who played in A Family Affair because it **reminded** him of his own family situation.*

2059. remote control (n)

mando a distancia

*I always lose the **remote control**.*

2060. remove (v)

eliminar/quitar

*The people who own the house now have built another bedroom over the top of the garage, and **removed** the trees.*

2061. rent (n & v)

alquiler/alquilar

*This room is cheap to **rent** as it was not expected to be empty.*

2062. repair (n & v)

arreglo/reparación/arreglar/reparar

***Repair** work on this bridge will finish in November.*

2063. repeat (v)

repetir

*I don't think they could **repeat** it because many of the jokes were from that time.*

2064. replace (v)

reemplazar

*I hope you'll **replace** the iron as soon as possible.*

2065. reply (n & v)

respuesta/responder

*The old man **replied**, 'I recently dreamed that I went to the home of John Chapman, in Swaffham, and dug under a tree at the back of his house.'*

2066. report (n & v)

informe/informar/comunicar

*This programme has regular **reports** on current affairs and new stories as*

they happen at home and abroad.

2067. reporter (n)

reportero

*And today in the studio we have a familiar face on television, Angela Bond, the news **reporter**.*

2068. request (n & v)

petición/solicitud/solicitar

*If Sally wants to go on the holiday she must send the details that were **requested**.*

2069. require (v)

necesitar/requerir

*The **job** **requires** a high level of concentration.*

2070. rescue (n & v)

salvamento/rescate/rescatar/socorrer

*Fifty-four-year-old scientist Bob Rigsby was lost for five days in Canada's Rocky Mountains, and was only **rescued** after a mobile phone call to his wife, Shirley.*

2071. research (v)

investigar

*She has also supported environmental organisations, for example doing **research** projects or making films.*

2072. reservation (n)

reserva

*I'd like to make a **reservation** for Friday evening.*

2073. reserve (n & v)

reserva/reservar

*Some slopes are **reserved** for snowboarders.*

2074. resort (n)

complejo vacacional

This **ski resort** was fantastic.

2075. respect (n & v)

respeto/admiración/respetar/admirar

She's an **excellent teacher** and I have the **greatest respect** for her.

2076. responsible (adj)

responsable/encargado

Which animals are **responsible** for the fall in their numbers?

2077. rest (n & v)

descanso/resto/descansar

Being the weakest of the group, I had to **rest** more frequently.

2078. restaurant (n)

restaurant

Please come downstairs and try our recently improved **restaurant**.

2079. result (n)

resultado

He's looking forward to study his **results**.

2080. retire (v)

jubilarse/jubilarse/retirarse

As she didn't take up free-diving until she was twenty-five, Tanya is keen to stress that she doesn't intend to **retire** from the sport for many years to come.

2081. return (n & v)

regreso/vuelta/regresar/volver/devolver

Please note that there is no **return** coach journey.

2082. review (n)

crítica/reseña

I wrote a **review** for this book on my blog.

2083. revise (v)

revisar/estudiar

You'd [better start revising](#) for [your](#) exam.

2084. revision (n)

revisión/modificación/repaso

*The **revision** of this chapter is finished.*

2085. reward (n)

recompensa

*There'll be a **reward** for whoever [finishes](#) first.*

2086. rice (n)

arroz

*It also has a special collection of recipes for children, which will show them some interesting things to make with **rice**.*

2087. rich (adj)

rico/espeso/cremoso

*However, it was not the men looking for the gold that got **rich**.*

2088. ride (n & v)

viaje/paseo/montar/conducir

*My father said I was too young to **ride** it.*

2089. rider (n)

jinete/ciclista/motociclista

*Jane would be the only **rider** at 12 today, so she should come later.*

2090. right (adj, adv & n)

correcto/exacto/derecho/apropiado/derecha/bien/justamente/vale

*The Tracker Star-Watching Centre is **right** at the top of a mountain.*

2091. right-hand (adj)

derecho

*On the **right-hand** [side](#) you'll [see](#) a [sign](#).*

2092. ring (n & v)

anillo/círculo/timbre/llamar por teléfono

Listeners can **ring** in and ask him questions, and discuss their own interests and local discoveries.

2093. ring back (phr v)

volver a llamar

I'm a *bit busy* – can I **ring** you **back later**?

2094. ring up (phr v)

llamar por teléfono

Ring Paul up and **ask** what he's doing **tonight**.

2095. rise (v)

elevantar/elevantarse/subir/subirse/levantar/levantarse

Britain's highest mountain, Ben Davis, **rises** above the area.

2096. river (n)

río

The bridge over the **river** on the North Road.

2097. road (n)

carretera/calle

Your journey may take longer on this **road** in September.

2098. roast (adj & v)

asado/asar/asarse

Roast the **meat** in a **hot oven** for 35 **minutes**.

2099. rob (v)

robar/atracar

He **robbed** a bank.

2100. rock (n)

roca/rock

Long afternoons were spent exploring **rock** pools in order to watch the sea life.

2101. role (n)

papel

*He saw an article about her **role** in a football team.*

2102. roll (n)

rollo/panecillo

*Help yourself to have breakfast from 8 am downstairs, or coffee and **rolls** can be brought to your room before that.*

2103. romance (n)

romance/idilio

*They had a **brief** romance.*

2104. romantic (adj)

romántico

*A **romantic** **dinner** for two.*

2105. roof (n)

tejado

*Fiction is downstairs, non-fiction upstairs under the ancient **roof** of this 15th century building.*

2106. room (n)

habitación/cuarto/sala/espacio/sitio

*Jenny thinks they had a better **room** in this hotel than last year.*

2107. rough (adj)

áspero/rugoso/aproximado/peligroso/violento/difícil/ desagradable

*Parts of the course of the River Race are less **rough** than others.*

2108. round (adj, adv & prep)

redondo/a casa/alrededor de/en círculo/al otro lado/por todas las partes de

*As this is your first visit to the library, I'll show you **round**.*

2109. roundabout (n)

glorieta/rotunda

*Go left after the second **roundabout**.*

2110. route (n)

ruta/camino/itinerario

*Our **route** was up the north face of the mountain to Tower Ridge.*

2111. routine (n)

rutina

*The lack of **routine** is something I love about the job.*

2112. row (n)

hiler/fila

*We're all sitting together, in **rows** E and F.*

2113. rubber (n)

goma de borrar/caucho/goma

*A **rubber** wet suit and a life jacket.*

2114. rubbish (n)

basura/desperdicios/tontería/estupidez

*We are careful not to cause pollution, so we take all our **rubbish** away.*

2115. rude (adj)

grosero/mal educado

*This child is very **rude**.*

2116. ruin (n & v)

ruina/arruinar

*It is essential that she doesn't get tired because that could **ruin** all the preparation.*

2117. rule (n & v)

regla/norma/gobernar/reinar

*The only **rule** is that competitors must be at least 16 years old.*

2118. ruler (n)

dirigente

*He is the new **ruler** of the country.*

2119. run (v)

correr/gestionar/funcionar

*For exercise I swim and ski and I like **running**.*

2120. run out (phr v)

quedarse sin/agotarse

*We're going to **run out** of milk pretty soon.*

2121. runner (n)

corredor

*There should be about a hundred **runners**.*

2122. running (n)

footing

***Running** is important to me and so is my family.*

- S -

2123. sad (adj)

triste/aburrido

*I was very **sad** when our cat died.*

2124. safe (adj)

seguro/prudente/a salvo

*Your bicycle may not be **safe** here.*

2125. safely (adv)

con precaución

*He knew which wild plant he could **safely** eat and he had little trouble finding them.*

2126. sail (n & v)

vela/navegar

*I want to learn to **sail**, too.*

2127. sailing (n)

navegación a vela

*I also want to have **sailing** lessons.*

2128. salad (n)

ensalada

*The lunch is very good, and the **salads** can be recommended.*

2129. salary (n)

salario

*Because they want to help young people, they do this work for a very low **salary**, which is very kind of them.*

2130. sale (n)

venta/rebajas

*The shop at the Delamere factory is worth a visit as guitars are for **sale** at lower than average prices.*

2131. salesman/saleswoman (n)

vendedor/comercial

*She works as a **saleswoman** for an important brand.*

2132. salmon (n)

salmón

*I'll order **salmon**.*

2133. salt (n)

sal

*Don't put too much **salt** in the food.*

2134. same (adj, pron & adv)

mismo/parecido

*Laura wants to try to get the **same** jumper in a different colour.*

2135. sand (n)

arena

*I did one meal on a beach which almost went wrong because I didn't think about the wind blowing **sand** into people's food.*

2136. sandal (n)

sandalia

*Lisa bought a **pair** of **sandals**.*

2137. sandwich (n)

sándwich/bocadillo

*We can bring **sandwiches** to your room if you prefer.*

2138. satisfactory (adj)

satisfactorio

*We **hope** to **find** a **satisfactory solution** to the **problem**.*

2139. satisfied (adj)

satisfecho

*Are you **satisfied** with the new **arrangement**?*

2140. sauce (n)

salsa

*He likes eating **pasta** with **tomato sauce**.*

2141. saucepan (n)

cazo/cacerola

*Where is the **saucepan**? I can't find it.*

2142. saucer (n)

platillo

*Please give me a **cup** and a **saucer**.*

2143. sausage (n)

salchicha

*We had **sausages** for **breakfast**.*

2144. save (v)

ahorrar/guardar/salvar

*I like **saving** money, but the post's always so slow.*

2145. say (v)

decir

He **said** he wanted to live in a bigger flat.

2146. scared (adj)

asustado

The groom looks happy and **scared** at the same time.

2147. scarf (n)

bufanda

We could get something to wear, like a **scarf**?

2148. scary (adj)

de miedo

There are rocks, waterfalls and sections with **scary** names like Dead Dog Pool and the Leg Breaker.

2149. scene (n)

escena

It was great to see **scenes** of London in the background.

2150. scenery (n)

paisaje/decorado

Passengers have views of Antarctic **scenery** for more than half their flight.

2151. school (n)

escuela/colegio

At first, neither of the twins enjoyed **school**.

2152. schoolchild (n)

alumno

The **bus** was **full** of **schoolchildren**.

2153. science (n)

ciencia

On Sunday we went to the **Science** Museum, it was great.

2154. science fiction (n)

ciencia ficción

*He wrote **science fiction** books.*

2155. scientific (adj)

científico

*He love trying **scientific** [experiments](#).*

2156. scientist (n)

científico

*The centre is so dry that **scientists** have never recorded any rain there.*

2157. scissors (n pi)

tijeras

*And if we have a pair of **scissors** each, we can work faster, so don't forget yours.*

2158. scooter (n)

vespa/scooter/patinete

*Hugo had a nice **scooter**, but he destroyed it against this wall.*

2159. score (n & v)

resultado/puntuación/marcar

*He was okay, even **scored** a goal.*

2160. scream (n & v)

grito/gritar

*We [heard](#) **screams** coming from [their apartment](#).*

2161. screen (n)

pantalla/cine

*The size of the cinema **screen** is fantastic.*

2162. sculpture (n)

escultura

*There's a new **sculpture** exhibition on, but I didn't get a chance to see it.*

2163. sea (n)

mar

*He usually prefers to be by the **sea** with his friends.*

2164. search (n & v)

búsqueda/buscar

Police are continuing their search for the missing girl.

2165. seaside (n)

costa

*He usually prefers to be at the **seaside** with his friends.*

2166. season (n)

estación/temporada

*The spectacular scenery attracts walkers and climbers all through the **seasons**, despite the cold weather in winter.*

2167. seat (n)

asiento

*Economy passengers will have a window **seat** or the **seat** next to a window **seat** for half of the flight and an end a row **seat** for the other half of the flight.*

2168. seat belt (n)

cinturón de seguridad

*Never forget to fasten your **seat belt**.*

2169. second (adv, det & n)

segundo

*Alex and Helen are going skiing for the **second** time and would like a centre with easy skiing and interesting places to visit.*

2170. second-hand (adj & adv)

de segunda mano

*His friend Frieda suggested that Ben should buy a **second-hand** car.*

2171. secondary (adj)

secundario/de secundaria

*The whole idea of the day is for music students from **secondary** school*

around the area to meet other players.

2172. secret (adj & n)

secreto

*The exact location of the site has to be kept a **secret**.*

2173. secretary (n)

secretario/ministro

*The **secretary** has further details on that if you are interested.*

2174. section (n)

sección

*The science **section** in the library.*

2175. security (n)

seguridad/protección

*Video clips from a **security** camera showed the men breaking into the store.*

2176. see (v)

ver

*My friend said she'd never **seen** a view like it.*

2177. seem (v)

parecer

*Summer holidays never **seem** to go on long enough!*

2178. select (v)

elegir/seleccionar

*In fact he was so successful that the Geographical Board of Canada asked him to **select** a mountain to take his name.*

2179. selfish (adj)

egoísta

*This boy is very **selfish**, that's the reason why he's always alone.*

2180. self-service (adj)

de autoservicio

*The hotel games room will keep all ages entertained, and there's plenty on offer at the **self-service** breakfast.*

2181. sell (v)

vender

*Mari wants to visit a factory that **sells** low-priced guitars.*

2182. send (v)

enviar/mandar

*I don't think my money will last very long, can you **send** me some more?*

2183. sense (n)

sentimiento/sentido/buen juicio

Living in the countryside gave us a great sense of freedom.

2184. sensible (adj)

sensato/razonable

That seems a sensible decision.

2185. sentence (n)

oración/frase/sentencia

*I wasn't able to complete my **sentence**.*

2186. separate (adj)

separado/diferente

*In a **separate** room there are works by some well-known artists as well as changing exhibitions of work by local artists.*

2187. series (n)

serie/colección de libros

*I haven't seen that **series** for ages.*

2188. serious (adj)

grave/serio

*This is not **serious** fiction though, and it's all over pretty quickly.*

2189. seriously (adv)

seriamente/en serio

Is he **seriously** thinking of being an [actor](#)?

2190. serve (v)

servir/atender

Jenny and Karl both liked the way their hotel **served** meals.

2191. server (n)

servidor

When you [finish](#) working on a [file](#), you have to upload it to the [central server](#).

2192. service (n)

servicio/trabajo

This bus **service** cannot be used by college staff unless they show ID cards.

2193. session (n)

sesión

We hold popular star-watching **sessions** almost every night of the year.

2194. set (n & v)

conjunto/aparato/fijar/establecer/ajustar/poner/colocar/tener lugar

Set in late 18th-century France, this drama tells of the relationship between two beautiful dancers who both love the same man.

2195. set off (phr v)

partir

He then **set off** on a short walk to look at the local plant and animal life.

2196. set out (phr v)

partir

Both groups **set out** on 20 July but Charles Fay and Hans Kaufman found the snow conditions difficult and had to turn back.

2197. set up (phr v)

preparar/organizar/crear

He could help you **set up** your own business.

2198. several (pron & adj)

algunos/varios

*You will need **several** hours for this audiobook but it's great to listen to while you are busy with other jobs.*

2199. sew (v)

coser

*I need to **sew** a [button](#) on my [shirt](#).*

2200. shade (n)

sombra/tono

*I'd [prefer](#) to [sit](#) in the **shade**.*

2201. shadow (n)

sombra

*Our [dog chases](#) his own **shadow**.*

2202. shake (v)

agitar/agitarse/temblar/estremecerse

*If I was nervous and started **shaking**, so would the wire.*

2203. shall (mv)

para ofrecer o sugerir/ para pedir consejo/ para expresar el futuro

***Shall** we meet outside the cinema?*

2204. shame (n)

vergüenza/deshonra/pena

*It's a **shame** they talked when the main actor was on screen.*

2205. shampoo (n)

champú

This is a [special shampoo](#) for [blond hair](#).

2206. shape (n)

forma

*This T-shirt has **shapes** on it.*

2207. **share (v)**

compartir

*The climbers **shared** the responsibility for map reading.*

2208. **shark (n)**

tiburón

*Julie thought the **sharks** at the wildlife centre were frightening.*

2209. **sharp (adj)**

afilado/brusco/pronunciado/intenso/perspícaz

*There was a **sharp** rise in house prices.*

2210. **shave (v)**

afeitar/afeitarse

*He **shaves** every day.*

2211. **she (pron)**

ella

*Maria's sorry but **she's** going to be late this evening.*

2212. **sheep (n)**

oveja

*When Spanish explorers arrived in the fifteenth century, **sheep** were introduced and these gradually replaced alpacas in the region.*

2213. **sheet (n)**

sábana/hoja

*There are activity **sheets** for children and a shop with books, souvenirs and cards, as well as a good café and car park.*

2214. **shelf (n)**

estante

*As you can see, **shelves** are clearly labelled according to subject.*

2215. **shine (v)**

brillar/alumbrar

*The sun was **shining** brightly through the window.*

2216. **shiny (adj)**

brillante

*I like your **shiny**, [black shoes](#).*

2217. **ship (n)**

barco/buque/navío/embarcación

*It took two weeks just to get there by **ship**.*

2218. **shirt (n)**

camisa

*We're having more **shirts** in next week if you're interested.*

2219. **shock (n)**

choque/impacto/golpe/conmoción/sobresalto

*The training was a **shock**.*

2220. **shocked (adj)**

conmocionado/horrorizado

*We were **shocked** to [find](#) a [rat](#) in [our hotel room](#).*

2221. **shocking (adj)**

impactante

*Those were really **shocking** [news](#).*

2222. **shoe (n)**

zapato

*It was only one hundred and fifty years ago that people began to wear a different **shoe** on each foot.*

2223. **shoot (v)**

disparar/fusilar/lanzar/chutar

*He **shot** from the [middle](#) of the [field](#) and [managed](#) to [score](#).*

2224. **shop (n & v)**

tienda/comercio/negocio/ comprar

*We could stop at the **shop** on the way home.*

2225. **shop assistant (n)**

dependiente

*We sold sandwiches at lunchtime and the **shop assistants** had to make those.*

2226. shopping (n)

ir de compras/compra

*I haven't had time to go **shopping**.*

2227. shore (n)

orilla/costa/playa

*She walked faster and then began to run down to the **shore**.*

2228. short (adj)

corto/bajo/escaso

*Summer holidays always seem too **short**!*

2229. shortly (adv)

poco/dentro de poco

*Our plans for next year will be announced **shortly**.*

2230. shorts (n pi)

pantalón corto

*My boyfriend bought those cycling **shorts**.*

2231. should (mv)

para dar o pedir consejo/para expresar algo probable

*His father thinks Peter **should** have a holiday before starting work.*

2232. shoulder (n)

hombro

*He put his arm around my **shoulder**.*

2233. shout (n & v)

grito/gritar

*When I was younger, I got very angry at competitions, **shouting** at judges if I disagreed with them.*

2234. show (n & v)

espectáculo/programa/exposición/feria/enseñar/mostrar/demostrar
*They did not **show** enough respect for their trainers.*

2235. shower (n)

ducha

*Jasmine went to the juice bar after she had had a **shower**.*

2236. shut (adj & v)

cerrado/cerrar

*We had to **keep** the **windows** **shut** because of the **fire** next **door**.*

2237. shy (adj)

tímido

*He was too **shy** to say anything to her.*

2238. sick (adj)

enfermo

*Then one of the team got **sick** and we couldn't go any further.*

2239. side (n)

lado/costado/margen/aspect/orilla

*I won't miss the match, and I won't be shouting for the other **side** either.*

2240. sight (n)

vista/visión/imagen/escena

*The next morning they plan to see the main **sights**.*

2241. sightseeing (n)

turismo

*Jo thinks there are better **sightseeing** tours than the one she took.*

2242. sign (n & v)

señal/letrero/señal/indicio/gesto/firmar

*All fans of Peter Robbins should go to the South Street bookstore tomorrow afternoon, where Peter will **sign** copies of his book *Love of Life* and answer questions.*

2243. signal (n & v)

señal/seña/hacer señas
Don't [move](#) until I give the **signal**.

2244. signature (n)
firma
*That is his **signature** on the [cheque](#).*

2245. silence (n)
silencio
*The three men [ate](#) in **silence**.*

2246. silent (adj)
silencioso/mudo
*She said a **silent** [goodbye](#) to her [old house](#).*

2247. silk (adj & n)
seda
*I live on a canal in the Rialto area in a house that was built in 1588 for the Muti family, who were merchants in the **silk** trade.*

2248. silly (adj)
tonto/bobo
*There are plenty of laughs, though some people may find the situations rather **silly**.*

2249. silver (adj & n)
plata
*I'll be back next year to win that **silver** plate.*

2250. similar (adj)
similar/semejante/parecido
*I really liked playing the part of Henri because in some ways his character is **similar** to mine.*

2251. simple (adj)
simple/sencillo
*The **simplest** way to do this is by putting the wool into warm water.*

2252. **since (conj & prep)**

desde/desde entonces/desde que/puesto que

***Since** our news and weather service go out all round the world, we all take turns to work at night.*

2253. **sincerely (adv)**

sinceramente

*I **sincerely** hope that this never happens again.*

2254. **sing (v)**

cantar

*The birds were **singing** as you'd expect but I could actually hear the rabbits, they ran around in the long grass early in the morning.*

2255. **singer (n)**

cantante

*But before that we have a **singer**, Jane Shelley in concert.*

2256. **singing (n)**

canto

*I've just come back from a short music course called **Singing** for Beginners.*

2257. **single (n & adj)**

soltero/individual/se usa para enfatizar la palabra 'every'/billete de ida

*Accommodation is very comfortable – the **single** and twin rooms are clean and warm.*

2258. **sink (n & v)**

fregadero/hundir/hundirse

*The ship **sinks**, he rescues her, and they run away together.*

2259. **sir (n)**

señor/caballero

*Excuse me, **sir**, is this seat taken?*

2260. **sister (n)**

hermana

*At the moment, my elder **sister** is having a swim.*

2261. sit (v)

estar sentado/sentarse

*My legs are stiff from **sitting** so long.*

2262. sit down (phr v)

sentar/sentarse

*There's no room to **sit down** in this tiny back street bookshop.*

2263. site (n)

sitio/emplazamiento/lugar/terreno

*However, the **site** of the cave was so difficult to reach that it took a long time before researchers could visit it.*

2264. sitting room (n)

sala de estar

*People set up tables in their **sitting room**, or in a park.*

2265. situated (adj)

situado

*The Writer's café is **situated** just outside London.*

2266. situation (n)

situación/caso/contexto/circunstancia/posición

*He appeared to be in control of the **situation**, in spite of everything.*

2267. size (n)

tamaño/talla

*I'd actually prefer one of those shirts over there but you haven't got my **size**.*

2268. skate (n & v)

patín/patinar

*I didn't own any **skates** until I was nine, and didn't become really keen on skating until I was fourteen.*

2269. **skateboard (n)**

monopatín

*He is going very fast with his **skateboard**.*

2270. **skateboarding (n)**

ir en monopatín

*Is **skateboarding** allowed in the park?*

2271. **skating (n)**

patinaje

*What does Anna say about her retirement from **skating**?*

2272. **ski (n & v)**

esquí/esquiar

*Mariela loves **skiing** and enjoys watching winter sports on televisión.*

2273. **skill (n)**

habilidad/destreza

*All shoes used to be made by hand, but now, although there are shoemakers still using their traditional **skills**, most shoes are now machine-made in large factories.*

2274. **skin (n)**

piel

*The early foot coverings were probably animal **skins**, which people tie round their ankles during cold weather.*

2275. **skirt (n)**

falda

*Was she wearing trousers or a **skirt**?*

2276. **sky (n)**

cielo

*Most live on the coast, which is also home to teams of astronomers who are there to take advantage of the clear **skies**.*

2277. **sleep (n & v)**

sueño/dormir

*Afterwards, you can have a good night's **sleep** in the Centre's excellent hotel.*

2278. sleeve (n)

manga

*The black dress with long **sleeves** will be fine.*

2279. slice (n)

tajada/loncha/rodaja

*Give me a **slice** of cake, please.*

2280. slim (adj)

delgado/esbelto/fino/escaso

*There's still a **slim** chance that we'll find the child alive.*

2281. slip (v)

resbalar/moverse sigilosamente

*I also had to learn how to fall onto the wire so that if I **slipped** I could carry on.*

2282. slowly (adv)

lentamente

*We knew we had to keep calm and concentrate on every step as we moved **slowly** along it.*

2283. small (adj)

pequeño

*When they were **small**, the twins used to speak a strange language together.*

2284. smart (adj)

inteligente/elegante

*The Odeon proves that you can find an inexpensive hotel in one of the city's **smartest** location.*

2285. smell (n & v)

olor/oler

*In the morning there was this wonderful **smell** of bread baking.*

2286. smile (n & v)

sonrisa/sonreír

*One person wrote to say that my **smile** made her feel happy all day.*

2287. smoke (n & v)

humo/echar humo/fumar

*You decided to **smoke**, I'm very sorry for you, your children and your family.*

2288. smoking (n)

fumar

***Smoking** is one of the worst thing you can do to your body.*

2289. smooth (adj)

liso/suave

*I want a [soft](#), **smooth skin**.*

2290. snack (n)

tentempié

*He wants to have a **snack** at the museum.*

2291. snake (n)

serpiente

*He was bitten by a **snake** and [nearly](#) died.*

2292. snow (n & v)

nieve/nevar

*Their equipment was a little use on the icy **snow**.*

2293. snowboard (n)

tabla de snowboard

*The ski and **snowboard** runs here are high in the mountains so you can be sure of lots of good snow.*

2294. snowboarding (n)

snowboard

*Juan would like to try other winter sport, like **snowboarding**.*

2295. so (adv & conj)

muy/tan/también/así que

*I liked the water slide best, and **so** did my brother.*

2296. so-so (adj)

así así

'How are you getting along with your new boss?' 'So-so.'

2297. so... that

para (que)

*People are asked to stay sitting down **so that** everybody can see better.*

2298. soap (n)

jabón

*Is there a bar of **soap** in the bathroom?*

2299. soap opera (n)

telenovela/radionovela

*She was watching a **soap opera** on TV.*

2300. soccer (n)

fútbol

*My father loves watching **soccer** on TV.*

2301. sociable (adj)

sociable

*He's a cheerful, **sociable** man.*

2302. social (adj)

social

*So you don't have much time for a **social** life?*

2303. society (n)

sociedad

*Children from anywhere in the world are able to become members of the **Society**.*

2304. sock (n)

calcetín

We need to bring a pair of black socks.

2305. sofa (n)

sofá

*Andre will sell his **sofa** as long as it is taken away.*

2306. soft (adj)

blando/suave/dulce

*Their wool is good for babies as it is **soft**.*

2307. software (n)

software

*This is an educational **software**, I'm not sure you'll like it.*

2308. soldier (n)

soldado/militar

*The boy wants to be a **soldier** when he grows up.*

2309. solution (n)

solución

We hope to find a satisfactory solution to the problem.

2310. solve (n)

solucionar/resolver

*Scientists have been trying to **solve** this puzzle for years.*

2311. some (det & pron)

algún/algo/bastante

***Some** students will need to bring their evening clothes with them in the morning.*

2312. somebody (pron)

alguien

*Anita is reminding **somebody** of an arrangement.*

2313. somehow (adv)

de algún modo/de alguna manera/de una u otra manera

Somehow they would find a way out of this place.

2314. someone (pron)

alguien

Someone has asked Ella to look after a horse in the holidays.

2315. something (pron)

algo

Bob had few problems finding something safe to eat in the mountains.

2316. sometimes (adv)

a veces

Comedy does date sometimes, though the basic idea behind the series – a self-important person – can be true of any time.

2317. somewhere (adv)

en algún lugar

Right now, my mum and dad are out having a meal somewhere.

2318. son (n)

hijo

Peter has met Jim's son more than once.

2319. song (n)

canción

During the three days, students learn around twenty songs in a variety of different styles, depending on the interests of the class members.

2320. soon (adv)

pronto/temprano/en breve/dentro de poco

I'm going to continue with my studies, but hope to have the opportunity to do another TV programme soon.

2321. sore (adj)

dolorido/irritado

*My shoulder's still fairly **sore**.*

2322. sorry (adj)

apenado/arrepentido

*Maria's **sorry** but she's going to be late this evening.*

2323. sort (n)

clase/tipo

*I promise they'll come away with all **sorts** of exciting pictures they've created.*

2324. soul (n)

alma/espíritu

*People often discuss whether animals and plants have **souls**.*

2325. sound (n & v)

sonido/ruido/sonar/parecer

*The main problem is that I know I'd really love to do business studies, but a lot of my friends say it **sounds** so boring.*

2326. soup (n)

sopa

*Once opened, remove any unused **soup** from the tin and place in the refrigerator.*

2327. sour (adj)

ácido/agrio/rancio

*They looked a bit **sour**, so I got strawberries instead.*

2328. south (adj & adv, n)

sur/hacia el sur

*The experience has not prevented Helen, however, from planning her next charity project: to reach the **South** Pole by ski, kite and bike.*

2329. southern (adj)

del sur/meridional

*The **southern** half of the country.*

2330. souvenir (n)

souvenir/recuerdo

*Travelling gives me the chance to collect **souvenirs**.*

2331. space (n)

sitio/espacio/lugar

*It's wonderful to have a private **space** I can go off during the day.*

2332. spare (adj & v)

de sobra/tiempo libre

*He describes how some children spend their **spare** time.*

2333. sparkling (adj)

con gas/gaseoso/espumoso/brillante/chispeante

*Would you like still or **sparkling** [water](#)?*

2334. speak (v)

hablar

*I **speak** fluent Spanish, so I don't need anyone to translate for me.*

2335. speaker (n)

altavoz/ponente/hablante

*He's a [fluent Russian](#) **speaker**.*

2336. special (adj)

especial/extraordinario

*You are allowed to use the Centre's **special** equipment by yourself to see the stars.*

2337. spectacular (adj)

espectacular

*It's famous for its **spectacular** scenery.*

2338. speech (n)

habla/discurso

*His father, an expert on **speech**, developed a way of teaching how words*

should be pronounced.

2339. speed (n)

velocidad

*It has a cycle path around the outside for your coach to accompany you on land and check your **speed**.*

2340. spell (v)

deletrear/escribir

*One examiner asks you and your partner to say your names and **spell** them.*

2341. spelling (n)

ortografía

*There are two [possible](#) **spellings** of this word.*

2342. spend (v)

gastar/pasar

*In summer, my brother James only **spends** a little time here.*

2343. spice (n)

especia

*This market is perfect to buy [herbs](#) and **spices**.*

2344. spicy (adj)

especiado

*I don't like **spicy** [food](#).*

2345. spill (v)

derramar/derramarse/ verter

*I **spilt** [wine](#) all over the [carpet](#).*

2346. (in) spite (of)

a pesar de

*A lot of people were there in **spite** of the rain.*

2347. split up (phr v)

romper

She **splits up** with her **boyfriend** every month.

2348. spoil (v)

estropear/malcriar

*Most of the places we visit have no inhabitants, so we aren't going to **spoil** people's way of life.*

2349. spoon (n)

cuchara

*Eat correctly with the **spoon**.*

2350. sport (n)

deporte

*Football is more popular than any other **sport** at the sports centre.*

2351. sports centre (n)

polideportivo

*This is the first time I've been to this **sports center**.*

2352. spot (n)

mancha/sitio/grano

*Come to this beautiful **spot** if you're new to the sport.*

2353. spy (n)

espía

*No, I'm not a **spy** for the Russian government.*

2354. square (adj & n)

cuadrado/plaza

*For those who'd like to see the bikers in action, seating will be provided in the **square** outside the stadium.*

2355. squash (n)

squash/calabaza/calabacín

*They're still building the **squash** courts.*

2356. stadium (n)

estadio

*Last week, one of my friends visited the Santiago Bernabéu football **stadium**.*

2357. staff (n)

personal/empleados

*Jasmine was shown how to use the step machine by a member of **staff**.*

2358. stage (n)

escenario/etapa

*For example, if a bird lands on **stage**, we can't act as if it's not there – the audience are all watching it.*

2359. stairs (n pi)

escaleras

*Didn't you find it tiring thought, walking up so many **stairs**?*

2360. stall (n)

puesto/caseta

I'm trying to have a [market stall](#) for the next big market.

2361. stamp (n)

sello

*You need a **stamp** on your [passport](#).*

2362. stand (v)

estar de pie/ponerse de pie/estar situado

*In this dream a man told John that if he **stood** on London Bridge he would hear something that would make him rich.*

2363. star (n)

estrella

*My guest today is the **star** of the London Ballet Company, twenty-two-year-old Elena Karpov.*

2364. start (n & v)

principio/comienzo/empezar/comenzar

***Started** in 1899, the Short Story Society is now one of Britain's most active*

arts organisations.

2365. station (n)

estación/canal/emisora

*There's a good bus service from the centre to the nearest train **station**.*

2366. statue (n)

estatua

*A **statue** of Nelson stands at the top of Nelson's Column*

2367. stay (n & v)

estancia/quedarse/alojarse/permanecer

*I was happy **staying** at home, so I wasn't too keen at first.*

2368. stay behind (phr v)

quedarse (atrás)

He stayed behind after class to speak to the teacher.

2369. steak (n)

filete

*Today we have a piece of **steak** or fish, what do you prefer?*

2370. steal (v)

robar

*I think someone's **stolen** my bicycle.*

2371. steep (adj)

empinado

*The hill was too **steep** to cycle up.*

2372. step (n)

paso/escalón

*I put it down on the **steps** while I put my coat on.*

2373. stick (n & v)

bastón/palo/pegar/pegarse

*It'll be hard to be **stuck** inside – but it's essential to do this.*

2374. sticky (adj)

pegajoso

*Why are your hands **sticky**?*

2375. still (adj & adv)

quedarse quieto/sin gas (agua)/todavía/aun así

*Sarah asked me if I was **still** a member of the sports centre.*

2376. stir (v)

remover/rebullirse/moverse

*After that you add some more flour, **stir** well, then put in some more flour.*

2377. stomach (n)

estómago/barriga

*I have a pain in the **stomach**.*

2378. stomachache (n)

dolor de barriga

*She's been suffering from a severe **stomachache**.*

2379. stone (n)

piedra

*It's got a square bluey-green **stone** with lots of smaller **stones** around.*

2380. stop (n & v)

parada/parar/dejar de/detener/detenerse/impedir

*The most popular trip is a four-hour walk with a **stop** at a country restaurant.*

2381. store (n)

tienda/provisiones/reserva

*The building also had to be an office, a factory, a **store** and a home.*

2382. storm (n)

tormenta

*Strong **storms** will hit the coast this evening.*

2383. story (n)

historia

*His **stories** were much more exciting than the books I read.*

2384. straight (adj & adv)

recto/sincero/de frente/en línea recta

*Formerly, the shoes had been **straight** instead of shaped and could be worn on the left or the right foot.*

2385. strange (adj)

extraño/nuevo/desconocido

*When they were small, the twins spoke a **strange** language together.*

2386. stranger (n)

desconocido

*This man was a complete **stranger** until we started to talk and became friends.*

2387. strawberry (n)

fresa

*They looked a bit sour, so I got **strawberries** instead.*

2388. stream (n)

riachuelo/arroyo/flujo

*He managed to jump across the **stream**.*

2389. street (n)

calle

*We live on the same **street**.*

2390. stress (n)

tensión/estrés/acento

*The only thing that causes me **stress** is that often I have too many things to do at the same time.*

2391. stressed (adj)

estresado

I always *feel rather stressed* when I have to give a *speech*.

2392. stressful (adj)

estresante

He's afraid the atmosphere is more **stressful** for actors.

2393. strict (adj)

estricto

My *parents* were very **strict** with us.

2394. strike (n & v)

huelga/golpear/sorprender

Teachers are *planning* to go on **strike** next *month*.

2395. stripe (n)

raya

His *shirt* was *white* with *blue stripes*.

2396. strong (adj)

fuerte/resistente/sólido

It's lighter and warmer than sheep's wool and also **stronger**.

2397. student (n)

alumno/estudiante

Students will learn some music to play to an audience in the evening.

2398. studio (n)

estudio

And today in the **studio** we have a familiar face on television, Angela Bond, the news reporter.

2399. studies (n pi)

estudios

She had to work as a waitress in the evenings to pay for her **studies**.

2400. study (n& v)

estudio/despacho/estudiar/examinar/investigar

*These books can be found over there behind the computers and it's best if you take them to the desks by the window and **study** them there.*

2401. stuff (n)

material/cosa

*I saw lots of nice shirts and **stuff** I liked.*

2402. stupid (adj)

estúpido/bobo/tonto

*They're not **stupid** – making sure they can't be seen by hungry birds.*

2403. style (n)

estilo

*Jack was surprised by the other photos in the competition because the **styles** were very similar.*

2404. stylish (adj)

con estilo

*Relaxed and **stylish**, with freshly cooked vegetarian food, excellent coffees and cold drinks, it's the ideal place to look through the Society's magazines.*

2405. subject (n)

asignatura/materia/sujeto/tema

*All courses are for beginners, so you don't need any previous knowledge of these **subjects**.*

2406. subtract (v)

restar

*You need to **subtract** 25 [percent](#) from the [final figure](#).*

2407. subway (n)

metro

*The **subway** [station](#) is at the end of the street.*

2408. succeed (v)

tener éxito/triunfar/lograr

*Sebastian **succeeded** in putting up the tent on his own.*

2409. success (n)

éxito/triunfo

*Anna retired from professional ice-skating five years later, having achieved great **success** during that period.*

2410. successful (adj)

exitoso/próspero

*He explains why the classes are so **successful**.*

2411. such (det)

tan/tal

*Jungle party was **such** a childish game that Jack stopped playing it.*

2412. sudden (adj)

repentino/súbito

*His **sudden** [death](#) was a [shock](#) to us all.*

2413. suddenly (adv)

súbitamente/de repente

*However, after we'd stopped to have a rest and were about to carry on riding, one rider of the group, Tania, **suddenly** found her bike wouldn't start.*

2414. suffer (v)

padecer/sufrir

*Many [people](#) in this [country](#) have **suffered** [discrimination](#).*

2415. sugar (n)

azúcar

*I would like a [coffee](#) with [milk](#) and **sugar**, please.*

2416. suggest (v)

sugerir/proponer/recomendar

*Usually, my sister **suggests** going to the beach when she comes to visit me.*

2417. suggestion (n)

sugerencia/propuesta

*Has anyone any other **suggestions** to make?*

2418. suit (n)

traje

*I keep a **suit** at the office and change when I arrive.*

2419. suitable (adj)

conveniente/apropiado

*There's good open skiing here, without too many twists and turns, making it **suitable** for intermediate skiers.*

2420. suitcase (n)

maleta

*I can't find it anywhere in my **suitcase**.*

2421. sum (n)

suma/operación aritmética

*Kids these [days](#) can't do **sums** without a [calculator](#).*

2422. sun (n)

sol

*They want to be able to relax in the **sun** and admire the beautiful scenery.*

2423. sunbathe (v)

tomar el sol

*I enjoy **sunbathing** on the beach.*

2424. sunglasses (n pi)

gafas de sol

*Do we need **sunglasses** for this activity?*

2425. sunny (adj)

soleado

*Every day they said on the radio that it would be **sunny** later and sure enough, it was!*

2426. sunrise (n)

amanecer

*The **sunrise** is beautiful today.*

2427. sunset (n)

atardecer

*What's so amazing is that you can enjoy the **sunset** at the same time as you're watching a film.*

2428. sunshine (n)

sol/luz solar

*I thought the weather forecast was for bright **sunshine** the whole week.*

2429. supermarket (n)

supermercado

*Well, last winter I took a job in a **supermarket**.*

2430. supper (n)

cena

*What are we having for **supper**?*

2431. supply (n & v)

suministro/provisión/oferta/distribución/suministrar/proporcionar

*To **apply** to become a member, all you need is simply fill in the enclosed form and return it in the postage-paid envelope **supplied**.*

2432. support (v)

apoyar/mantener

*Tom agrees to go and **support** Claire's team at her next match.*

2433. suppose (v)

suponer

*I **suppose** he can't really put the children in the back on that car.*

2434. sure (adj & adv)

seguro/vale

*Are you **sure**? I can't see it there.*

2435. surname (n)

apellido

*His **surname** is Walker.*

2436. surprise (n & v)

sorpresa/sorprender

*It was such a **surprise** I didn't know what to say.*

2437. surprised (adj)

sorprendido

*I was so **surprised** I didn't know what to say.*

2438. surprising (adj)

sorprendente

*What is even more **surprising** is that the cave was found by chance by someone walking in the area.*

2439. surround (v)

rodear/cercar

*Accommodation is in comfortable holiday apartments with balconies, where non-skiers can enjoy the fine weather **surrounded** by wonderful mountain views.*

2440. sweater (n)

jersey

*About the **sweater** you borrowed for skiing last time, could you bring it to my place?*

2441. sweatshirt (n)

sudadera

*What colour is your new **sweatshirt**?*

2442. sweet (adj & n)

caramelo/golosina/dulce/amable

*If you visit the village factory, you can see how **sweets** were made a hundred years ago.*

2443. swim (n & v)

baño/nadar

*Ours was exactly like that one, but we only had the sea to **swim** in.*

2444. swimmer (n)

nadador/bañista

He's a strong swimmer.

2445. swimming (n)

natación

*I've done a lot of **swimming** instead, and I feel much better for it.*

2446. swimming costume (n)

traje de baño/bañador

*I like your new **swimming costume**.*

2447. swimming pool (n)

piscina

*The sports center doesn't have a **swimming pool**.*

2448. swimsuit (n)

traje de baño/bañador

*Oh no! I have forgotten my **swimsuit**!*

2449. switch (n & v)

interruptor/conmutador/cambio/viraje/cambiar

*But when I **switched** it on, it didn't heat up.*

2450. system (n)

sistema

*The quality of the sound **system** is so good you forget that you're outdoors.*

- T -

2451. table (n)

mesa/tabla

The **table** was too heavy to lift, we had to drag it across the room.

2452. table tennis (n)

tenis de mesa

*Paul is very good at **table tennis**.*

2453. tablet (n)

pastilla/comprimido/lápida/tablet

*James's **tablet** was very expensive.*

2454. take (v)

llevar/coger/hacer/requerir/tomar/llevarse

*Daniel is **taking** a photo of the rest of the tennis team tonight.*

2455. take care (phr v)

cuidar de

*But it's my job to **take care of** them and make sure they're happy with their accommodation and so on.*

2456. take off (phr v)

quitarse/despojarse/despegar/tomarse libre

*I'd **taken** a year **off** to go travelling before university.*

2457. take part (in) (phr v)

participar

*A hundred and forty different national teams will **take part**.*

2458. take place (phr v)

tener lugar

*Jane must change groups, because riding classes will no longer **take place** at 12.*

2459. take up (phr v)

ocupar/llevar/retomar/aceptar/asumir/comenzar

*She is advising students to finish studying before **taking up** acting.*

2460. takeaway (n)

comida para llevar

*There's no restaurant, but you can order decent hot food via reception from the **takeaway** next door.*

2461. talent (n)

talento/aptitudes

*She showed an early **talent** for drawing.*

2462. talented (adj)

con talento

*Mike is a **talented** young musician.*

2463. talk (n & v)

conversación/charla/hablar/conversar

*Listeners can then phone in and **talk** to Kate about her work.*

2464. tall (adj)

alto

*He picked up Adrian's favourite stuffed animal, a metre-**tall** dinosaur that his parents had given the boy as a Christmas present.*

2465. tap (n)

grifo/golpecito/palmadita

*I heard a **tap** at the door.*

2466. taste (n & v)

sabor/gusto/tener sabor/probar

***Tasting** the chocolate is an essential part of making sure that customers get perfect bars of high-quality chocolate from the company I work for.*

2467. tasty (adj)

sabroso/apetitoso

*You can do wonderful things with tomatoes, potatoes – and I don't mean chips or fries – even cabbage, yes cabbage rolls, filled with **tasty** rice and herbs.*

2468. tax (n)

impuesto

*They're putting up the **tax** on books.*

2469. teach (v)

enseñar

*A city like Florence can **teach** you a lot.*

2470. teacher (n)

maestro/profesor

*Alexander trained to be a **teacher**.*

2471. teaching (n)

enseñanza

***Teaching** is my passion.*

2472. team (n)

equipo

*In 1988, Maria Mutola was playing football as the only girl in a all-boys **team** in a local competition in Mozambique.*

2473. tear (n & v)

lágrima/rasgar/romper

*It's light, and not expensive, so it doesn't matter if it gets **torn**.*

2474. technique (n)

técnica

*She needed to improve her **technique**.*

2475. technology (n)

tecnología

*We have a fine university, which specialises in advanced **technology**.*

2476. teenager (n)

adolescente

*Why does Anna believe she failed to win competitions as a **teenager**?*

2477. tell (v)

decir/contar

Tell us about your latest role with the London Ballet Company.

2478. temperature (n)

temperatura/fiebre

*With **temperatures** of no more than ten or twelve degrees centigrade.*

2479. temporary (adj)

temporal

*I love the **temporary** feel of the mobile idea.*

2480. tennis (n)

tenis

*Amanda regrets that she didn't have her photograph taken with her **tennis** hero.*

2481. tense (n)

tiempo

*This **tense** is present simple.*

2482. tent (n)

tienda (de campaña)

*We were carrying **tents**, sleeping bags, and metal spikes for our boots.*

2483. term (n)

trimestre/término/plazo/periodo

*The outdoor filming started a week into **term**, so I got permission from the university to be away for three weeks.*

2484. terrible (adj)

horrible

*I had a feeling that something **terrible** was going to happen.*

2485. terribly (adv)

fatal/tremendamente

*I was lucky, actually, because on the camera screen the butterfly didn't look **terribly** amazing.*

2486. terrific (adj)

fabuloso/genial

*You'd be **terrific** at this kind of project.*

2487. terrified (adj)

aterrado/aterrorizado

*The race is full of exciting moments, and the greatest of these is at the Lower Falls Leap, where **terrified** competitors have to jump over a ten-metre not far from the finish.*

2488. test (n & v)

prueba/análisis/examinar/hacer pruebas

*Every single bar of chocolate that leaves our factory is **tested** for its taste.*

2489. text (n & v)

texto/mensaje de texto/enviar un mensaje de texto

*In addition to the main **text**, some well-known musicians play instruments for the period.*

2490. text message (n)

mensaje de texto

*I [sent](#) her a **text message** because I was going to be late.*

2491. textbook (n)

libro de texto

*Scott has been unable to get a particular **textbook** which he needs urgently for his project on health care for the elderly.*

2492. than (conj & prep)

que/de lo que

*Steve Wood is funnier **than** all the other disc jockeys.*

2493. thank (v)

agradecer

*Teenage star Anna Gomez wins another top title, and **thanks** her many friends in the ice-skating world.*

2494. thanks (exclam)

gracias

*Can you **lend** me the **book**? **Thanks**.*

2495. thank you (exclam)

gracias/agradecimiento

***Thank you**, Lucy, it's been interesting talking to you.*

2496. that (conj,det & pron)

ese/esa/esos/esas/eso/que

*The first phone call **that** Shirley made was to the Canadian Embassy.*

2497. the (det)

el/la/los/las

*I'm going to be **the** main clown in a circus one day.*

2498. theatre (n)

teatro

*Cornwall has some of Britain's oldest working **theatres**, with one open-air theatre actually built into a cliff, a project only recently completed.*

2499. their (det)

su/sus

***Their** youngest son wanted to train as a performer.*

2500. theirs (pron)

suyo/suya/suyos/suyas

*My technique was just as good as **theirs** and I had a very encouraging coach at the time.*

2501. them (pron)

ellos/ellas/los/las/les/a ellos/a ellas

*All of **them** depend on grass in one way or another.*

2502. themselves (pron)

se/ellos/ellas

*Their older sons needed their house for **themselves**.*

2503. then (adv)

entonces

***Then** my mum suggested I take up a hobby, instead of doing nothing at weekends.*

2504. there (adv)

allí/ahí

*She has no car and would like to have lunch **there**.*

2505. therefore (adv)

por lo tanto

*Some people said that the Kaufmann brothers had wanted Gertrude to get to the top first and Hans had **therefore** taken Charles Fay on a route which took more time.*

2506. these (det & pron)

estos/estas

*There will be opportunities to buy sheet music or books during the day, so you may want to have money for **these**.*

2507. they (pron)

ellos/ellas

***They** want to listen to a programme that is on every day.*

2508. thick (adj)

espeso/poblado/abundante

*Both groups planned to measure how **thick** the ice was at various sites in the Arctic.*

2509. thief (n)

ladrón

*I thought the **thieves** had taken the television set.*

2510. thin (adj)

delgado/fino/flaco

*For her latest challenge, Helen walked on a high wire, on long **thin** piece of metal.*

2511. thing (n)

cosa/asunto

*When they first joined the circus, Kath found **things** difficult.*

2512. think (v)

creer/opinar/pensar

*I **think** it's important to look professional so I don't mind at all.*

2513. thirsty (adj)

sediento

*When he was **thirsty** he drank from streams.*

2514. this (det & pron)

este/esto/esto

***This** was the first time Sebastian had been camping.*

2515. those (det & pron)

esos/esas/aquellos/aquellas

*For **those** remaining in the hall until the evening concert at 7 pm, there will be DVDs for you to watch.*

2516. though (conj)

aunque/pero/a pesar de

*Comedy does date sometimes, **though** the basic idea behind the series – a self-important person – can be true of any time.*

2517. thought (n)

idea/pensamiento

*The **thought** of seeing her again filled him with happiness.*

2518. thriller (n)

obra de suspense

*She is a worldwide bestseller renowned for her brilliant contemporary psychological **thrillers**.*

2519. **throat (n)**

garganta

He *grabbed* her round the **throat**.

2520. **through (prep)**

a través de/por/durante/mediante/gracias a

People staying at Hotel Maroc can arrange activities **through** the hotel.

2521. **throw (v)**

tirar/lanzar

When Mary Moreton **throws** herself into the back of George Bennet's taxi, he falls instantly in love with her.

2522. **throw away (phr v)**

tirar/deshacerse de

Throw away remaining medicine after one month.

2523. **thumb (n)**

pulgar

The *baby* is sucking *its* **thumb**.

2524. **thunderstorm (n)**

tormenta eléctrica

Strong **thunderstorms** will *hit* the *coast* this *evening*.

2525. **tick (n & v)**

tictac/marca/hacer tictac/marcar/corregir

If it is correct, put a **tick** in the box under A.

2526. **ticket (n)**

billete/entrada/notificación de multa

She may be able to get **tickets** so let her know if you want to go.

2527. **tidy (adj)**

ordenado/aseado

Although the kitchen isn't always **tidy** when they're cooking!

2528. **tidy up (phr v)**

ordenar/arreglar

*I'm **tidying up** before [our guests arrive](#).*

2529. **tie (n & v)**

corbata/atar

*Don't forget to wear a **tie** for that meeting.*

2530. **tiger (n)**

tigre

*For half a million years, they were home to people and various animals, particularly **tigers**.*

2531. **tight (adj)**

ajustado/apretado/tirante/riguroso

*He stopped himself and pressed his lips **tight**.*

2532. **tights (n pi)**

panties/medias

*I bought new **tights** yesterday.*

2533. **till (conj & prep)**

hasta

*If I could, I'd run in the country – that would be lovely, but it would mean leaving it **till** the weekends.*

2534. **time (n & v)**

hora/tiempo/vez/época/cronometrar

*Climber Keith Hewitt describes his first **time** on the mountain.*

2535. **timetable (n)**

horario/programación

*Most free-divers concentrate on one or two types of events within the sport, depending on their **timetables**.*

2536. **tin (n)**

caja/lata/estaño

*Then you just pour it into a cake **tin** and bake it.*

2537. tiny (adj)

diminuto/minúsculo

*Grasslands support a wide range of animal life, from **tiny** insects and birds to huge animals like cows and lions.*

2538. tip (n)

truco/consejo/propina

We left a big tip because the waiter was very friendly.

2539. tired (adj)

cansado

*They found him in a cave some hours later, very **tired**.*

2540. tiring (adj)

que cansa

*On one particularly **tiring** day, he loaded his unsold pots and pans onto the back of his horse as usual and walked slowly home.*

2541. tissue (n)

tejido/pañuelo de papel

He bought a box of tissues for his cold.

2542. title (n)

título

*Anna was unusual in being in her twenties before she won any major **titles**.*

2543. to (prep)

se usa delante de un verbo para formar el infinitivo/para/a/hasta/hacia/de...

a...

*You shouldn't think too much about the past – just move on **to** the next thing.*

2544. toast (n)

pan tostado/tostadas/brindis

*She reached for a piece of **toast**.*

2545. **today (adv & n)**

hoy/hoy en día

*If it's OK, ring them before 5 pm **today**.*

2546. **toe (n)**

dedo del [pie](#)

*These [tight](#) shoes [hurt](#) my **toes**.*

2547. **together (adv)**

juntos/a la vez

*That is the reason why large families of animals are able to live **together** in one area.*

2548. **toilet (n)**

lavabo/servicios

*Do you [want](#) to go to the **toilet**?*

2549. **tomato (n)**

tomate

*On the north, farmers grow **tomatoes** with water they have collected from underground rocks.*

2550. **tomorrow (adv & n)**

mañana/futuro

*How about going to the beach **tomorrow** with a picnic?*

2551. **tongue (n)**

lengua/idioma

*[English](#) is his [native](#) **tongue**.*

2552. **tonight (adv & n)**

esta noche

***Tonight**'s specialist subjects include the history of winter sports.*

2553. **too (adv)**

también/demasiado

*The computer game is for sale because the owner is **too** old for it.*

2554. toothache (n)

dolor de muelas

*I've got **terrible** toothache.*

2555. toothbrush (n)

cepillo de dientes

*Where is my **toothbrush**?*

2556. toothpaste (n)

pasta de dientes

*I don't know why you brought **toothpaste** though.*

2557. top (adj & n)

cima/parte de arriba/tapón/tapa/blusa (corta)/camiseta/top/mejor

*From the **top** of the Ben Nevis, the climbers had a view of the sea.*

2558. topic (n)

asunto/tema

*Short stories on any **topic** are accepted.*

2559. total (adj & n)

total/absoluto

*The **whole evening** was a **total disaster**.*

2560. totally (adv)

totalmente

*Especially at the end of an expedition when you're **totally** exhausted.*

2561. touch (v)

tocar/emocionar/conmover

*She wants to take her class to a museum where they will allowed to **touch** things and have activities to do during their visit.*

2562. tour (n & v)

gira/visitar

*It costs £9 to go on a **tour** of the stadium.*

2563. tour guide (n)

guía turístico

*I know Argentina so well that I could be a **tour guide** if I wanted.*

2564. tourism (n)

turismo

*Spain is a beautiful place for **tourism**.*

2565. tourist (n)

turista

*Before I joined the company I spend two weeks going round London as a **tourist**.*

2566. tournament (n)

torneo

*I'm watching a tennis **tournament** on TV.*

2567. toward(s) (prep)

hacia

*She stood up and walked **towards** him.*

2568. towel (n)

toalla

*My mother asked, 'whose is this **towel**?'*

2569. tower (n)

torre

*Helen walked on a high wire, on long thin piece of metal between the two **towers** of an empty power station.*

2570. town (n)

ciudad/pueblo grande

*Sarah thinks the sports centre is too small for the **town**.*

2571. toy (n)

juguete

*They use another kind of beach **toy** to race along the river.*

2572. **track (n)**

huella/pista/camino

*The **track** soon climbed and my legs felt heavy.*

2573. **tracksuit (n)**

chándal

*But surely you don't wear your **tracksuit** and trainers at work?*

2574. **trade (n)**

comercio/oficio/industria/intercambio

*You can see people working at their **trades** to produce tools, post and even boats using traditional skills.*

2575. **traditional (adj)**

tradicional

*The guide there all wear **traditional** costume.*

2576. **traffic (n)**

tráfico

*We are expecting more **traffic** on this road in September.*

2577. **traffic jam (n)**

atasco/embotellamiento

*We got delayed in **traffic jams** when we went to Birmingham before.*

2578. **traffic light(s) (n)**

semáforo

*We must stop when the **traffic light** is red.*

2579. **train (n & v)**

tren/entrenar/formar/prepararse

*In 1991, she finally accepted an invitation to **train** in the United States..*

2580. **trainer (n)**

zapatilla de deporte/entrenador

***Trainers** must be worn in the sports centre at all times.*

2581. training (n)

entrenamiento/formación

*Peter wants a weekend **training** session for his staff.*

2582. tram (n)

tranvía

*I left my camera on a **tram** so I won't be able to show you.*

2583. transfer (v)

trasladar/transferir

*She was **transferred** to a different [school](#).*

2584. translate (v)

traducir

*I speak fluent Spanish, so I don't need anyone to **translate** for me.*

2585. translation (n)

traducción

*She needs the **translation** of this document.*

2586. transport (n)

transporte

*Saturday's coach trip is cancelled because there are **transport** problems.*

2587. trash can (n)

contenedor de basura

*The **trash can** is down the street.*

2588. travel (v)

viajar

*They'll **travel** to the holiday centre by train.*

2589. travel agent (n)

agente de viajes

Do you want to ask to a **travel agent**?

2590. **tree (n)**

árbol

*The house used to have **trees** in the garden.*

2591. **trend (n)**

moda/tendencia

*I'm not **familiar** with the **latest trends** in **teaching**.*

2592. **trick (n)**

truco/engaño/trampa

*He wasn't really **ill**, it was just a **trick**.*

2593. **trip (n)**

viaje/excursión/salida

*Peter suggests everyone could meet before the **trip** to Scotland.*

2594. **trouble (n)**

problemas/líos

*We'd have had **trouble** on the mountain without them because you get snow so hard it's like walking on ice.*

2595. **trousers (n pi)**

pantalón

*A change of clothes is required for the evening, black **trousers** or skirt and white top.*

2596. **true (adj)**

verdadero/exacto/acertado/de verdad/auténtico/real/fiel/leal

*This is an amusing collection of **true** stories about growing up in the American countryside.*

2597. **trumpet (n)**

trompeta

*The school's starting **trumpet** lessons next term.*

2598. trunk (n)
tronco/baúl/trompa/maletero
*Put your baggage in the **trunk**.*

2599. trust (v)
confiar
*My sister warned me not to **trust** him.*

2600. truth (n)
la verdad
*You know that's far from the **truth**.*

2601. try (v)
intentar/probar
*She **tries** to improve her techniques by copying the professionals.*

2602. try on (phr v)
probarse
*You too get the chance to **try on** clothes from a hundred years ago.*

2603. T-shirt (n)
camiseta
*I thought I'd get her a black **T-shirt**.*

2604. tube (n)
tubo/metro
*I go to work by **tube**.*

2605. tuna (n)
atún
*They eat **tuna** every week.*

2606. tune (n)
melodía
*I downloaded some good **tunes**.*

2607. tunnel (n)

túnel

The [train](#) went into the **tunnel**.

2608. turkey (n)

pavo

We had **turkey** for [dinner](#).

2609. turn (n & v)

turno/girar

I was glad we had decided to take it in **turns** to do that job.

2610. turn down (phr v)

bajar/rechazar

They [offered](#) me the [job](#), but I [turned](#) it **down**.

2611. turn into (phr v)

convertir/convertirse

His grandfather **turned** his house **into** a museum.

2612. turn off (phr v)

apagar

Mobile phones are okay, but you'll have to **turn** them **off** during the event.

2613. turn on (phr v)

encender/activar

Ben [turned](#) the TV **on**.

2614. turn up (phr v)

subir/aparecer

Can you [turn](#) the [heating](#) **up**, [please](#)?

2615. turning (n)

bocacalle/curva

Take the second **turning** on the [left](#).

2616. twice (adv)

dos veces

*You will hear the recording **twice**.*

2617. twin (n)

gemelo/mellizo

*When they were small, the **twins** used to speak a strange language together.*

2618. type (n & v)

tipo/escribir a máquina-ordenador

*They've got three **types** of T-shirts.*

2619. typical (adj)

típico

*Steve wants to stay overnight in a central hotel where he can experience the **typical** atmosphere of the city.*

2620. typically (adv)

típicamente

*Schools in the area **typically** start at 8.30.*

2621. tyre (n)

neumático

*Jennie has to arrange a time for the garage to fit the new **tyres**.*

- U -

2622. ugly (adj)

feo

*No matter where he went, people whispered **ugly** words behind his back.*

2623. umbrella (n)

paraguas

*Fortunately, I'd brought a large **umbrella** to protect myself from the sun.*

2624. unable (adj)

ser incapaz de

*His wife looked on in amazement, **unable** to understand what he was doing.*

2625. unbelievable (adj)

increíble

*It's **unbelievable** how lucky she is.*

2626. uncle (n)

tío

*My **uncle** gave me a motorbike.*

2627. uncomfortable (adj)

incómodo/molesto

*Long sleeves are a little bit **uncomfortable**, but yes, it's a nice dress.*

2628. under (prep)

debajo/menos

*Can you help me to look **under** the sofa?*

2629. underground (adj & n)

subterráneo/bajo tierra/metro

*The **underground** station outside will take you anywhere.*

2630. underline (v)

subrayar

*All the technical words have been **underlined** in red.*

2631. underneath (prep)

debajo

*I found her shoes **underneath** the bed.*

2632. underpants (n)

calzoncillos

*Rick wanted a Spiderman pair of **underpants**.*

2633. understand (v)

entender

*Their father **understood** them better than their mother.*

2634. underwear (n)

ropa [interior](#)

*She washed her [skirt](#), [blouse](#) and **underwear**.*

2635. undress (v)

desnudar/desnudarse

*I **undressed** and went to [bed](#).*

2636. unemployed (adj)

desempleado/parado

*I've been **unemployed** for six [months](#).*

2637. unemployment (n)

desempleo/paro/prestación por desempleo

*A [long period](#) of **unemployment** can [lead](#) to [financial trouble](#).*

2638. unexpected (adj)

inesperado

*His [death](#) was [completely](#) **unexpected**.*

2639. unfair (adj)

injusto

*He was well aware that life was **unfair**.*

2640. unfit (adj)

no apto/que no está en forma

*The [food](#) was [judged](#) **unfit** for [human consumption](#).*

2641. unforgettable (adj)

inolvidable

*Seeing Niagara Falls was an **unforgettable** [experience](#).*

2642. unfortunately (adv)

desafortunadamente

***Unfortunately**, I haven't been home much and now my first year at university is over.*

2643. **unfriendly (adj)**

antipático

*The locals **tend** to be **rather unfriendly** towards strangers.*

2644. **unhappy (n)**

desgraciado/infeliz/disconforme

*Mark was **unhappy** with his **test results**.*

2645. **unhealthy (adj)**

enfermo/poco sano

*Eating too much is **unhealthy**.*

2646. **uniform (n)**

uniforme

*A man wearing a police **uniform** entered into the house.*

2647. **union (n)**

unión/sindicato

***Union** between the two countries would be **possible**.*

2648. **unit (n)**

unidad

*The **kilogramme** is a **unit** of **weight**.*

2649. **unimportant (adj)**

insignificante/poco importante

*These are **unimportant** details.*

2650. **uninterested (adj)**

indiferente

*He's **completely uninterested** in **politics**.*

2651. **uninteresting (adj)**

nada interesante

*His **later work** is **uninteresting** in **comparison** with his first **novel**.*

2652. **universe (n)**

universo

Scientists have speculated about the [possibility](#) of [parallel universes](#).

2653. **university (n)**

universidad

*I didn't tell my **university** friends, but they found out and thought it was great.*

2654. **unkind (adj)**

poco amable

*It may have been **unkind** of her to think that way, but she couldn't help it.*

2655. **unknown (adj)**

desconocido/poco conocido

*It's also great to go from being completely **unknown**, to fashion stores knowing exactly who you are when you ring up.*

2656. **unless (conj)**

a menos que

***Unless** he lets me ride it, I'll be angry.*

2657. **unlikely (adj)**

poco probable

*I entered a competition but I'm **unlikely** to win.*

2658. **unlucky (adj)**

desafortunado/desdichado

*Some [people think](#) it's **unlucky** to [walk](#) under [ladders](#).*

2659. **unnecessary (adj)**

innecesario

*Don't make any **unnecessary** [car journeys](#) in this [weather](#).*

2660. **unpack (v)**

desempaquetar

*I must say, it's good to be able to **unpack** my suitcase now that the job has*

brought me to Britain.

2661. unpleasant (adj)

desagradable

*It was based on an **unpleasant** person he met.*

2662. until (prep & conj)

hasta

*They stayed **until** the activity park closed.*

2663. unusual (adj)

inusual

*See if you enjoy playing something more **unusual**, we have several instruments to choose from.*

2664. unwell (adj)

enfermo

*I was **feeling unwell**.*

2665. up to (prep phr)

hasta

***Up to** two hundred **people** were on the **ship**.*

2666. update (n & v)

actualizar

*And the store's online guide is regularly **updated**.*

2667. upload (n)

subir

*When you **finish** working on a **file**, you have to **upload** it to the **central server**.*

2668. upon (prep)

en/sobre/durante

***Upon** their return, however, they were told that that particular mountain was called something else.*

2669. upper (adj)

alto/superior

*There's no **upper** age limit and everyone is welcome.*

2670. upset (adj)

disgustado

*Shirley thought that Bob sounded **upset** on the phone.*

2671. upstairs (adj & adv):

arriba/de arriba

*Fiction is downstairs, non-fiction **upstairs** under the ancient roof of this 15th century building.*

2672. urgent (adj)

urgente

*There is an **urgent** [message](#) for the [doctor](#).*

2673. urgently (adv)

urgentemente

*I need to [speak](#) to you **urgently**.*

2674. us (pron)

nos/nosotros/nosotras/a nosotros/a nosotras

*The teachers make **us** laugh, especially when we sit down with them to share the food we've made.*

2675. use (n & v)

usar/utilizar

*It is essential to not **use** this medicine more than three times a day.*

2676. useful (adj)

útil

*She finds it **useful** to look at pictures which are connected with the books.*

2677. user (n)

usuario

*We are fully equipped to welcome wheelchair **users**.*

2678. usual (adj)

habitual

*You can see the Nature Programme at its **usual** time next week.*

2679. usually (adv)

normalmente

*War games are **usually** noisier than adventure games.*

- V -

2680. v/versus (prep)

contra

*Tomorrow's **game** is Newcastle **versus** Arsenal.*

2681. valley (n)

valle

*The castle was built looking down on the **valley** of the River Dean.*

2682. valuable (adj)

valioso

***Valuable** objects are removed at night.*

2683. value (n)

valor

*Honey was a great **value** to the ancient Egyptians, who used it as payment.*

2684. van (n)

camioneta

*Valuables should not be left in the **van**.*

2685. vanilla (n)

vainilla

*I prefer **vanilla** [ice cream](#).*

2686. variety (n)

variedad

Sue and Belinda want to stay somewhere in the city centre that offers a

variety of evening entertainment within the hotel, including live music.

2687. various (adj)

diversos/varios

*Television presenter Helen Skelton has completed **various** challenges for charity, including a desert marathon run.*

2688. vase (n)

jarrón/florero

*There are some on the first floor of indoor scenes, with **vases** and bowls.*

2689. vegetable (n)

verdura/hortaliza

*Liza wants some advice on how to make **vegetable** soup.*

2690. vegetarian (n & adj)

vegetariano

*Relaxed and stylish, with freshly cooked **vegetarian** food, excellent coffees and cold drinks, it's the ideal place to look through the Society's magazines.*

2691. vehicle (n)

vehículo

*Which **vehicle** does Steve intend to buy?*

2692. very (adv)

muy

*It's now also **very** common to see horses used in sports.*

2693. vet (n)

veterinario

*Paul wants to be a **vet**.*

2694. via (prep)

vía

*Reports are coming in **via** satellite.*

2695. video (n & v)

vídeo/grabar/filmar

*At the beginning of the course, there are no lectures because we spend time watching business **videos**.*

2696. video clip (n)

videoclip

***Video clips** from a security camera showed the men breaking into the store.*

2697. video game (n)

videojuego

*He bought a new **videogame**.*

2698. view (n)

vista/opinión

*There is a lovely **view** over the river.*

2699. village (n)

pueblo

*Once, in an Indian **village**, an old man took me to have my photo taken with all his family.*

2700. violin (n)

violín

*Can you imagine a hundred or more musical instruments lying around – **violins**, trumpets, flutes, cellos – all worth a lot of money.*

2701. virus (n)

virus

We need a [software](#) that provides [protection](#) against [computer viruses](#).

2702. visa (n)

visado

*I have applied for a **visa** for the United States.*

2703. visit (n & v)

visita/visitar

*Joanne wants to **visit** a museum and see people making things.*

2704. visitor (n)

visitante

*That week several of our English **visitors** had gone to the city for a few days to watch the hockey games.*

2705. voice (n)

voz

*There are followed by warm-up exercises to improve the quality of the **voice**.*

2706. volleyball (n)

voleibol

*The Camford Centre offers sailing for people who love relaxing on the water, and also **volleyball** and badminton courts in its well-designed building.*

2707. volume (n)

volumen/tomo

*Could you turn the **volume** down?*

2708. vote (n & v)

voto/votación/votar

*He lost the election by 20 **votes**.*

2709. vowel (n)

vocal

*In English the **vowels** are a, e, i, o, u.*

- W -

2710. wage (n)

sueldo/salario

*Prices are rising fast and **wages** aren't keeping up.*

2711. wait (n & v)

espera/esperar

*Students staying to **wait** for the evening concert are advised to take their own*

entertainment.

2712. waiter (n)

camarero

*The **waiters** were very helpful.*

2713. waiting room (n)

sala de espera

*It's an old railway station, where you can enjoy afternoon tea and cake in the **waiting room**.*

2714. waitress (n)

camarera

*Lucy works as a **waitress**.*

2715. wake (v)

despertar/despertarse

*He **woke** to [find](#) that it was raining*

2716. wake up (phr v)

despertar/despertarse

*The [baby](#) **woke up** in the [middle](#) of the [night](#).*

2717. walk (n & v)

paseo/andar/caminar

*Frank and Sabine want to go for a **walk** with their young family.*

2718. walking (n)

paseo/senderismo

*I hope you're all enjoying this **walking** tour of Kingston.*

2719. wall (n)

pared/muro

*Then we can start painting the **walls**.*

2720. wallet (n)

cartera

His **wallet** has been stolen.

2721. **want (v)**

querer

They **wanted** to spend time travelling in the summer.

2722. **war (n)**

guerra

It has a growing collection of art and objects connected with peace history, non-violence and the ending of **war**.

2723. **wardrobe (n)**

armario/guardarropa/ropero

Hang **your suit** in the **wardrobe**.

2724. **warm (adj)**

cálido/abrigado

It will be too **warm** to live in some parts of the world.

2725. **warn (v)**

avisar/advertir

He **warns** parents not to expect too much from their children.

2726. **warning (n)**

aviso/advertencia

All **cigarette packets** carry a **warning**.

2727. **wash (n & v)**

lavado/colada/lavar

I'll **wash** the kitchen floor because it's really dirty.

2728. **wash up (phr v)**

lavarse las manos

It's **time** to **wash up** for **dinner**.

2729. **washing machine (n)**

lavadora

*I use the **washing machine** once a week.*

2730. washing-up (n)

fregado/platos para lavar

*He **offered** to do the **washing-up**.*

2731. waste (n, adj & v)

desechos/desperdicio/pérdida/desperdiciar/malgastar

*And because you know for how many people you're cooking for, food doesn't get **wasted**.*

2732. watch (n & v)

mirar/vigilar

*He went to **watch** a local football competition.*

2733. water (n & v)

agua/regar

*I liked the **water** slide best, and so does my brother.*

2734. waterfall (n)

cascada/catarata

*There are rocks, **waterfalls** and sections with scary names like Dead Dog Pool and the Leg Breaker.*

2735. wave (n & v)

ola/seña/saludo (con la mano)/onda/hacer señas/saludar (con la mano)

*I could **hear** the **waves** **crashing** against the **rocks**.*

2736. way (n)

manera/camino/dirección

*She finds that fast walking is a very good **way** to build her fitness.*

2737. we (pron)

nosotros/nosotras

***We** need to know numbers in order to prepare the stage.*

2738. weak (adj)

débil/flojo

*He found it hard to carry on because he felt so **weak**.*

2739. wear (v)

llevar

*You must **wear** trainers in the sports centre at all times.*

2740. wear out (phr v & adj)

desgastar/desgastarse

*The **carpet** is already **starting** to **wear out**.*

2741. weather (n)

tiempo/clima

*I wanted to go sightseeing, and the **weather** was perfect for that.*

2742. weather forecast (n)

parte meteorológico

*Although the **weather forecast** was perfect, with no strong winds, there was still a general feeling of nervousness when we set out.*

2743. web (n)

la web/telaraña

*Jane's been **surfing** the **web** all **morning**.*

2744. webcam (n)

cámara web

*The **webcam** of my computer is always off.*

2745. web page (n)

página web

*This **web page** about butterflies is very interesting.*

2746. website (n)

sitio web

*If you want to read some more about the event on the Internet, go to Birmingham's **website**.*

2747. **wedding (n)**

boda

*It was interesting when people came in to plan a party or a **wedding**.*

2748. **week (n)**

semana

*My mother finished War and Peace in only two **weeks**.*

2749. **weekday (n)**

día laborable

*The bank closes at 2 pm on **weekdays**.*

2750. **weekend (n)**

fin de semana

*I enjoyed filming the TV drama but I've missed having a social life, I don't know what to do at **weekends**.*

2751. **weekly (adj & adv)**

semanal

*On Saturday, this **weekly** programme includes the first part of a documentary series about the discovery of the site of a 15-century village.*

2752. **weigh (v)**

pesar

*I'll need to **weigh** it before I can tell you.*

2753. **weight (n)**

peso

*Last time I think I only paid 15 euros 50 cents for the same **weight**.*

2754. **welcome (n & v)**

bienvenido/dar la bienvenida a

*We have members worldwide, and anyone aged eighteen or over is **welcome** to join.*

2755. **well (adj, adv & exclam)**

bien/pues

*The pilot flies in long ‘figure 8s’ over various points of interest to allow these amazing sights to be seen equally **well** from both sides of the plane.*

2756. well done! (adv)

bien hecho

***Well-done**, [Lisa](#), you’re the best!*

2757. well-dressed (adj)

bien vestido

*A **well-dressed** [young](#) man was [standing](#) at the [door](#).*

2758. well-known (adj)

conocido/famoso

*The museum tells the history of the famous Stackworth family, and gives information about other **well-known** local people.*

2759. west (adj, adv & n)

oeste

*We started on the east coast and travelled on foot across Africa to Gabon in the **west**.*

2760. western (adj)

del oeste/occidental

*I’ve never been to **western** America.*

2761. wet (adj)

mojado/lluvioso

*You’ll get very cold and **wet** working outside.*

2762. whale (n)

ballena

*You could see and hear the **whales** from the boat.*

2763. what (det & pron)

qué/lo que

*They teach their parents **what** they have learnt in class.*

2764. whatever (pron & det)

todo lo que/lo que/cualquier cosa que

***Whatever** Tanya is in training for, her practice timetable remains the same.*

2765. wheel (n)

rueda

*In 2005, Cliff Jones began a journey round Britain on a unicycle, a bike with only one **wheel**.*

2766. wheelchair (n)

silla de ruedas

*We are fully equipped to welcome **wheelchair** users.*

2767. when (adv)

cuándo/cuando

*That first time, it was only **when** I was safe in the tent that I could say I really enjoyed the experience.*

2768. whenever (conj)

siempre que

*I go climbing **whenever** I get the chance.*

2769. where (adv & conj)

dónde/donde

*Sebastian asked the manager, '**Where** are the showers?'*

2770. wherever (conj)

dondequiera que/en cualquier sitio/donde sea

*There are no seats because members of the audience can sit on the ground **wherever** they like.*

2771. whether (conj)

si

*Joe and Emma should decide **whether** they want the spare ticket.*

2772. which (pron & det)

qué/que/cuál/cual

*I did a meal for ten friends **which** they really enjoyed.*

2773. while (conj)

mientras/mientras que

*I started experimenting with the clothes I wore myself **while** I was still at school.*

2774. whilst (conj)

mientras/mientras que

*You will hear a woman called Laura and a man called Karl talking about living away from home **whilst** studying at university.*

2775. who (pron)

quién/quien/que

*I have such a lot of friends **who** would like a motorbike.*

2776. whole (adj & n)

todo/entero

*The **whole** group took regular breaks together.*

2777. whose (det & pron)

de quién/de quien/cuyo

*I read a book by Peter Green **whose** title is Cycling around Northumberland.*

2778. why (adv)

porqué/por qué/porque

*That's **why** it's so funny.*

2779. wide (adj)

ancho/amplio

*it's only a metre and a half **wide** and the mountain drops away hundred of metres on each side.*

2780. wife (n)

esposa/mujer

*Chris and his **wife** Jo are not keen skiers.*

2781. wild (adj)

salvaje

*I like that one with **wild** animals, but I don't suppose Mum would.*

2782. wildlife (n)

fauna

*As most Antarctic **wildlife** lives at the sea level, over 3.000 metres below the plane, we can't see them in any detail.*

2783. will (mv)

para formar el futuro

*There **will** be information about how to enter next year's competition.*

2784. willing (adj)

estar dispuesto a/bien dispuesto

*And if after one of our evening sessions you become interested in finding out more, and you're **willing** to pay a small fee, then we run a range of daytime courses.*

2785. win (v)

ganar

*Claire thinks it's important to **win** every game on the tour.*

2786. wind (n)

viento

*Those **winds** should disappear by late morning.*

2787. window (n)

ventana

*I want to clean the bedroom **windows** this afternoon.*

2788. windscreen (n)

parabrisas

*The **windscreen** was broken; I had it repaired.*

2789. windsurfing (n)

windsurf

*I have always wanted to try **windsurfing**.*

2790. windy (n)

de viento

*And now for tomorrow's weather, the day will be **windy**.*

2791. wing (n)

ala

*You couldn't see the pattern on its **wings** because of the size of the screen.*

2792. winner (n)

ganador

*The **winner** gets the title River Race Champion.*

2793. wise (adj)

sabio

*I think that's a **wise** decision.*

2794. wish (n & v)

deseo/desear

*She **wishes** the hotel was nearer the beach.*

2795. with (prep)

con

*Daniel is having his photo taken **with** the tennis team tonight.*

2796. within (prep)

en menos de/a menos de/dentro de/en

*You should finish all of this medicine **within** one month.*

2797. without (prep)

sin

*Non-members are not allowed to enter the sports center **without** a ticket.*

2798. woman (n)

mujer

*A **woman** called Lena Phipps runs these three-day courses for people with no*

previous experience of singing.

2799. wonder (v)

preguntar/preguntarse

*The whole orchestra **wondered** where you were.*

2800. wonderful (adj)

maravilloso

*Surprisingly, although San Francisco Bay is a **wonderful** natural harbour, it was discovered by land rather than by sea.*

2801. wood (n)

madera/bosque

*Some of its footpaths take in the coastline, while others pass through **woods**.*

2802. wooden (adj)

de madera

*At one point, we go over an old **wooden** bridge.*

wool (n)

lana

*The softest **wool** was mainly worn by the leaders of Incan society though.*

2803. word (n)

palabra

*And one final **word** of advice, it's not a good idea to arrive at the outdoor cinema without a ticket.*

2804. work (n & v)

trabajo/trabajar/funcionar

*In the evening, you will perform the pieces you have **worked** on during the day at a concert which your friends and family can attend.*

2805. worker (n)

empleado

As a social worker, he saw many instances of extreme poverty.

2806. working (adj)

laboral

*Do you have a regular **working** day?*

2807. workout (n)

sesión de ejercicio

*I do a **daily** **workout** at the **gym**.*

2808. work out (phr v)

hacer ejercicio/resolver/resolverse

*They used calculators if there was anything to **work out**.*

2809. world (n)

mundo

*Angela, your job has taken you all over the **world**, hasn't it?*

2810. worried (adj)

preocupado

*They are not **worried** about the cost of the hotel.*

2811. worry (n & v)

preocupación/preocupar/preocuparse

*I told him not to **worry**.*

2812. worse (adj & adv)

peor

*The **exam** was **worse** than I **expected**.*

2813. worst (adj & adv)

(el) peor

*His **worst** moment came when he had to drink some dirty water from a stream.*

2814. worth (to be) (adj)

valer algo/valer la pena

***Worth** watching just for the beautiful costumes and scenery.*

2815. would (mv)

para expresar condicional/pasado de 'will'/ para hablar de situaciones

imaginarias

*I have so many friends who **would** like a motorbike.*

2816. wrap (up) (v & phr v)

envolver/abrigar/abrigarse

*They **wrapped** him in a blanket.*

2817. write (v)

escribir

*Your English teacher has asked you to **write** a story.*

2818. write down (phr v)

apuntar algo

*I got a pen out of my bag to **write** something **down** and I think my purse fell out.*

2819. writer (n)

escritor

*The **writers** of the play admired his performance.*

2820. writing (n)

escritura/letra

*The Short Story Society visits schools to give pupils help with **writing**.*

2821. written (adj)

escrito

*I've even **written** a book about some of their experiences.*

2822. wrong (adj)

equivocado/malo/incorrecto

*A **wrong** turn could lead to slopes too dangerous to go down in winter.*

- Y -

2823. yard (n)

yarda (0.9144 metro)/jardín

*Why did Jack go into his **yard** to take his winning photo?*

2824. year (n)

año/curso

*The competition runs from April until the end of October each **year**.*

2825. yesterday (adv)

ayer

*I saw a wonderful collection of short stories in a shop **yesterday**.*

2826. yet (adv)

aún/ya/pero

*But I'm not very good at it **yet** so I find it a bit stressful.*

2827. you (pron)

tú/vosotros/vosotras/usted/ustedes

*Tickets will be sent to **you** within seven days of booking.*

2828. young (adj)

joven

*Jack's little sister is too **young** to play computer games.*

2829. your (det)

tu/su/vuestro

*Don't tell me you've left **your** essay at home.*

2830. yours (pron)

tuyo/suyo/vuestro

*The photo shop has lost all her photos of your trip to Vienna and she'd like copies of **yours**.*

2831. yourself (pron)

te/se/tú mismo/usted mismo

*if you 're thinking of taking a trip to somewhere far from cities and people, you might want to learn how to take care of **yourself** first.*

2832. youth (n)

juventud/joven

*I'll book you into a **youth** hostel – they're not expensive.*

- Z -

2833. zebra (n)

cebra

***Zebras** live wild in Africa.*

2834. zero (n)

cero

*We've got rid of all the criminal elements and we're putting into practice a **zero-tolerance** policy.*

2835. zone (n)

zona

*The **tropical zone** is the area between the Tropic of Capricorn and the Tropic of Cancer.*

2836. zoo (n)

zoo/parque zoológico

*The **zoo** was a little bit disappointing.*